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1. , , 1973- [] 2. , , 1985- []
a) - b) -

COBISS.SR-ID 228266764

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2016.

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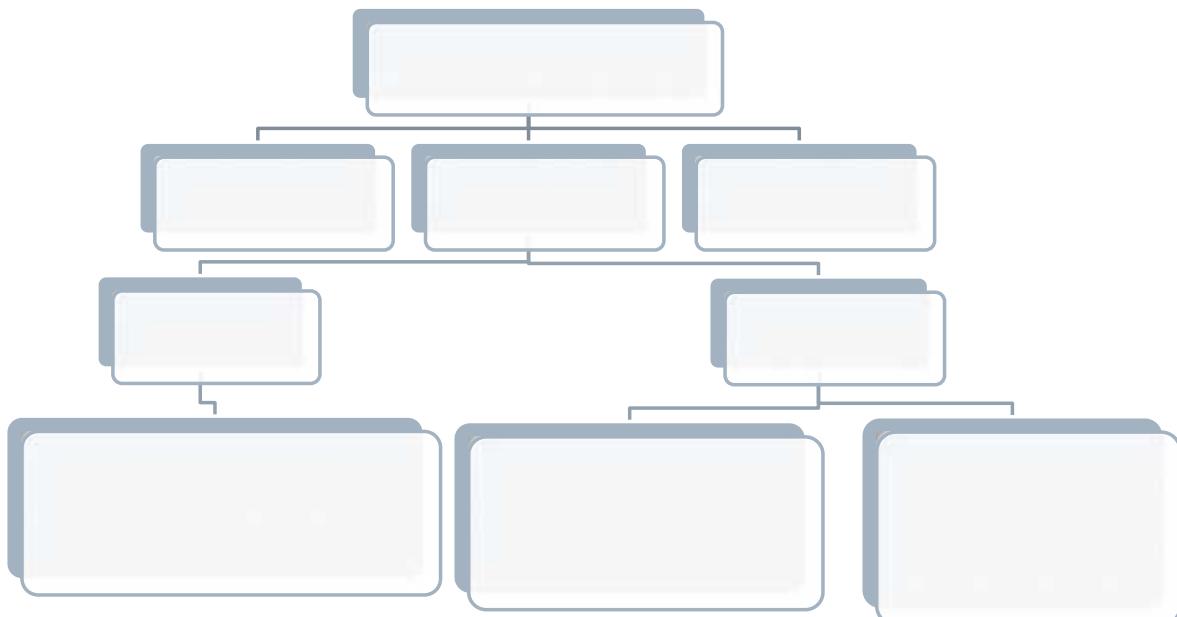
1.	1
1.1.	4
1.2.	4
1.3.	5
1.4.	5
1.5.	7
2.	13
3.	25
3.1.	27
3.2.	27
3.3.	28
3.4.	47
3.5.	48
4.	51
5.	67
6.	-	81
7.	87
8.	95
9.	O	107
10.	.....	125

11.	.....	129
11.1.	.....	133
11.2.	.....	135
11.3.	.....	136
12.	,	..... 139
13.	.....	145
	.....	149

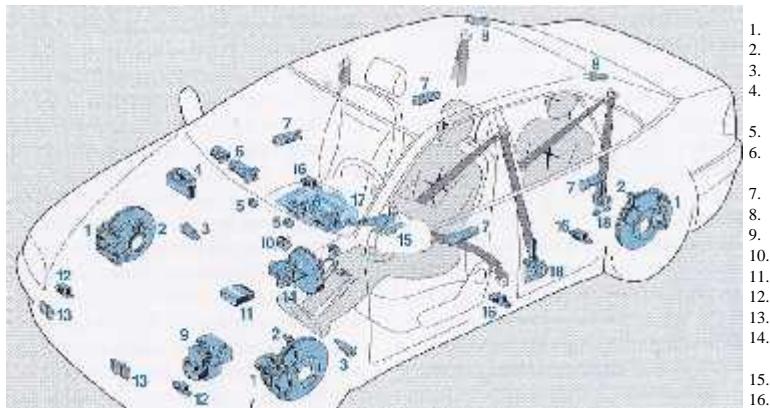
1.

- (, , , ,),
- (, , , ,)
- , , , ,)

1.1.



1.1.



1.2.

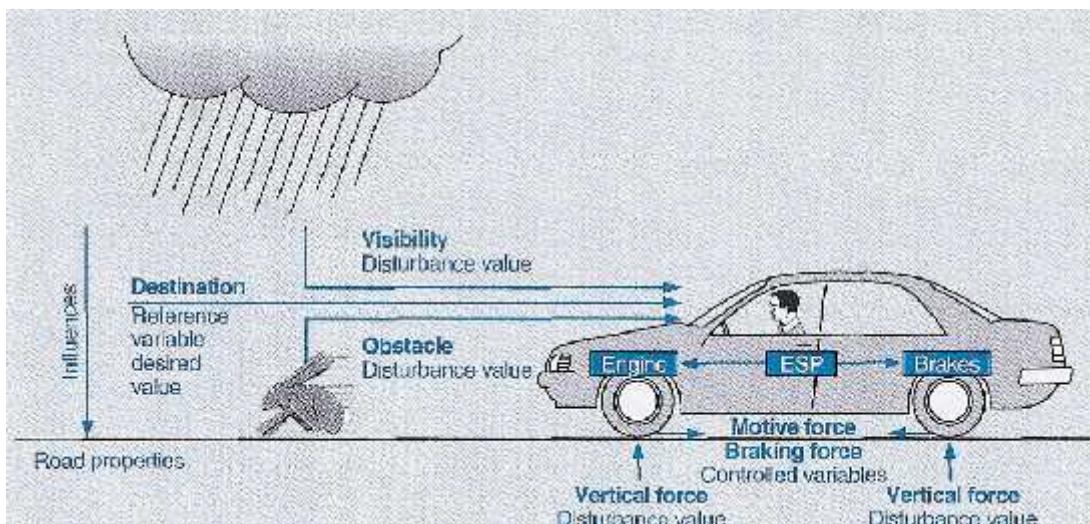
[1]

- ABS – Antilock Braking System ()
- TCS – Traction Control System
- ESP – Electronic Stability Program

ACC – Adaptive Cruise Control,

-
-

1.3.



1.3.

[1]

- ()
- , :
- , , ()
- , , , ()
- “ . , , ” ()

1.1.

-
-
-
-
-

($\dot{\psi}$, $\dot{\theta}$, $\dot{\phi}$,
– yaw velocity)

-
- “ / ”
- “ / ” (. .)

1.2.

- , , , , ,
- , , , , ,
- , , , , ,
- (. .).
- , (. .), “ ” “ ”
- “ ” (. .).

- , „counter-steering“;
-
-

1.3.

- ,
 -
 - ,
- ,
- .
- (, .),
(, .).

:

-
-
-
-

1.4.

- ,
 - ,
 - , “ ” “ ” “ ” ,
 - ,
- :
- (steady-state skid-pad circulation)

-
-
-
-
-

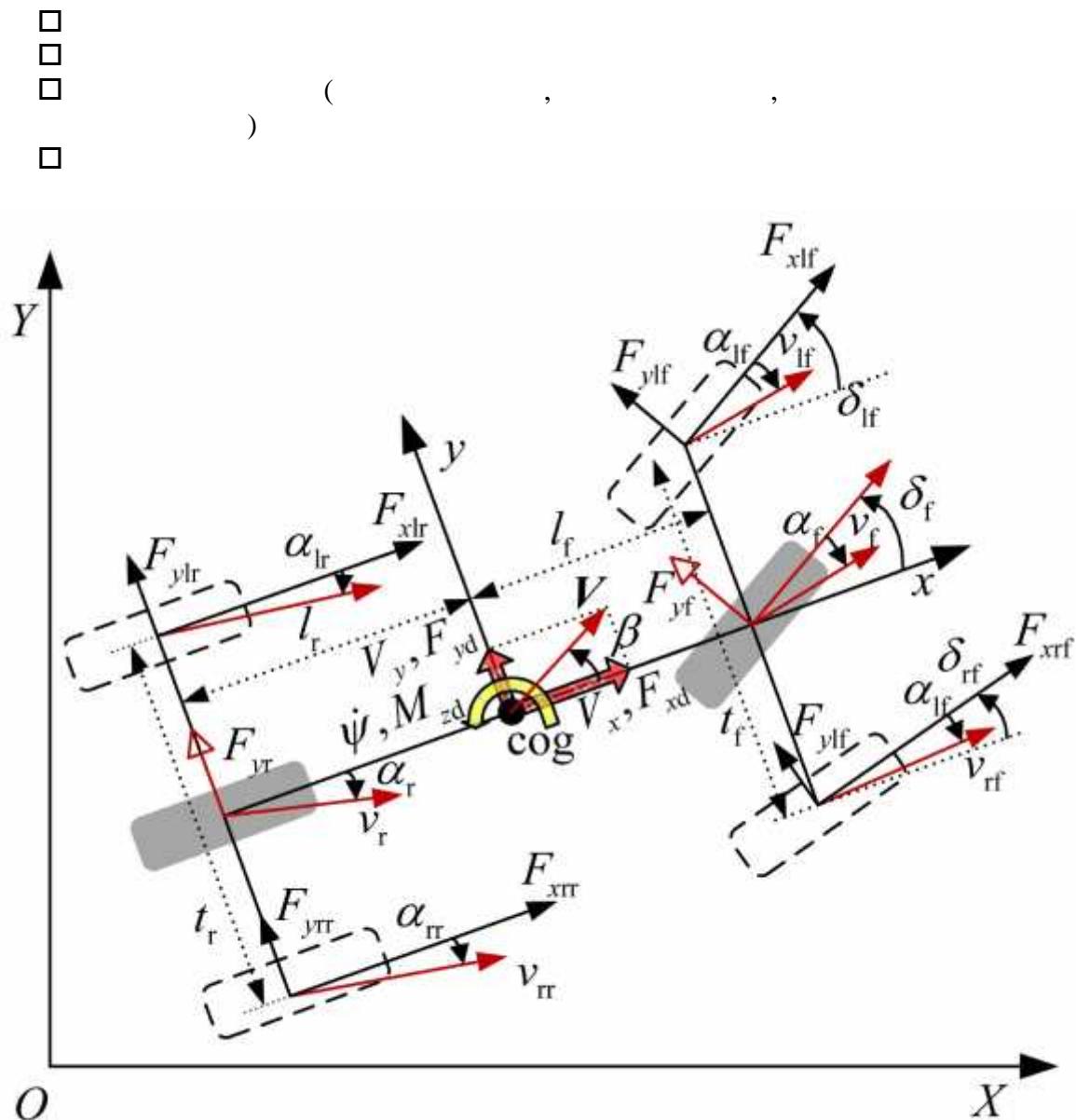
1.1.

1.1.

[1]

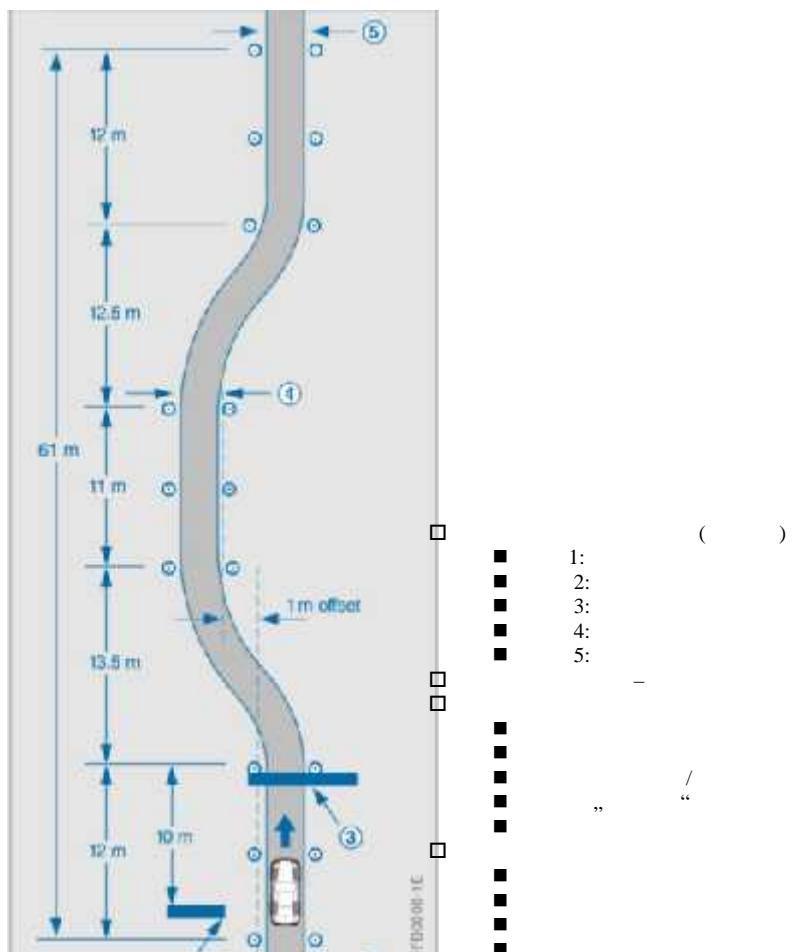
Vehicle response	Driving maneuver (Driver demand and current conditions)	Driver makes continuous corrections	Steering wheel firmly positioned	Steering wheel released	Steering angle input
Linear response	Straight-running stability – stay in lane	•	•	•	
	Steering response/turning	•			
	Sudden steering – releasing the steering			•	
	Load-change reaction	•	•	•	
	Aquaplaning	•	•	•	
	Straight-line braking	•	•	•	
	Crosswind sensitivity	•	•	•	
	High-speed aerodynamic lift		•		
	Tire defect	•	•	•	
Transition input/transmission response	Sudden steering angle change				•
	Single steering and countersteering inputs				•
	Multiple steering and countersteering inputs				•
	Single steering impulse				•
	"Random" steering-angle input	•		•	
	Driving into a corner	•			
	Driving out of a corner	•			
	Self-centering			•	
	Single lane change	•			
	Double lane change	•			
Cornering	Steady-state skid-pad circulator		•		
	Dynamic cornering	•	•		
	Load-change reaction when cornering	•	•		
	Steering release			•	
	Braking during cornering	•	•		
	Aquaplaning in curve	•	•		

1.5.



1.3.

1.4.



1.4.

[I]



/

,,

:



“

:

1.5.

 t_1 ,

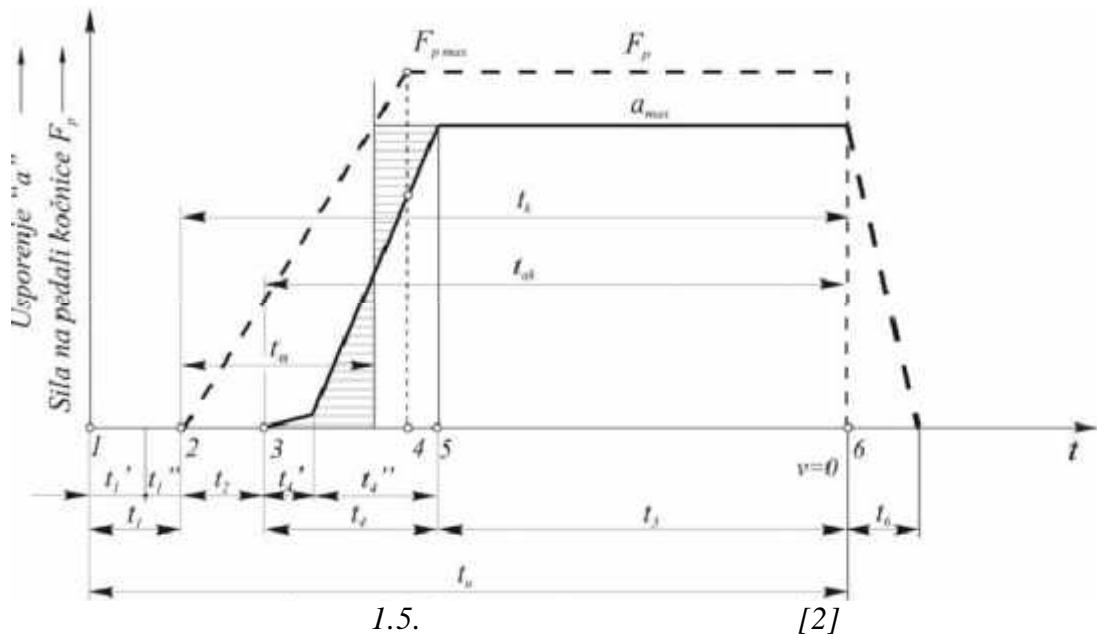
t_1
0,8
0,4
 t_1 ,
10%
1,5

 t_2

(
,
,

$t_2 = 0,03 \text{ do } 0,05$
 $t_2 = 0,2 \text{ do } 0,5$

$t_2, 3$

 t_3

,
(
0,15 0,8
0,4
90%
90%

t_4
 \vdots
 $t_4 = 0,2 \quad 1,0$
 $t_4 = 2,0 \quad 2,5$
 $)$

 t_5

\cdot ,
 $(\quad Fp \quad),$

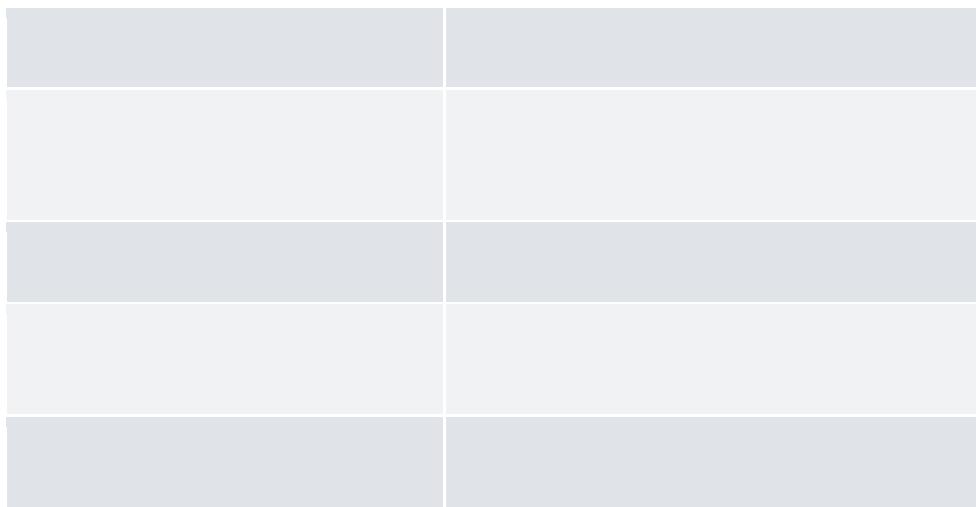
 t_6

\cdot
 \vdots
 $t_6 = 0,2 \text{ до } 0,3$
 $t_6 = 1,5 \text{ до } 2,5$
 $).$

1.2.

1.2.

	$(\quad ,$
	$, \dots)$
	(\quad)
	,

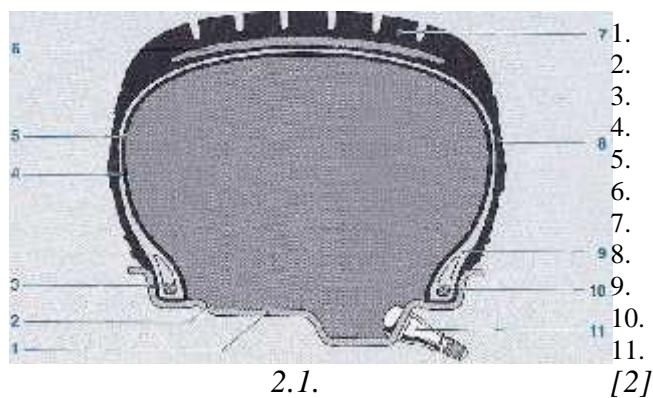


2.

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

(, ,),

2.1.



-
-



, , ,



, , ,



:



:

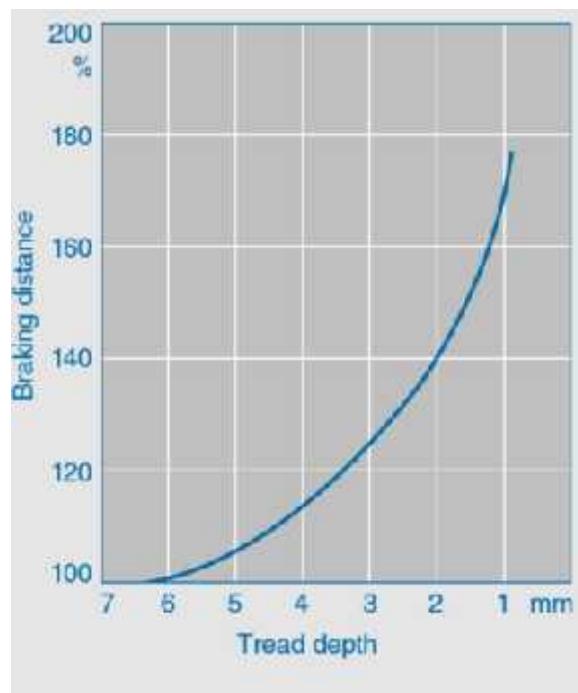
: FMVSS – Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard

40km/h,

1.6 mm.

2.8

2.2.



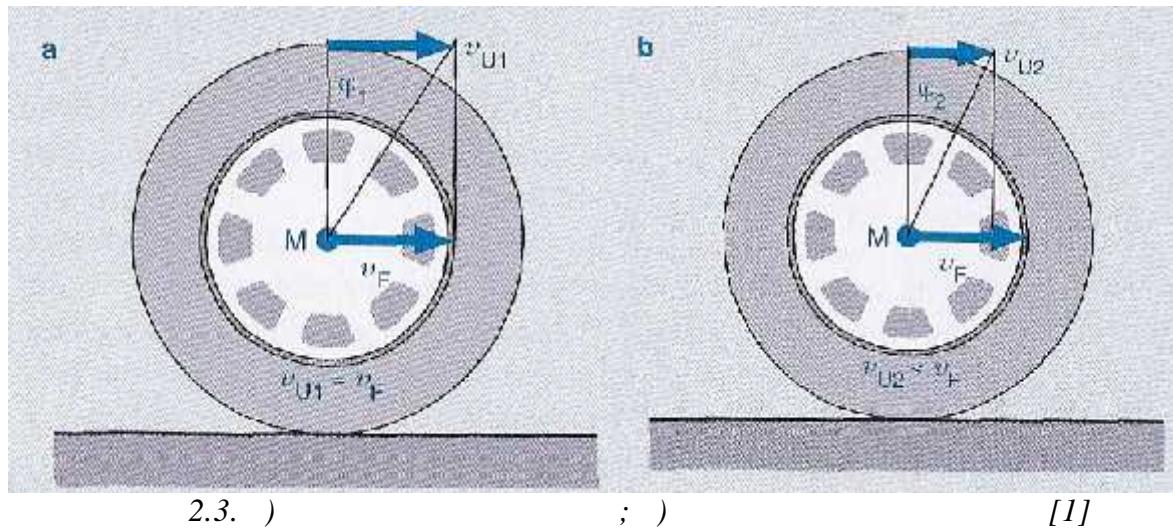
2.2.

100 km/h[1]

:

- $v_F =$
- $v_U =$
- $v_F > v_U:$ ()
- $v_F < v_U:$ ()
- $\lambda = \frac{v_F - v_U}{v_F}$

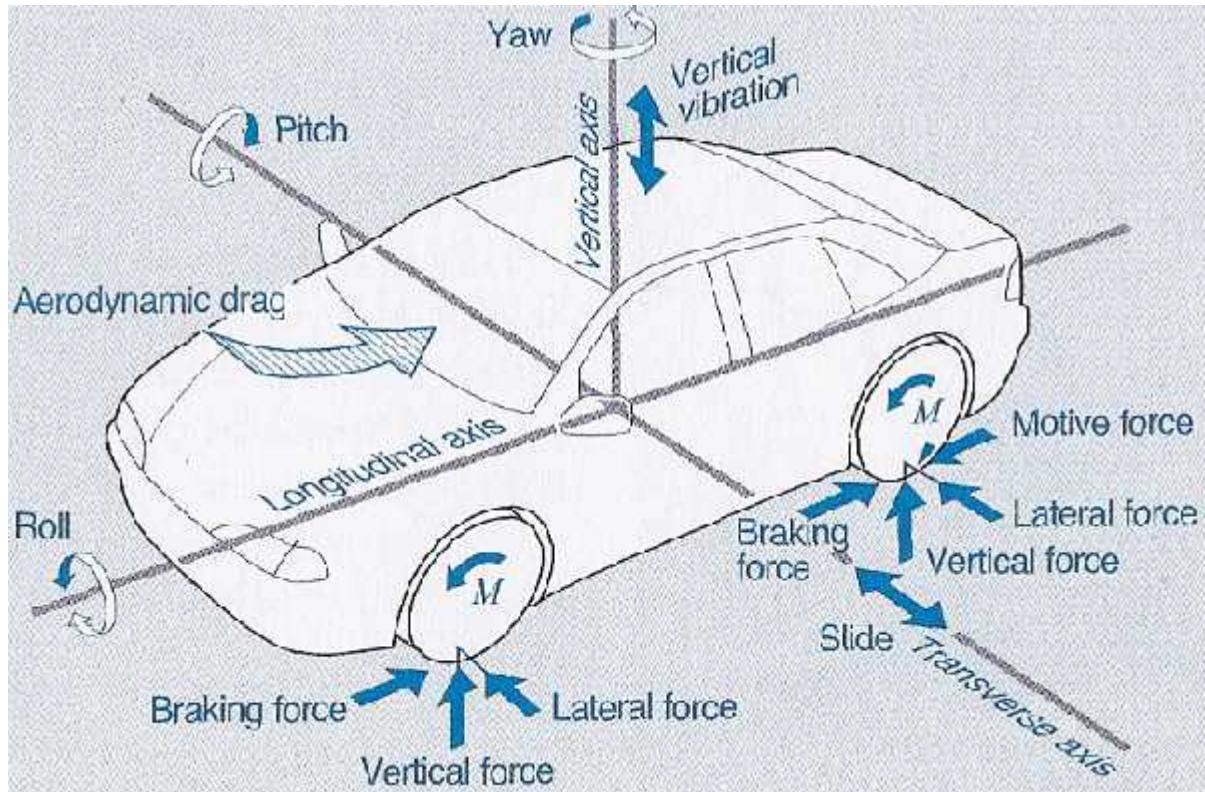
2.3.



-
- /

- I-
- II-
- III-

2.4.



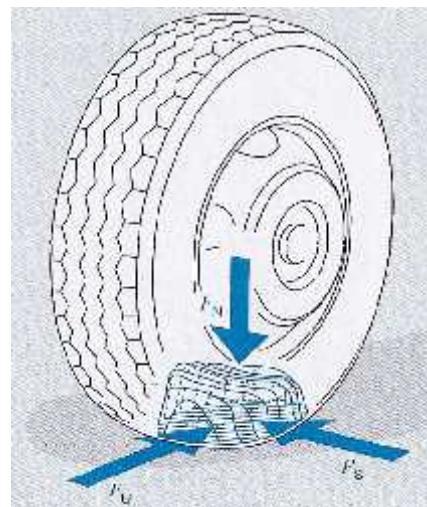
2.4.

[1]

2.5,

 F_U - F_N - F_s -

(,)



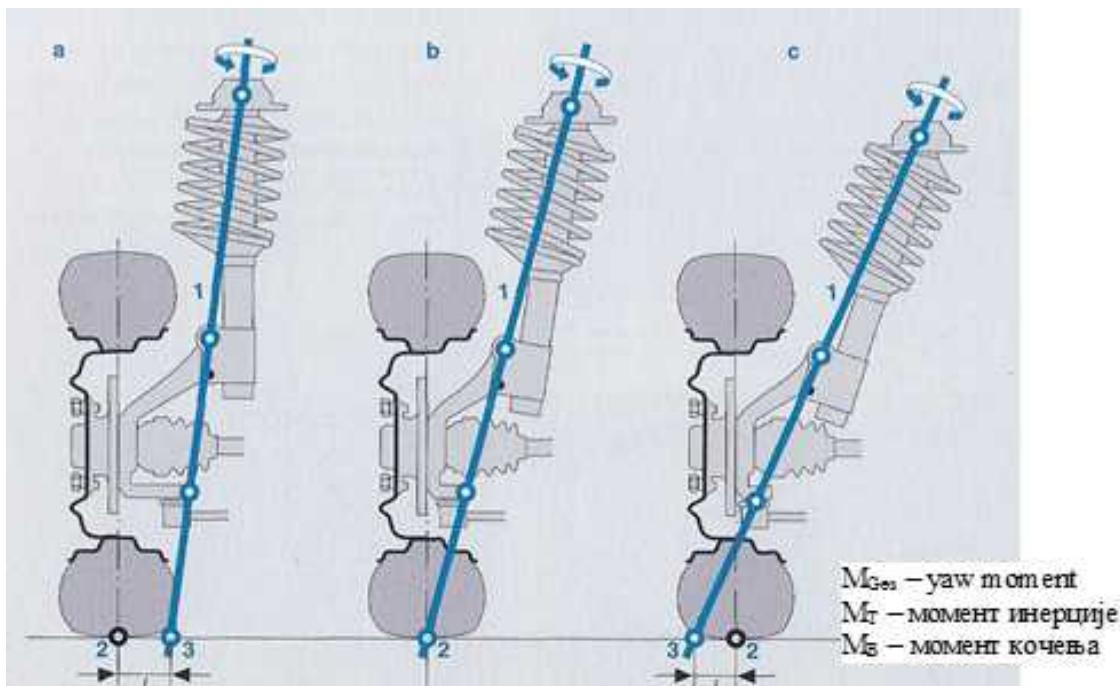
2.5.

[1]

(Yaw moment),

(μ -).
Kingpin offset-a

2.6.



$$M_{Ges} = M_T + M_B$$

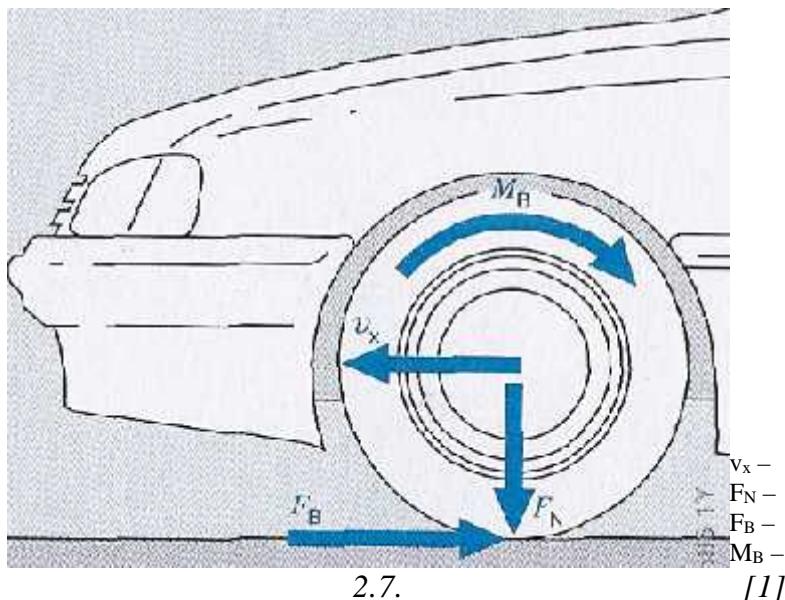
$$M_{Ges} = M_T - M_B$$

2.6. Kingpin offset[1]

Kingpin offset

, 2.6) , 2.6)

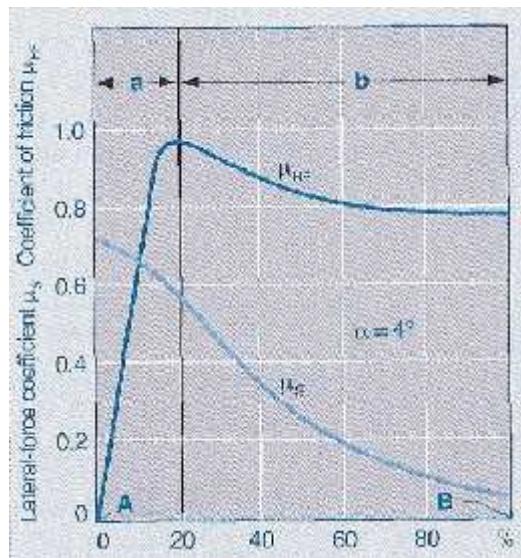
, Yaw
, 2.7,



[1]

$$F_R = \mu_H \cdot F_N,$$

2.8.



2.8.

[1]

-
-
-
-

:

-
-

: TCS – traction control system
: ABS – antilock braking system

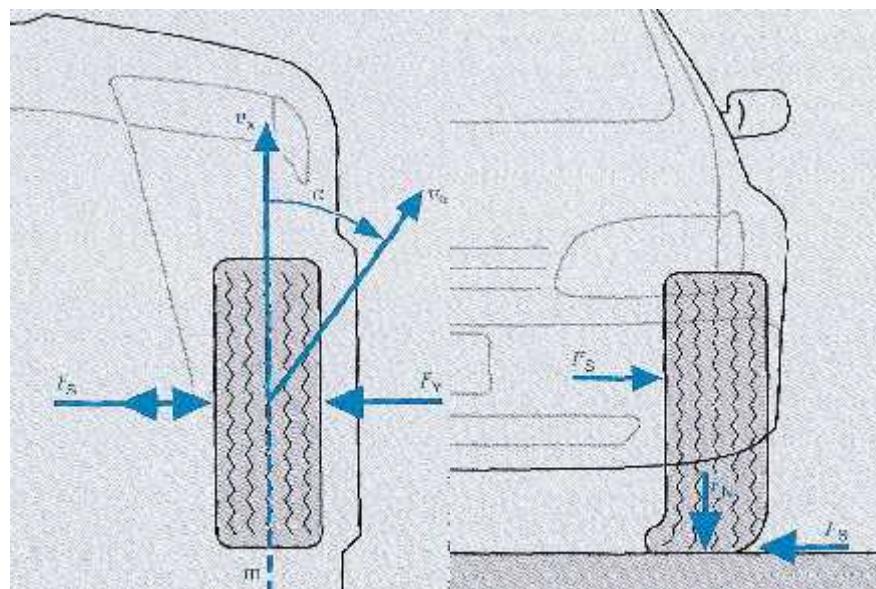
2.1

,

Km/h			(0.2mm)	(1mm)	(2mm)	I
50		0,85	0,65	0,55	0,5	0,1
		1	0,5	0,4	0,25	
90		0,8	0,6	0,3	0,05	0,1
		0,95	0,2	0,1	0,0	
130		0,75	0,55	0,2	0	0,1
		0,9	0,2	0,1	0	

2.1.

-
-
-
-



2.9.

[1]

-
-

- $\mu_S = \frac{F_S}{F_N}$
- v_α -
- v_x -
- F_S, F_y -
- α -
- F_S -
- F_N -

()

$$F_G = F_L + F_S + F_R \quad -$$

$$F_L = \frac{1}{2} C_w A v^2 \quad -$$

C_w -

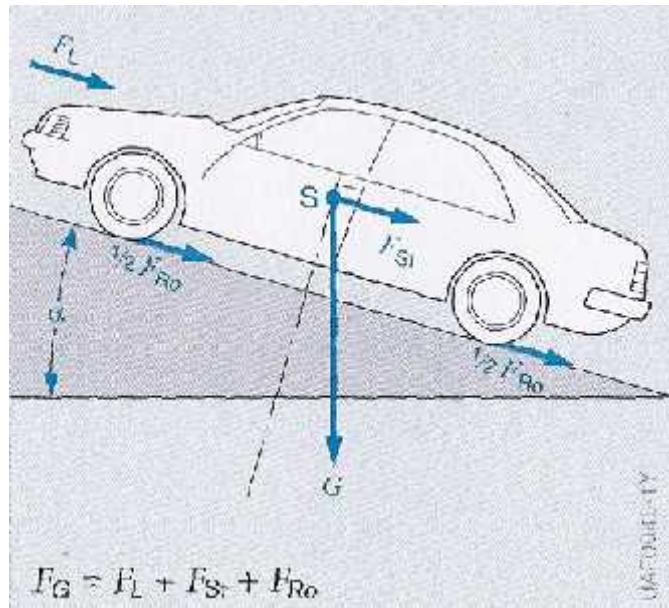
... -

A -

v -

$$F_S = G \quad r -$$

$$F_R = f \quad r -$$



2.10.

[1]

□

:

(

)

:

■ $F_R = \delta \frac{G d}{g d} \cdot$

■ G -

■ g -

■ v -

■ δ -

□

- $\therefore a_t = \frac{a}{\alpha}$
- $\therefore a_n = \frac{v^2}{R}$
- $\therefore F_C = \frac{m v^2}{R}$

□ R -

:

□

:

□

:

□

:

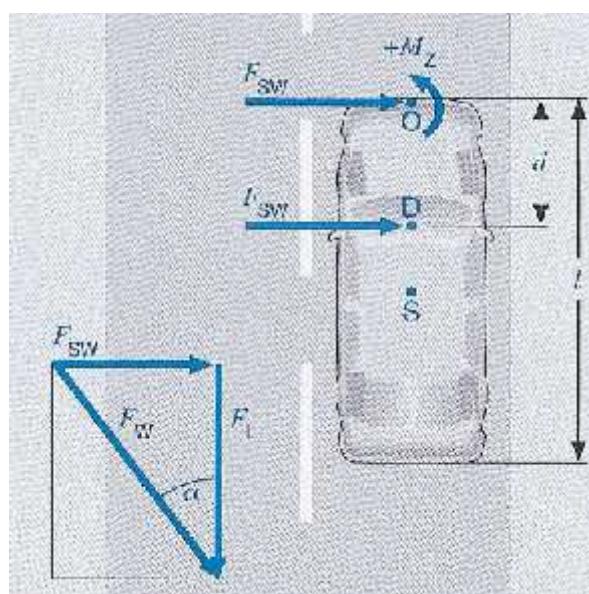
□

:

□

:

2.11.



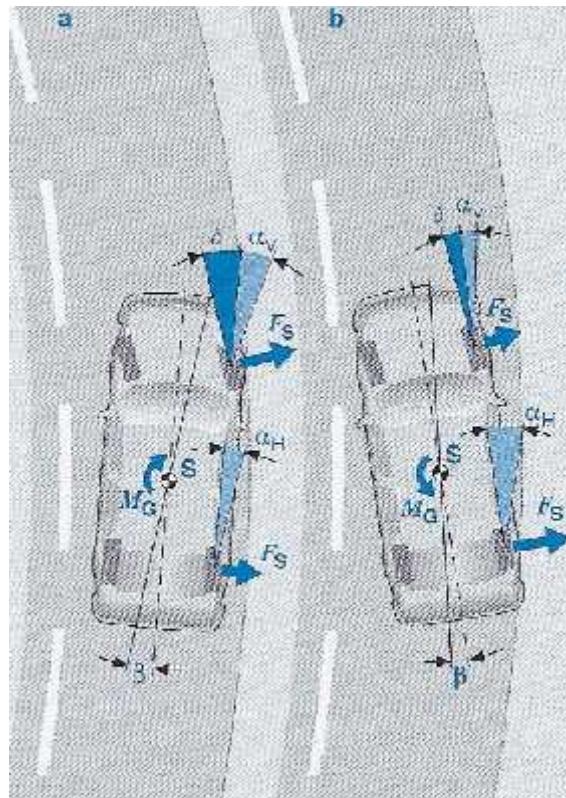
2.11.

[1]

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 F_S & - & \\
 (D) & & (S) \\
 \\
 F_S & , & (O) \\
 & & M_Z
 \end{array}$$

2.12.

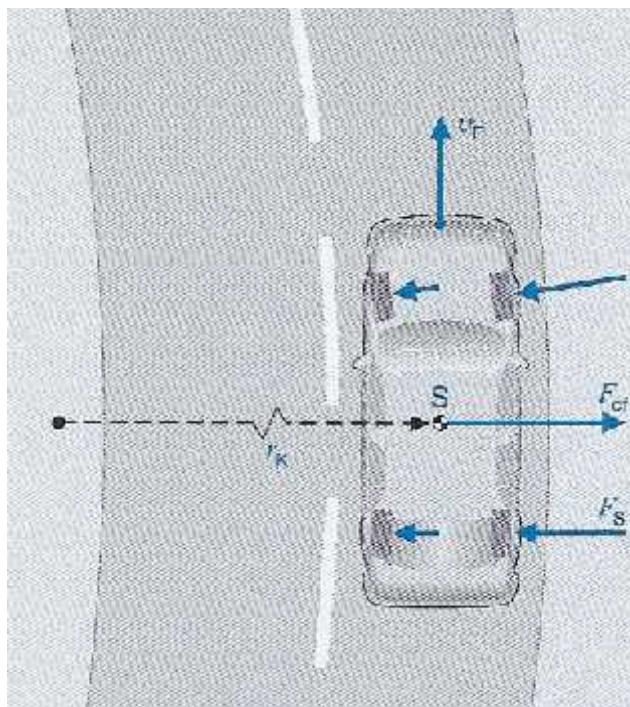
$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 a) & : & (\alpha_V) \\
 & & (\alpha_H) \\
 b) & : & (\alpha_H) \\
 & & (\alpha_V)
 \end{array}$$



2.12.) ;) [I]

2.13.

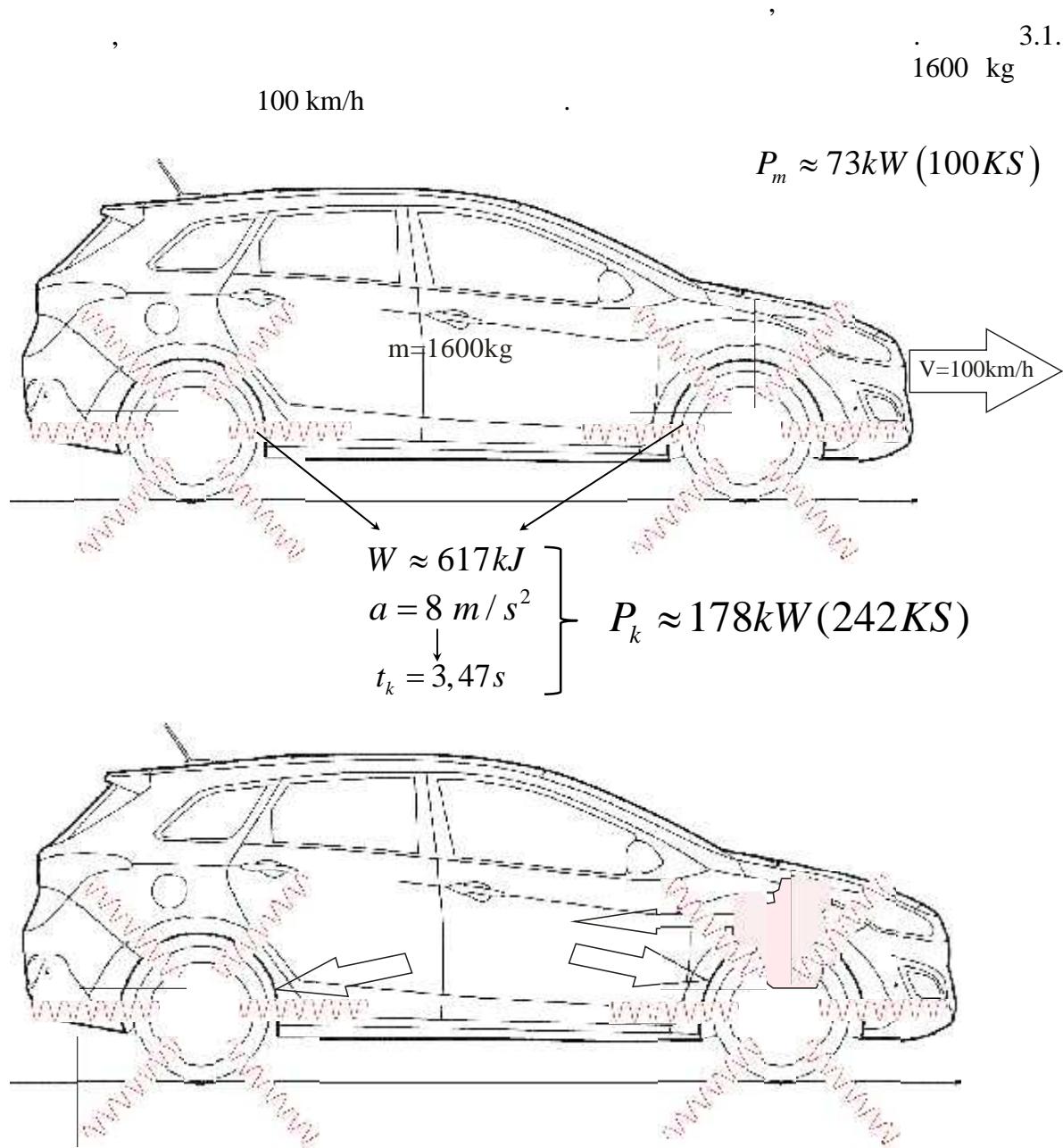
:



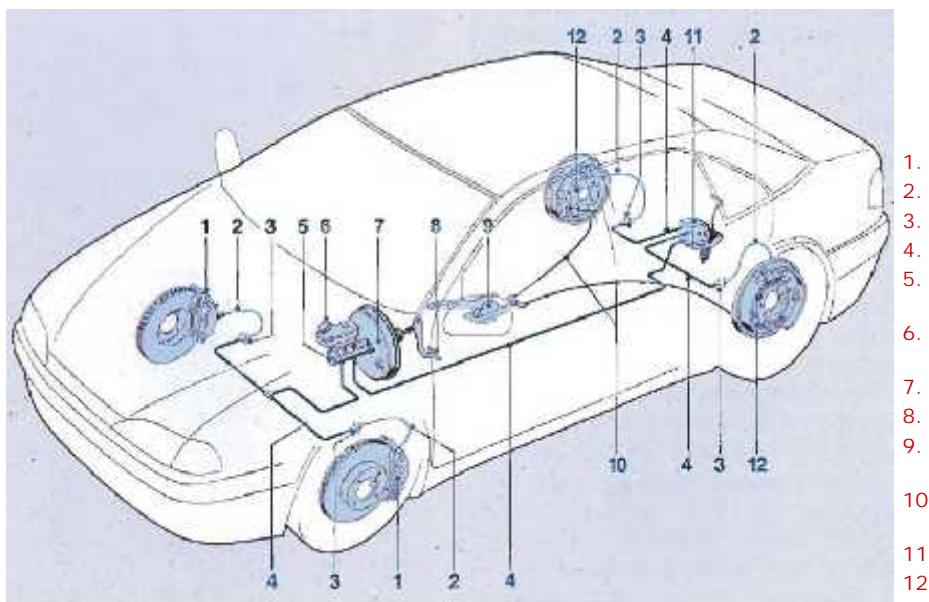
2.13.

[1]

3.



3.1.



3.2.

[1]

3.1.

Antilock Braking System (ABS):

-
-
-
-

2001.

Electrohydraulic Brakes/Sensotronic Brake Control (SBC):

-
- brake by wire
-

Electromechanical Brakes (EMB):

-
-

Electronic Vehicle Dynamics Systems:

- Traction Control System (TCS)
- Electronic Stability Program (ESP)

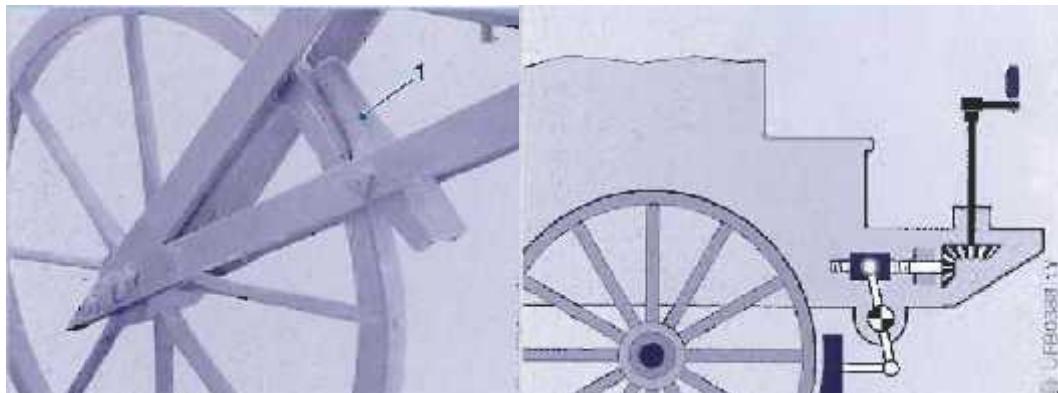
:

- Brake Assistant (BA)
- Electronic Braking –force distribution
- Hill Descent Control (HDC)

3.2.

35

3.3.



3.3.) Baron Karl Drais-1820;) 1850[1]

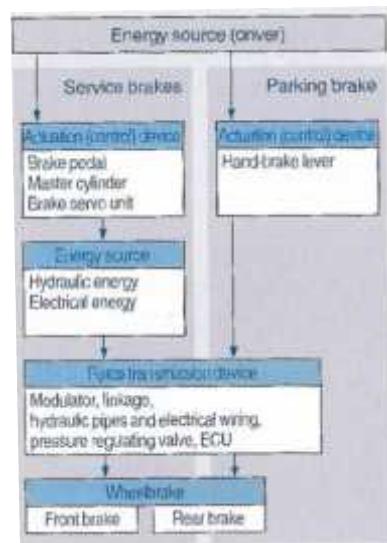
10

3.3.

1

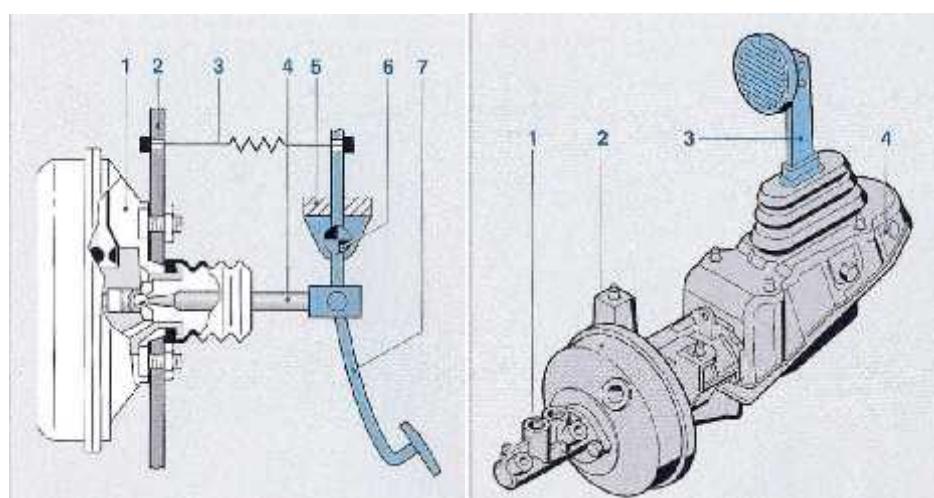
-) , , ,
□ ,
□ ,
□ , , ,

3.4.



3.4.

[1]



3.5.

) ;) [1]

□

□

()

□

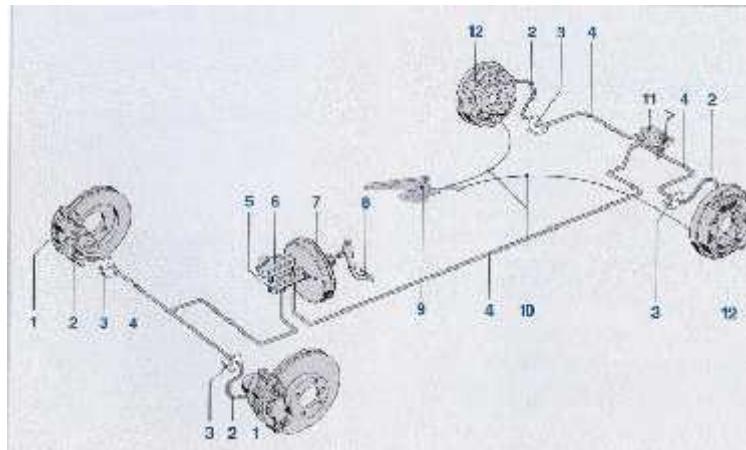
□

□

□

()

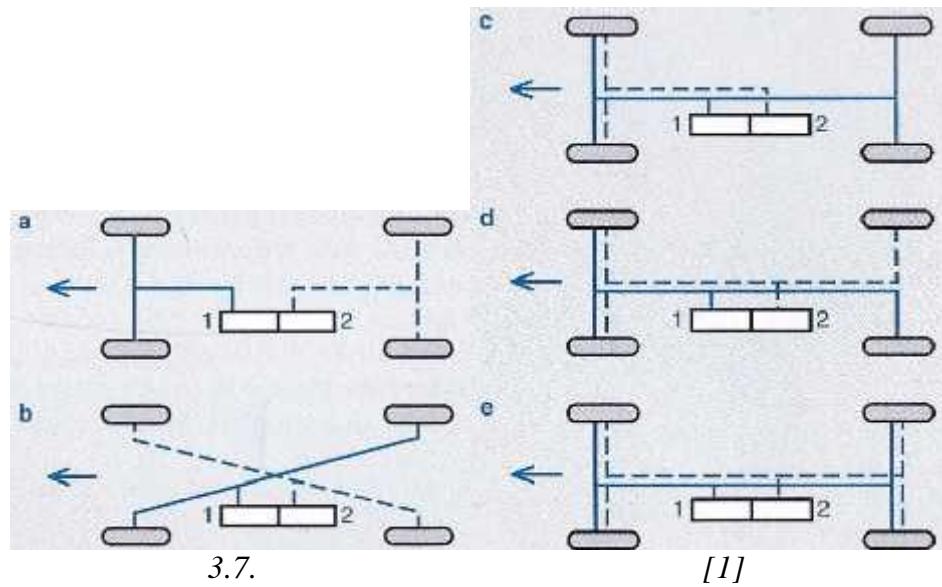
□



3.6.

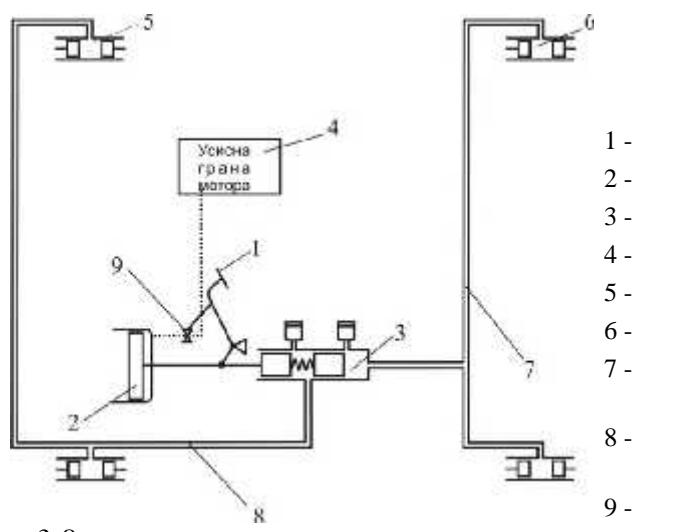
[1]

3.7.



- II, X, HI, LL HH
- II X
- HI, LL HH -
- X -
- II -

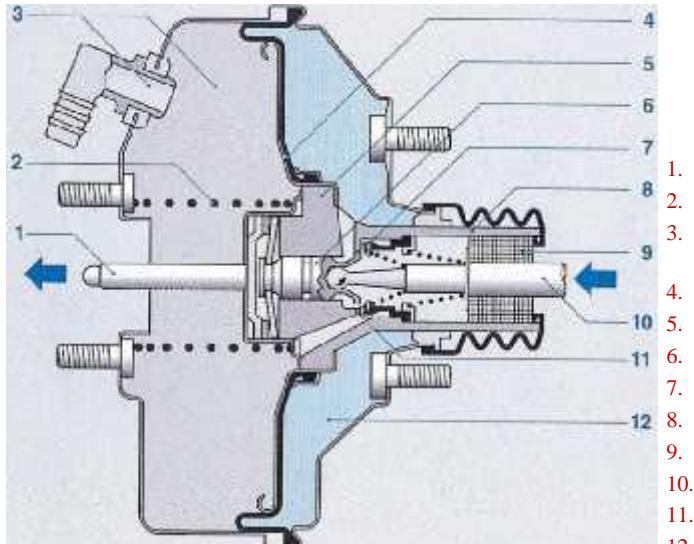
3.8.



(4)

3.9.

(12).



3.9.

[1]

(10)

(5),

(1).

(8).

(12)

(3)

(7)

(10)

(11).

(6)

(9)

,

(1)

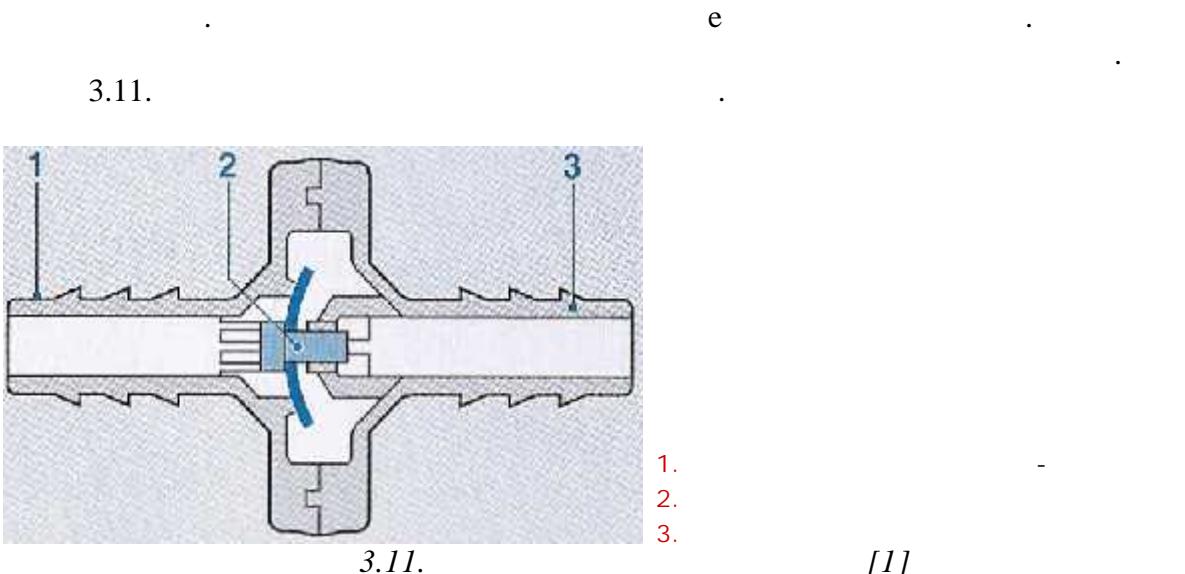
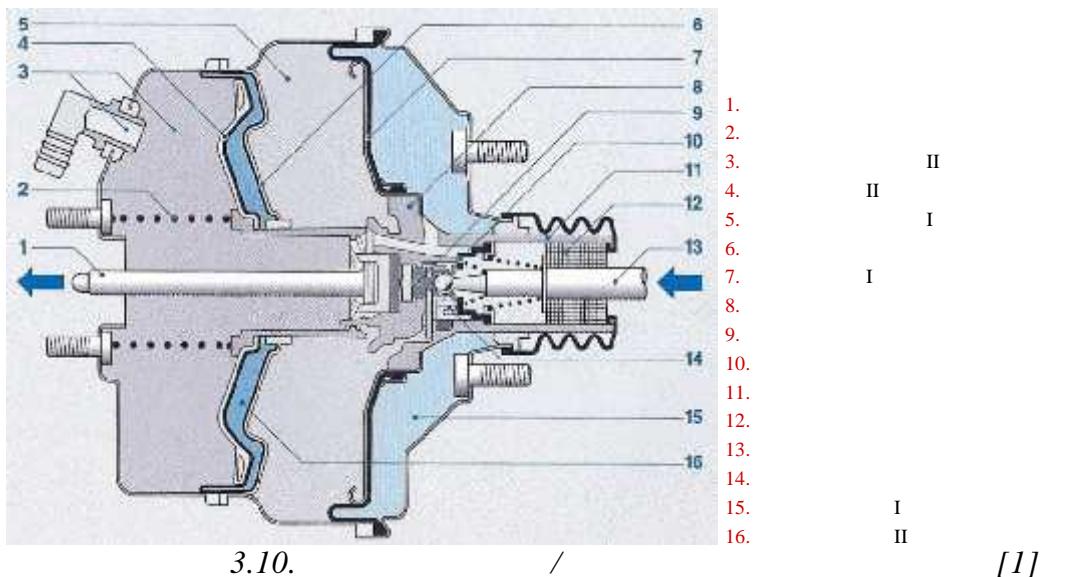
(2)

1

3.10.

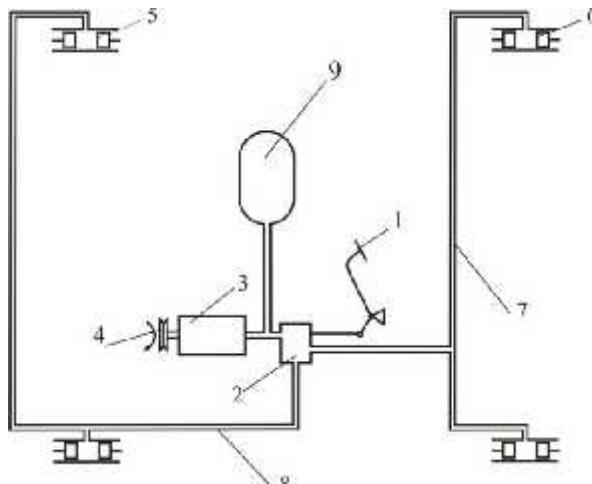
$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

7).



3.12., (3), (4)
(1), (2),
(7) (8), (5) (6).

(9).



3.12.

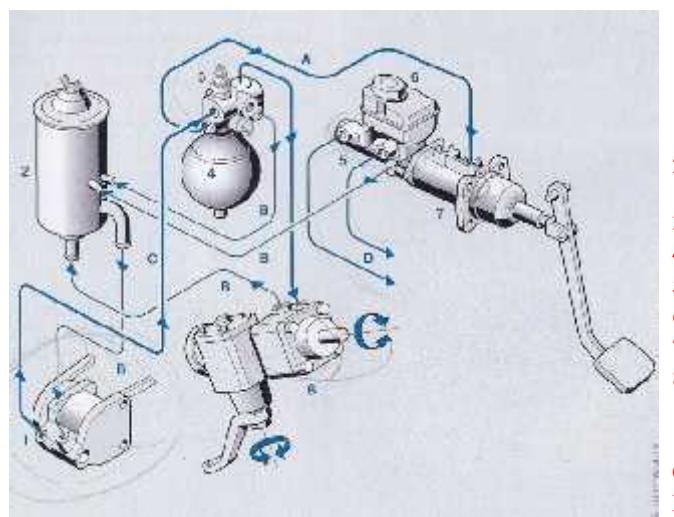
3.13.

(1)

(3)

(4).

(7)



3.13.

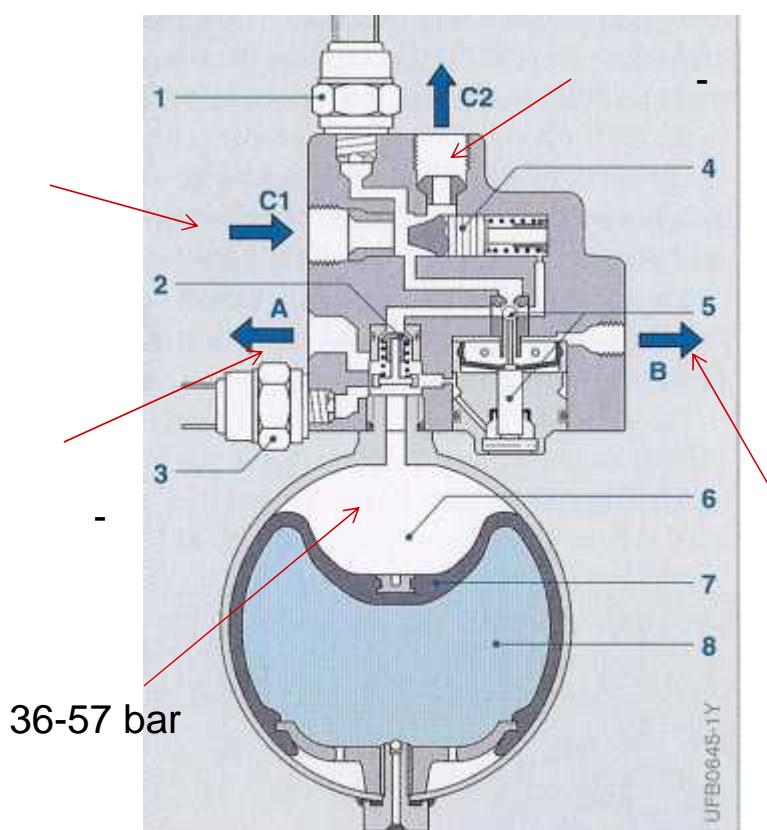
[1]

,
 ,
 (8 3.12.),
 (,
).

3.14.

,
 1,
 (4)
 (6, 7, 8).

(4)



3.14.

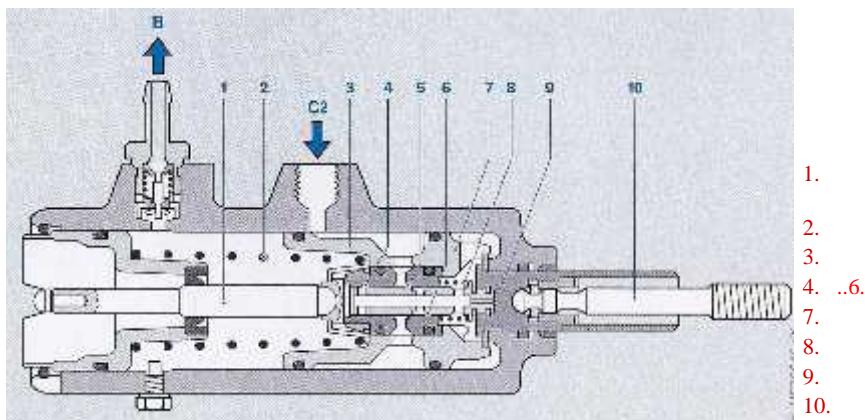
- 1. Давач притиска
- 2. Неповратни вентил
- 3. Давач притиска у акумулатору
- 4. Егулатор протока
- 5. Вентил режима рада
- 6. Хидрауличка комора
- 7. Мембрани
- 8. Пневматичка комора

[1]

(5)

3.15.

2
(3)

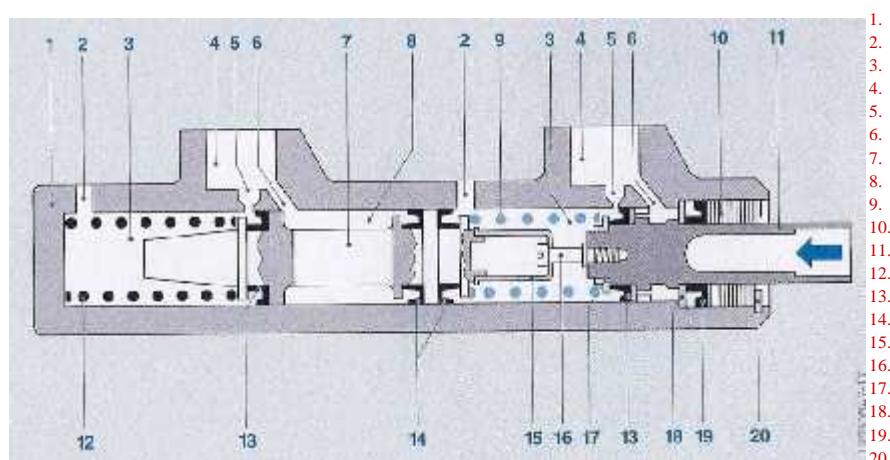


3.15.

[1]

(9)

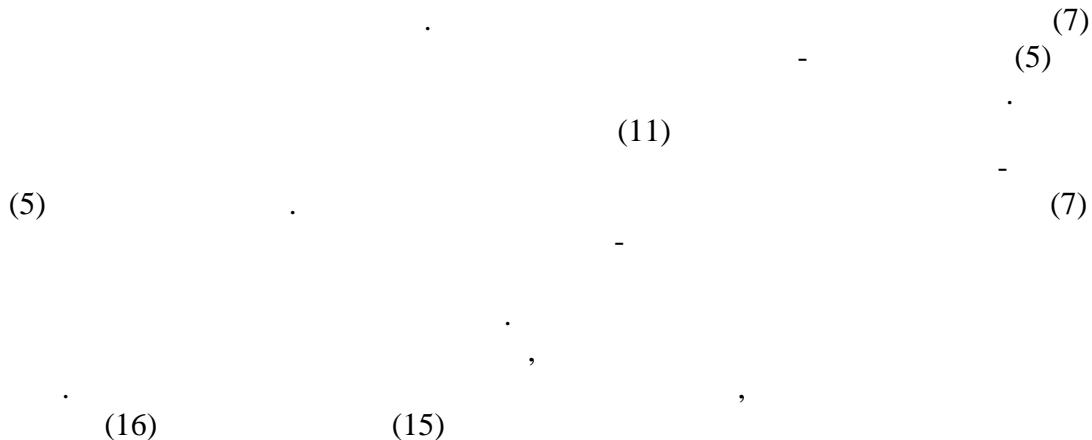
(7),



3.16.

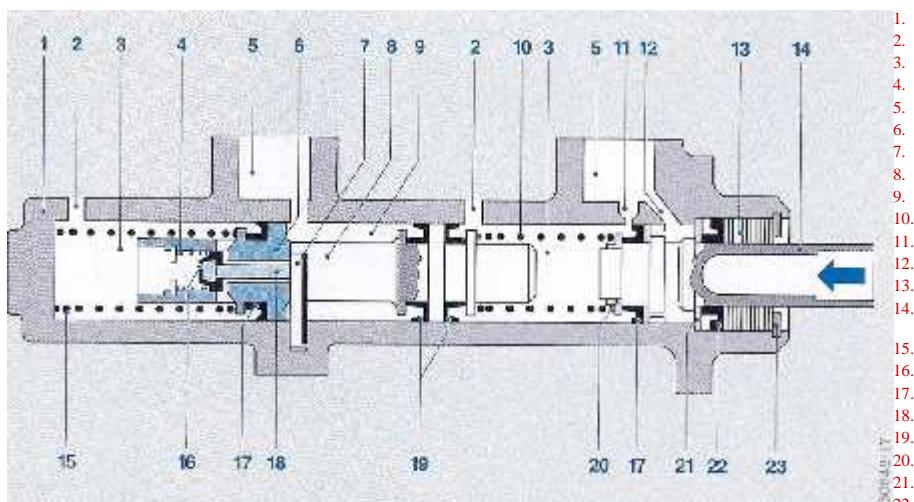
/

[1]



3.17.

ABS-o



3.17.

/

[1]

(18)

(7)

(9).

(6)

(2).

(7)

(3)

(9)

(18)

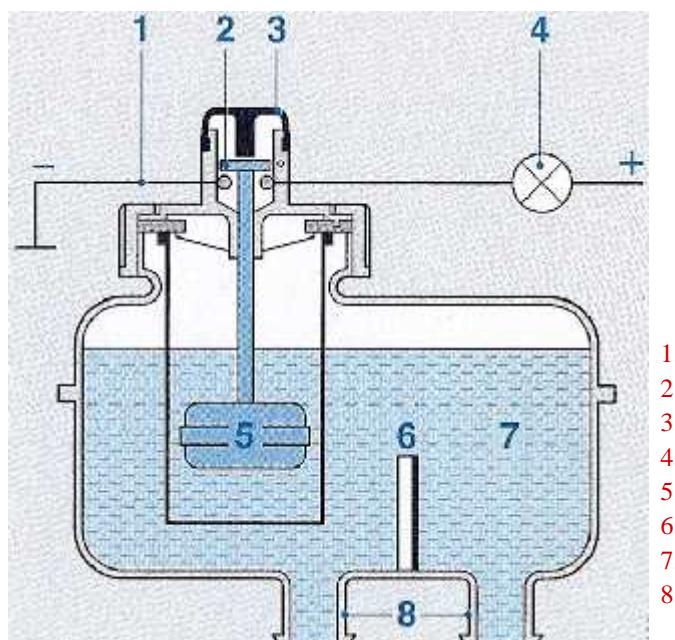
ABS- ,

ABS

(18)

3.18.,

ABS ESP



3.18.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.

[1]

(4)

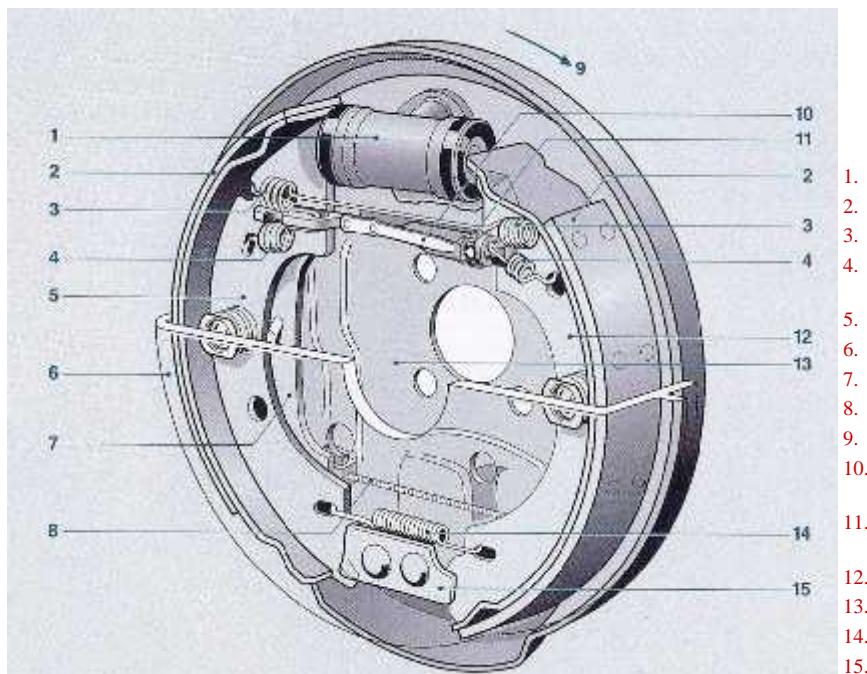
()

().

,



3.19.

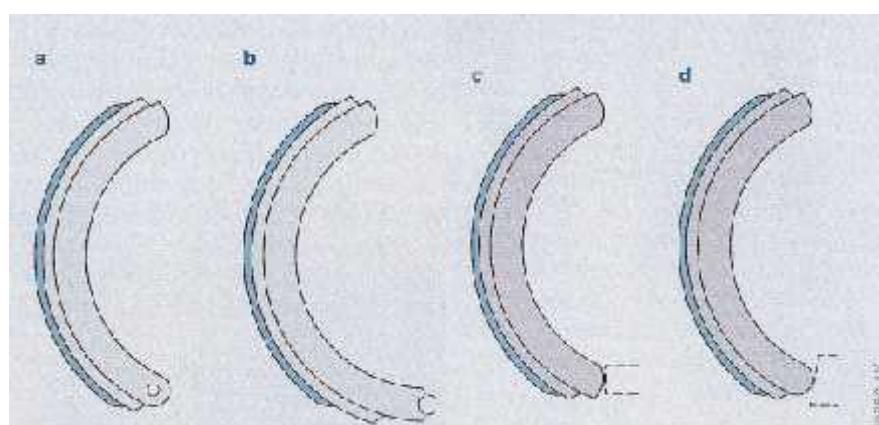


3.19.

[I]

(i b)

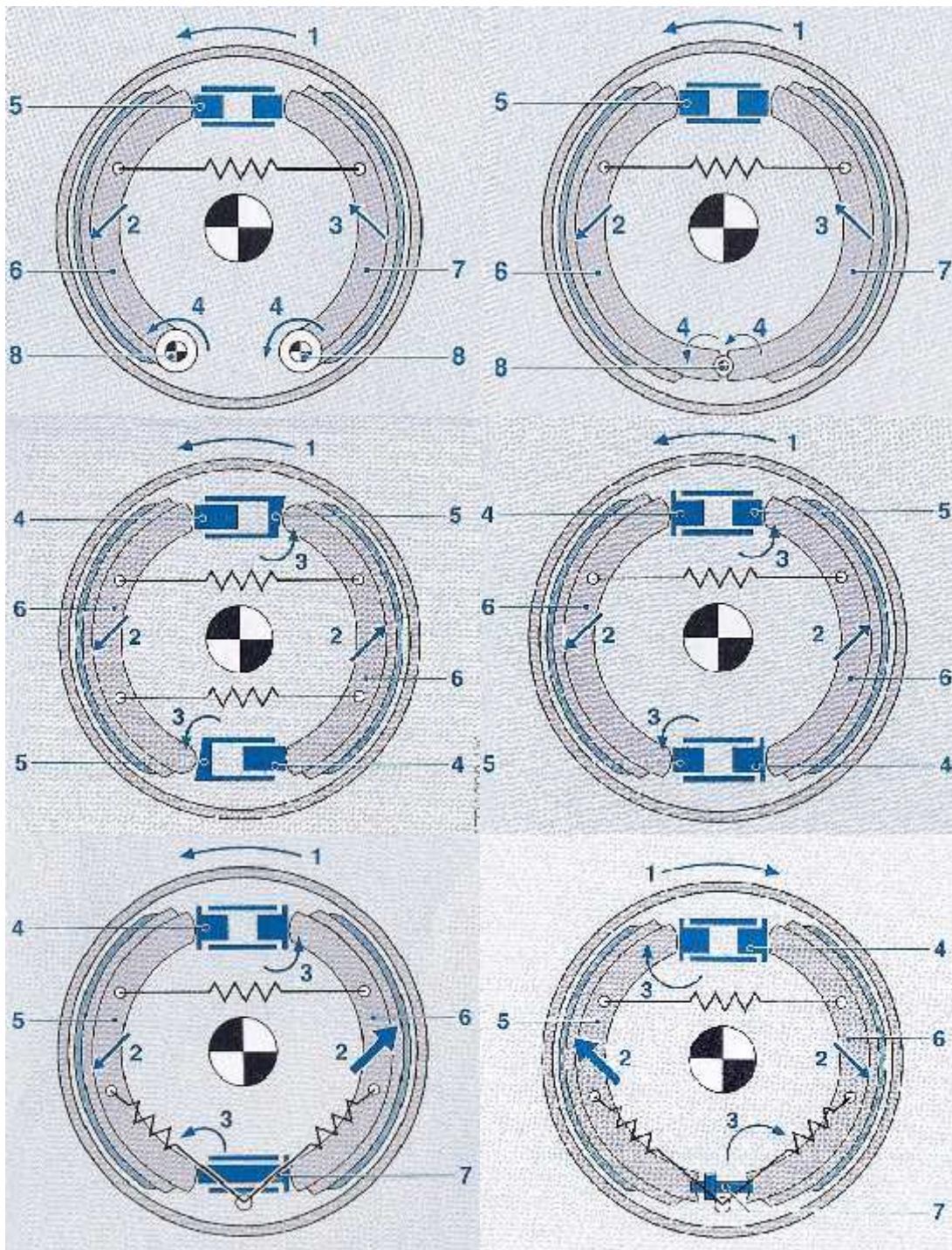
(c d)



3.20.

/ [I]

3.21.



3.21.)) ;) ;) ; [I] ;

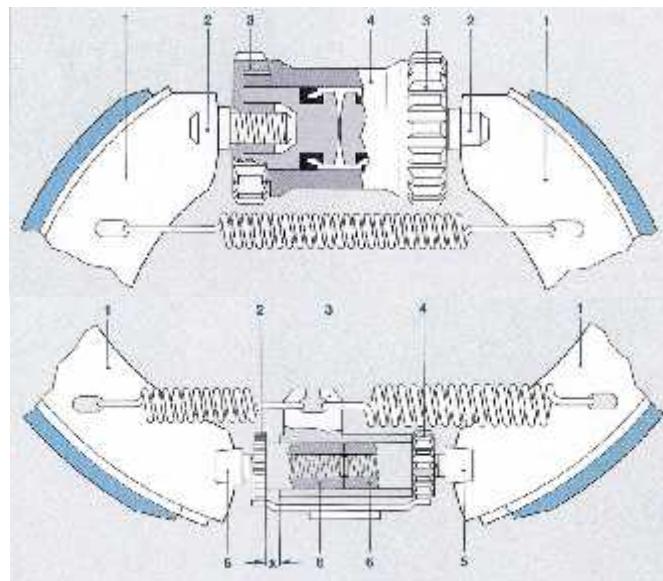
$$\begin{pmatrix} & \\ (1), & (8) \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} (6 & 7) \\ . & . \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} (5) \\ (6) \end{pmatrix} \quad -$$

(7) ,

(3.21).

(3.21.)

3.26. ,
(3.26.)
3.26. .



3.26.

/

[I]

3.17.

(11),

0,02 mm.

(17)

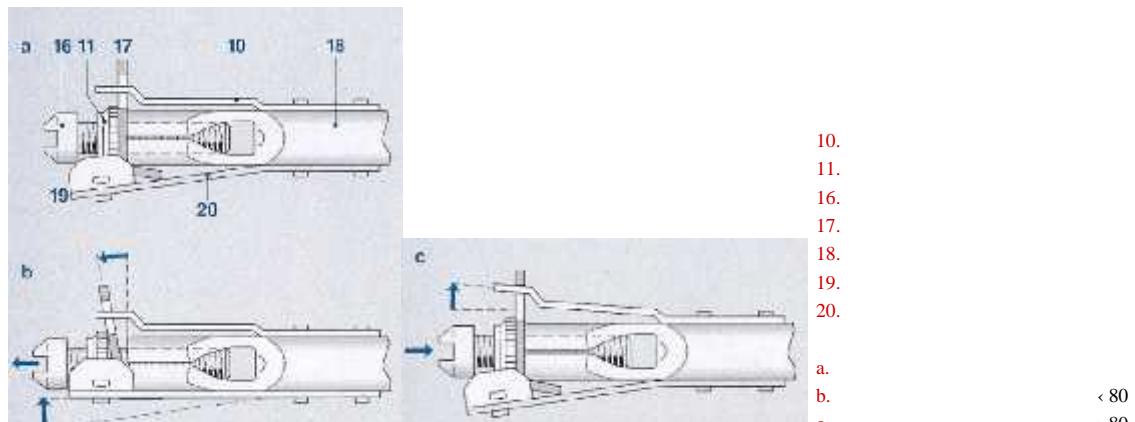
(19)

(20)

(16),

(10)

80



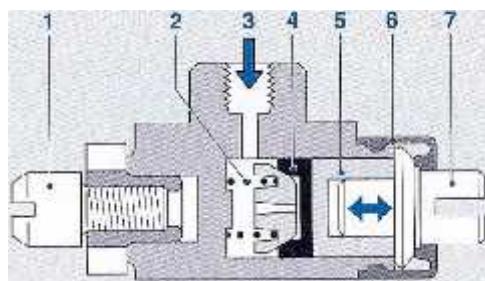
3.27.

/

[I]

3.28.

(2)

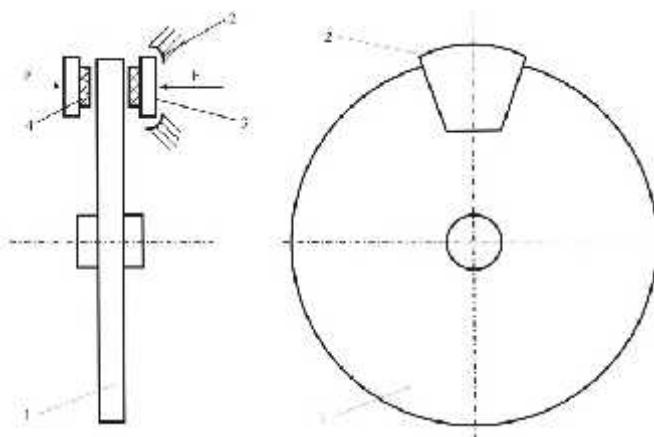


3.28. / [I]

, 3.29., (1),

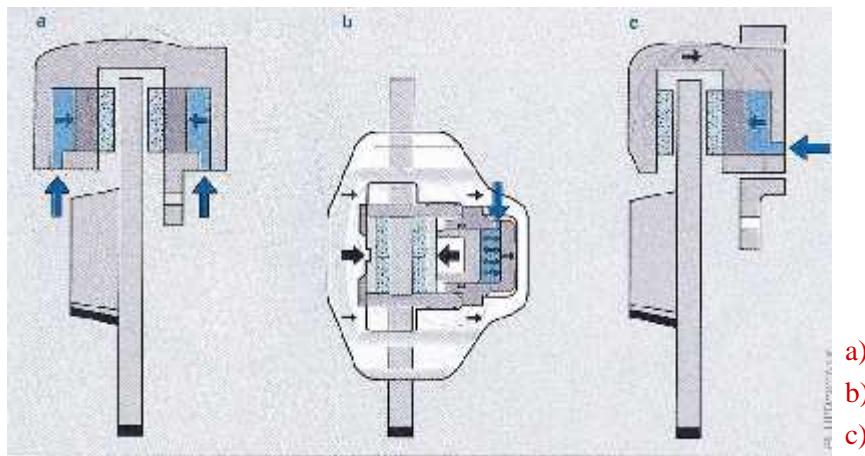
, ,

(2).



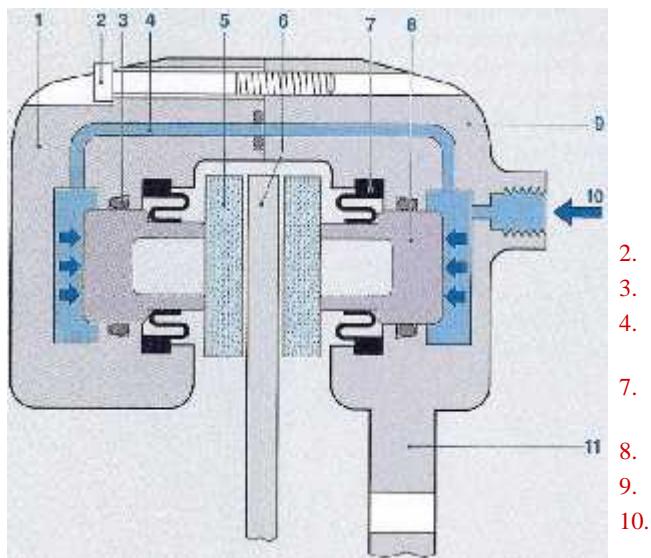
3.29.

, , 3.30.



3.30. / [I]

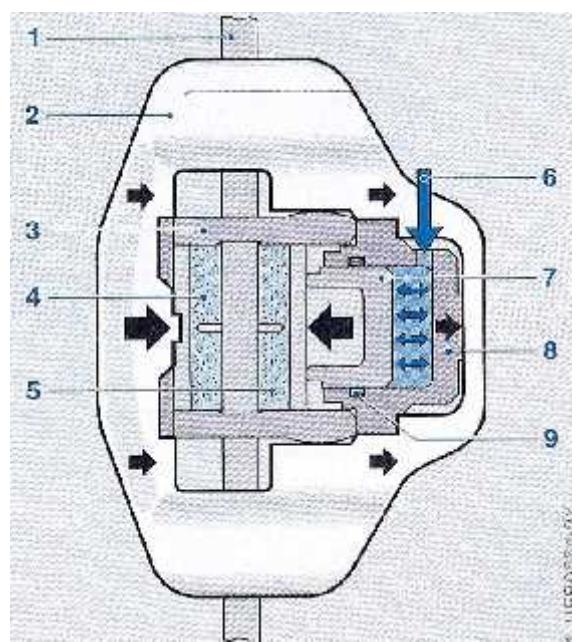
(3.31.),



3.31.

[1]

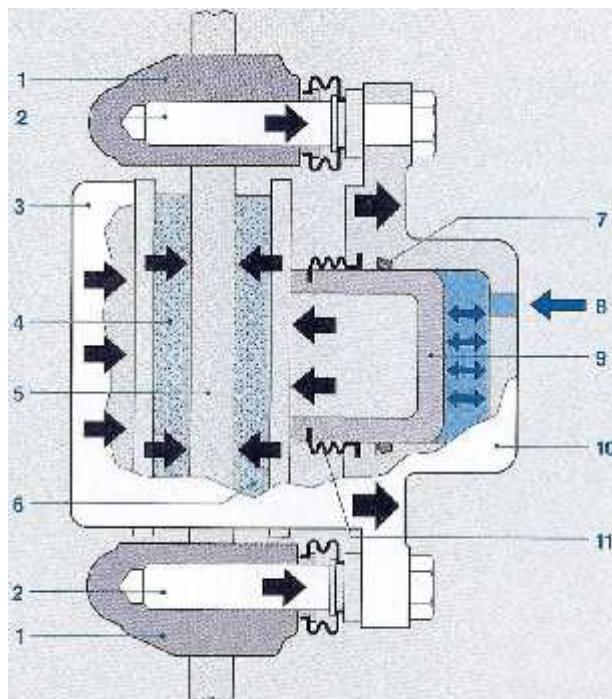
(3.32.),



3.32.

[1]

, 3.33.,

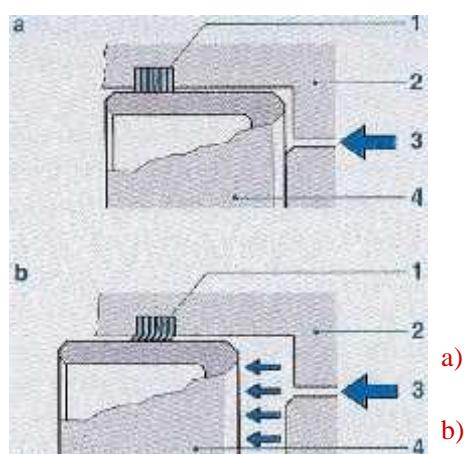


3.33.

[1]

, 3.34.,

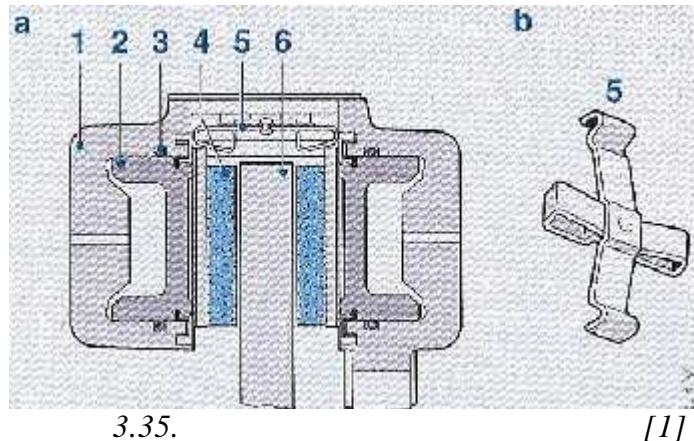
, 0,15 mm.



3.34.

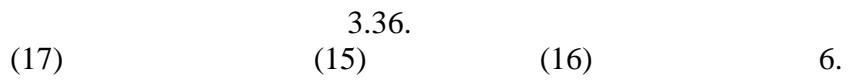
[1]

, 3.35.,



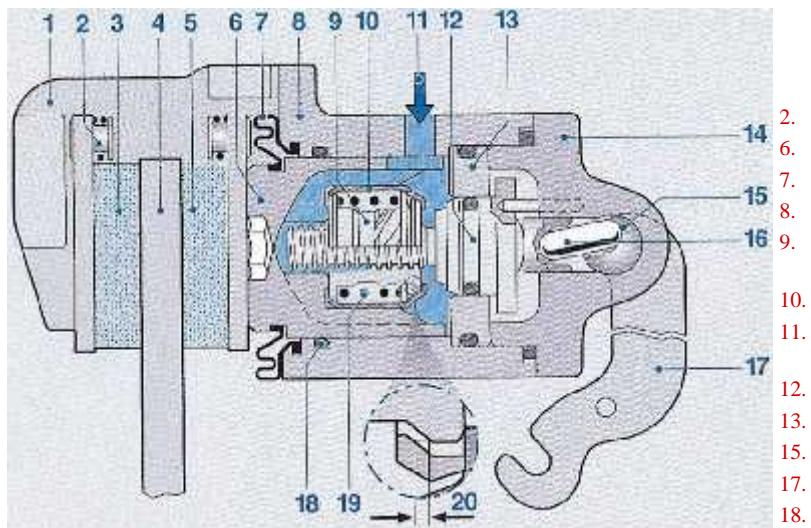
3.35.

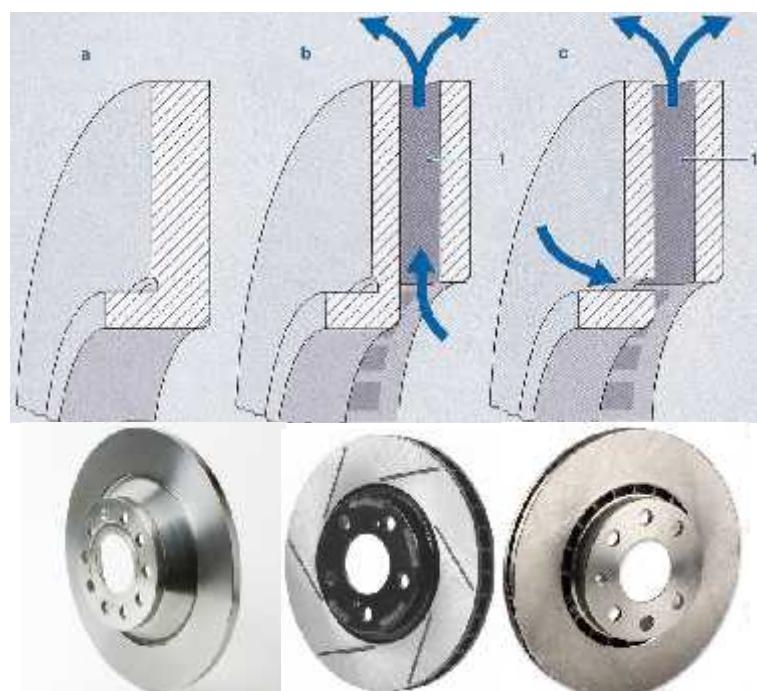
[1]



(8)

(2).





3.37.

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3.36.,

3.4.

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3.1.

3.1.

Raw material group	Raw materials	% by volume
Metals	Steel wool	14
	Copper powder	
Fillers	Aluminum oxide	23
	Mica powder	
	Barite	
	Iron oxide	
Friction adjusters	Antimony sulphide	35
	Graphite	
	Powdered coke	
Organic components	Aramid fibre	28
	Resin filler powder	
	Binding resin	

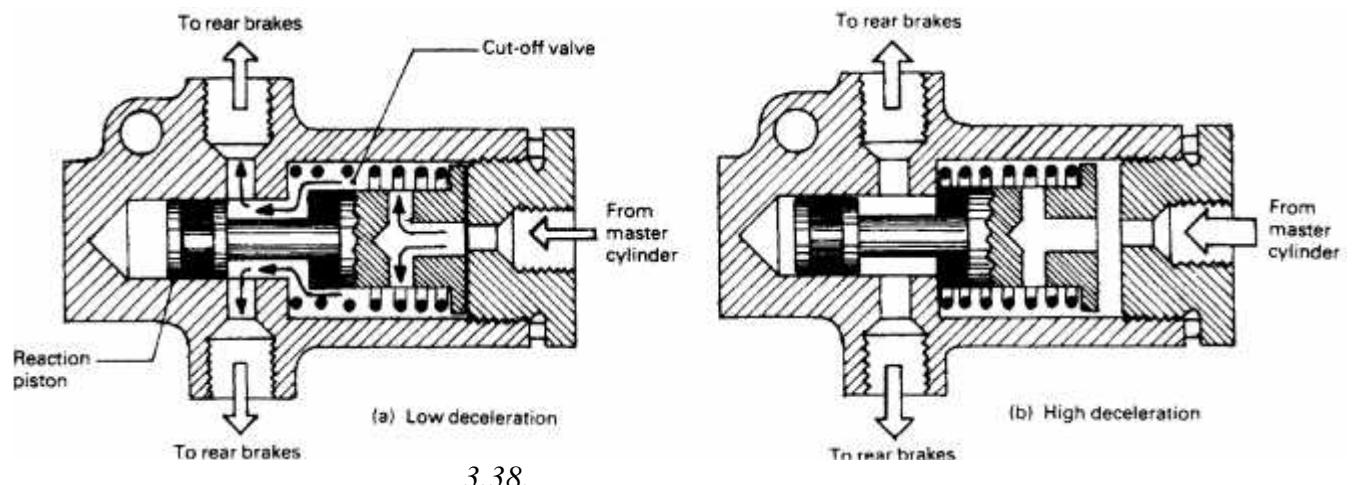
3.5.

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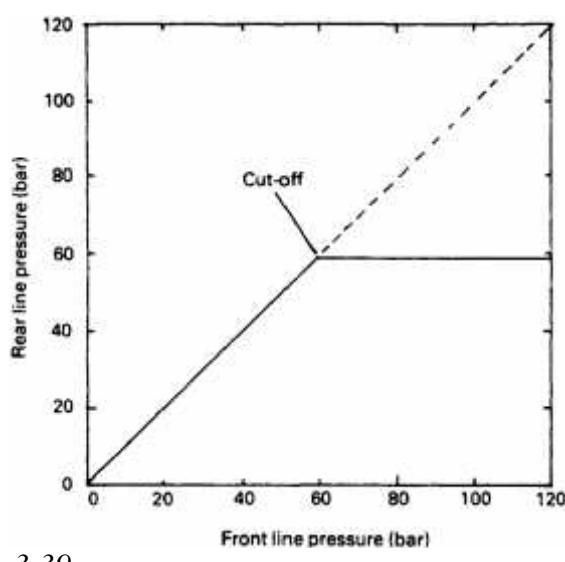
4.

3.38.

3.39.



3.38.



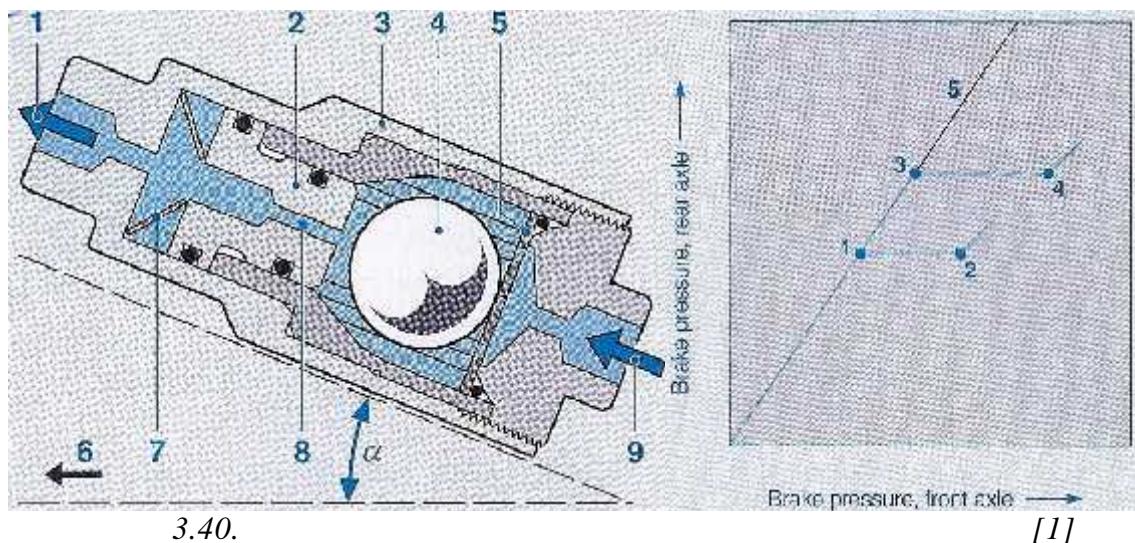
3.39.

3.40.

(8)
1 ()

3 ()

(4)



3.40.

(2)

4()
(7),
2().

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4.

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Antilock braking system (ABS),

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ABS- :

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- ABS

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), “ ”

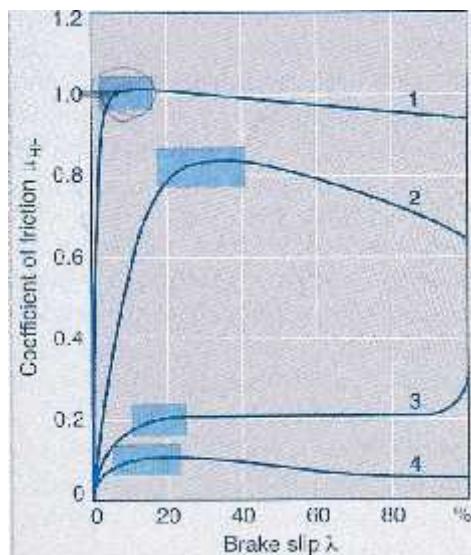
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,
km/h. 2,5

ABS- ,
!

ABS



4.1.

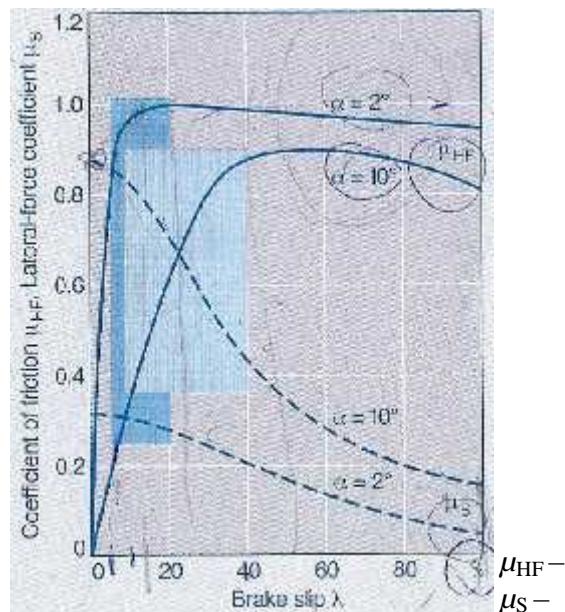
[1]

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

ABS- .

$$\lambda = \frac{(v_F - v_R)}{v_F} \cdot 100\%$$

$V_F -$
 $V_R -$

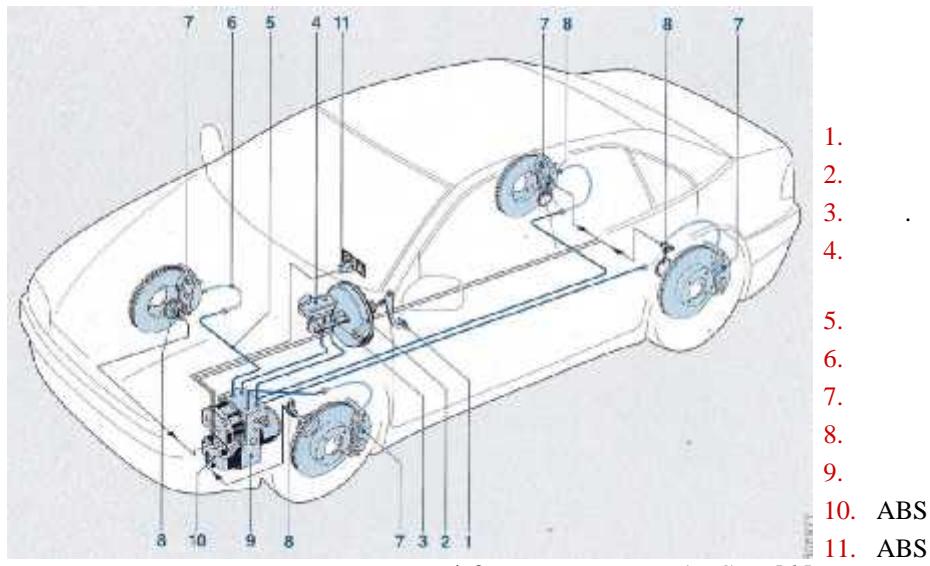


4.2.

[1]

ABS

).

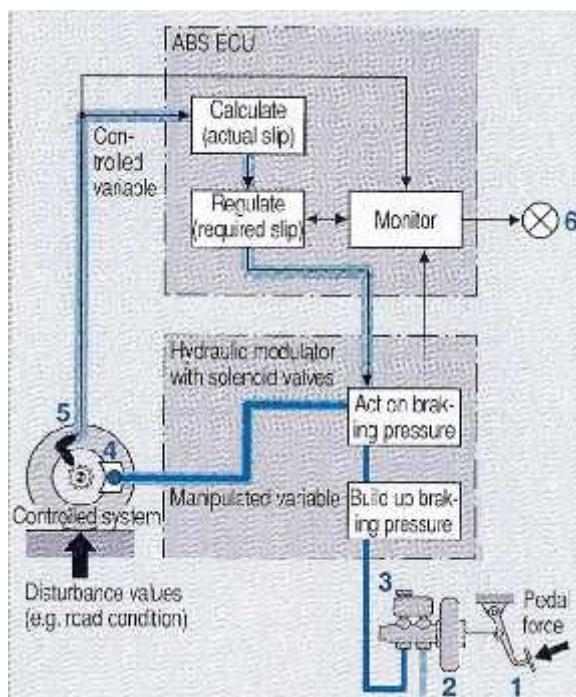


4.3.

ABS- [1]



(. . .) ,



4.4. ABS –

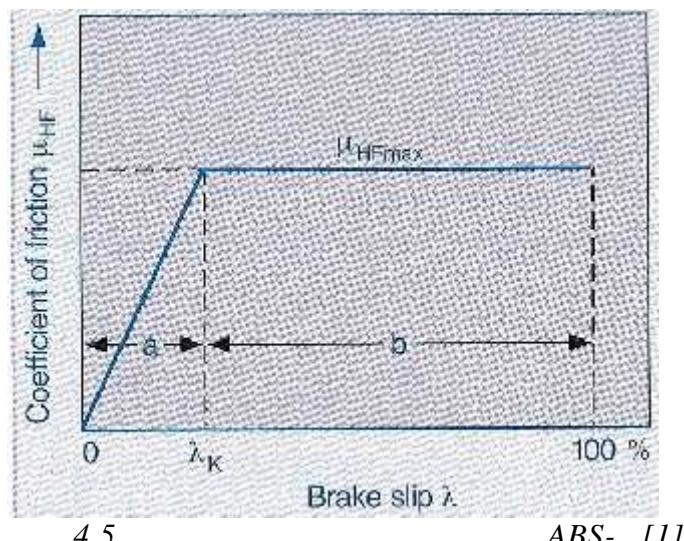
[1]



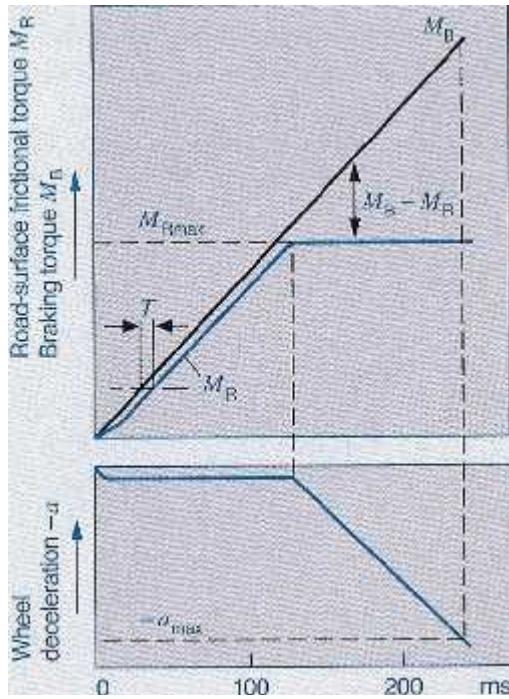
□ ABS ECU



4.5.



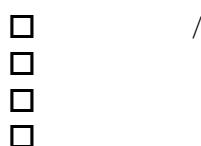
R -
a -



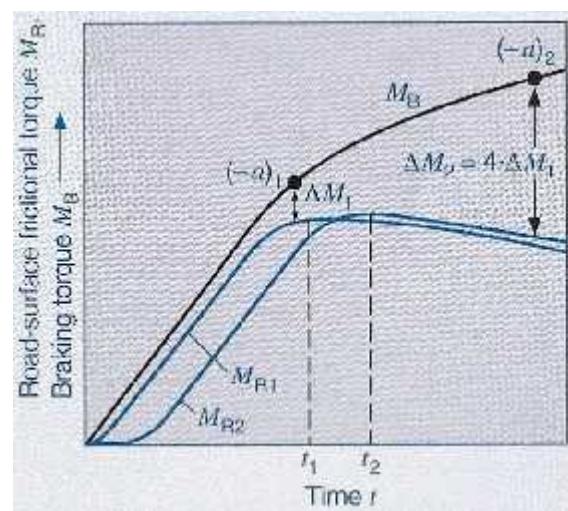
4.6.

[1]

ABS-
ECU
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ECU
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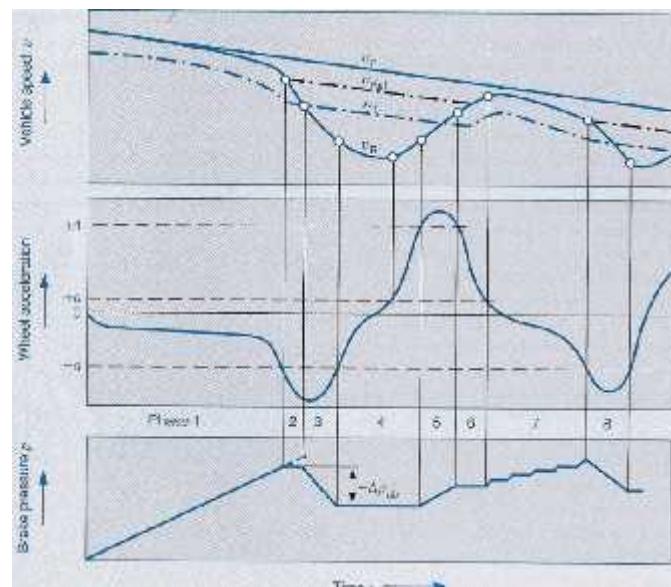
4.7.

[I]

ABS- 5-10

(-)

 $V_{ref} -$



4.8.

[I]

1.

2. V_R

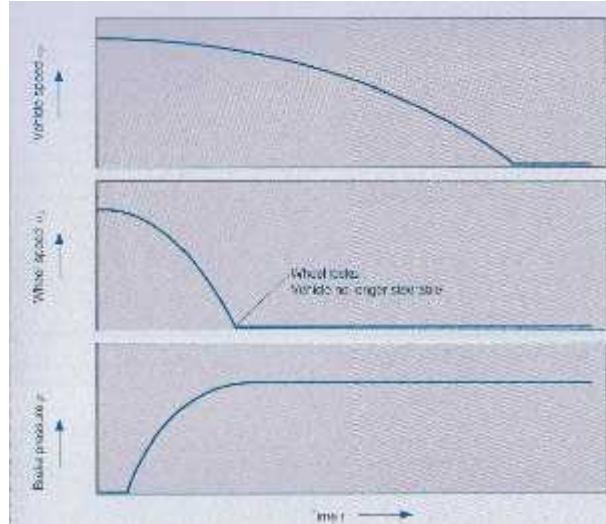
1

 $(+)$. $(+)$.

6

 $(+)$

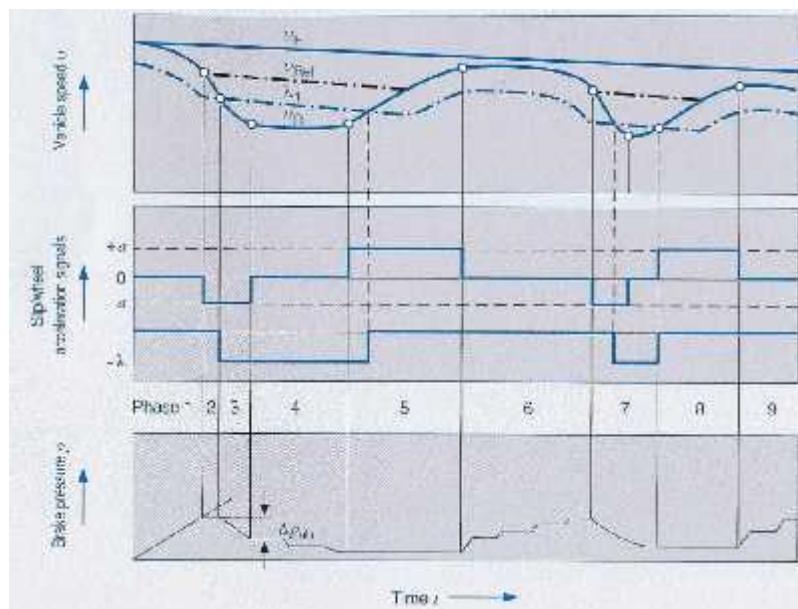
7

 $(-)$. $()$.

4.9.

ABS- [I]

4.10.



4.10.

[1]

1-3

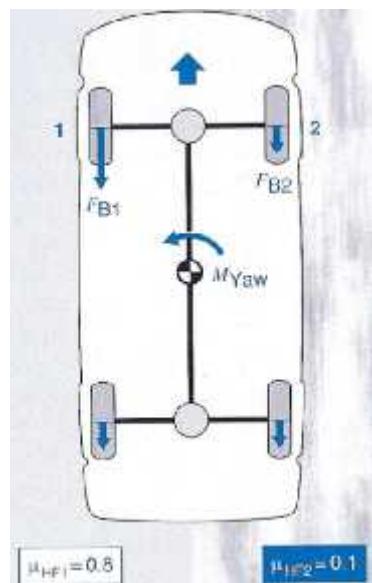
(-)

6

1

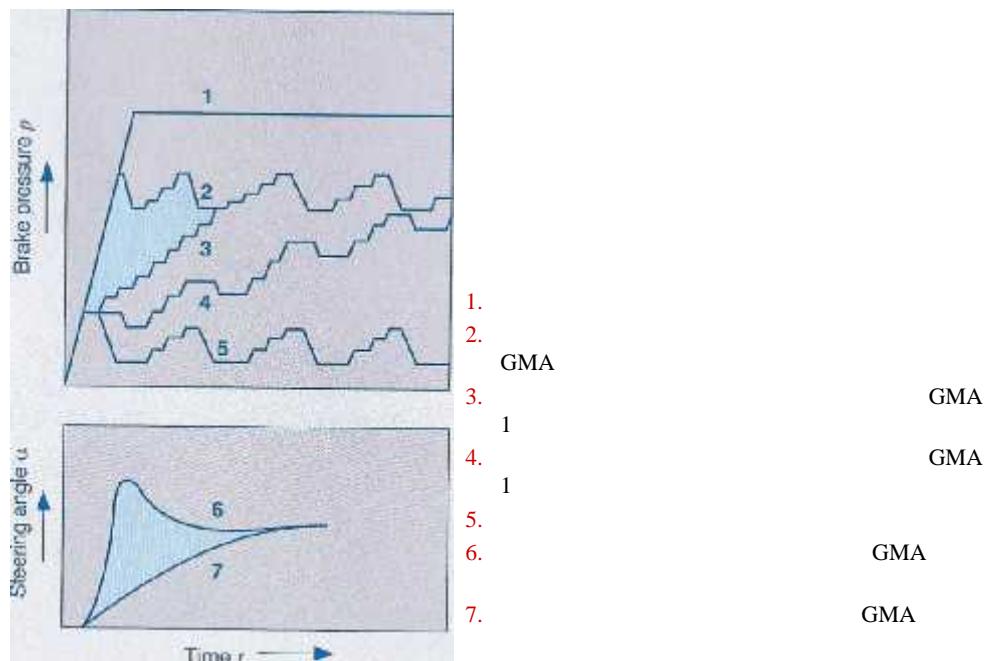
4.11.

(M_{yaw}).



4.11.

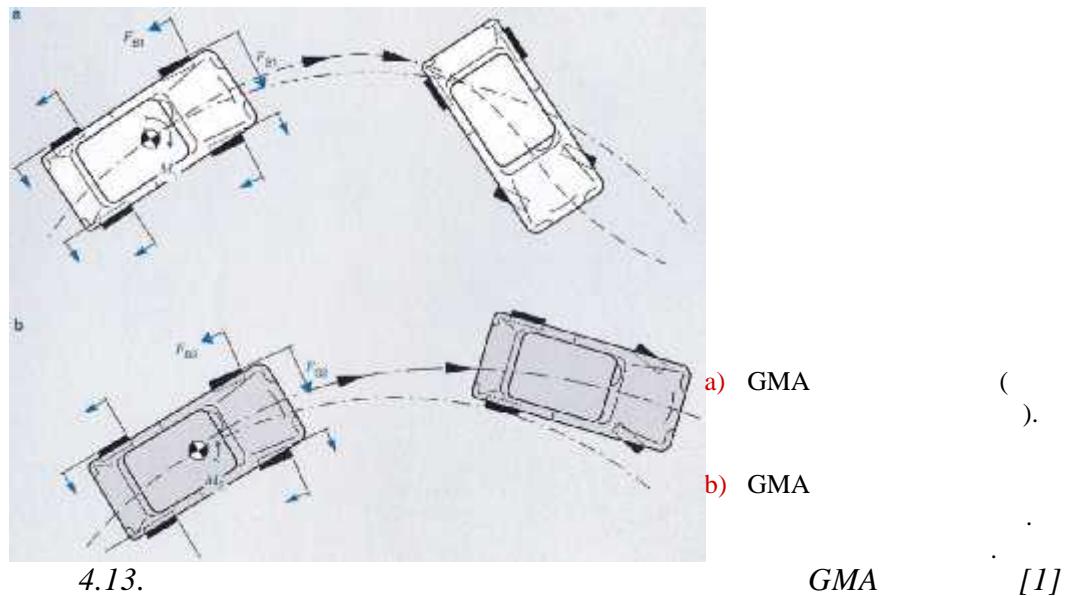
[1]



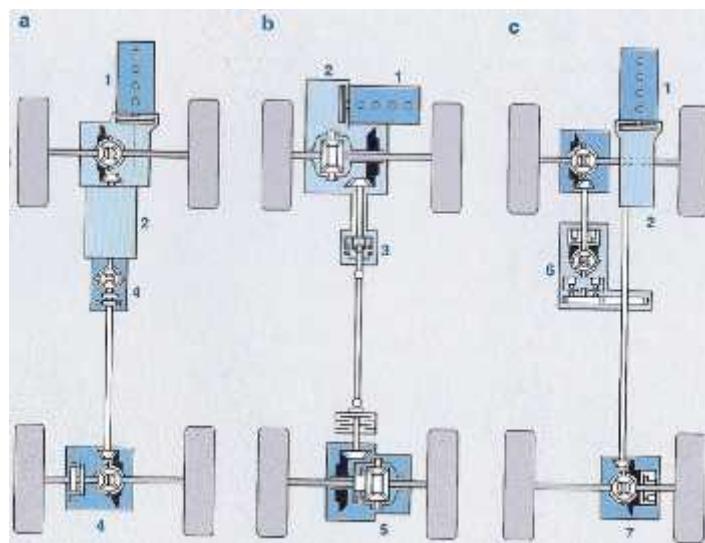
4.12.

[1]

GMA



— 4 4
“ ”
ABS :)



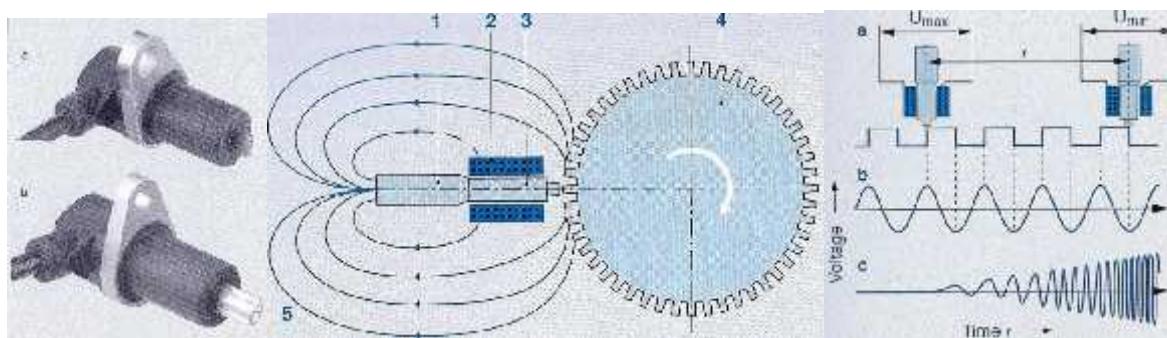
4.14.

[1]

ABS

Hall-

4.16

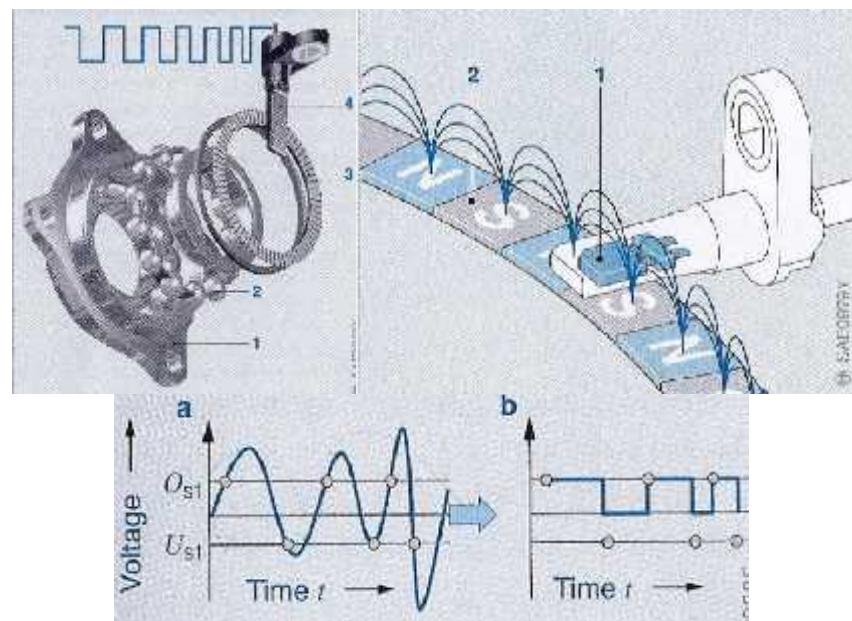


4.15..

[1]

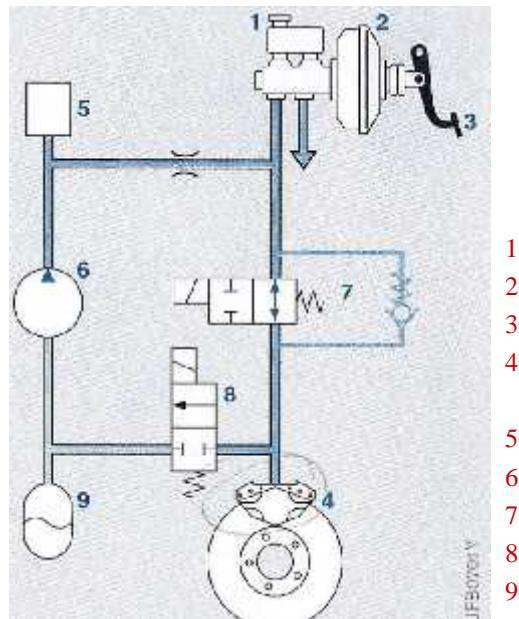
Hall-

0,1 km/h.



4.16. Hall-

[1]

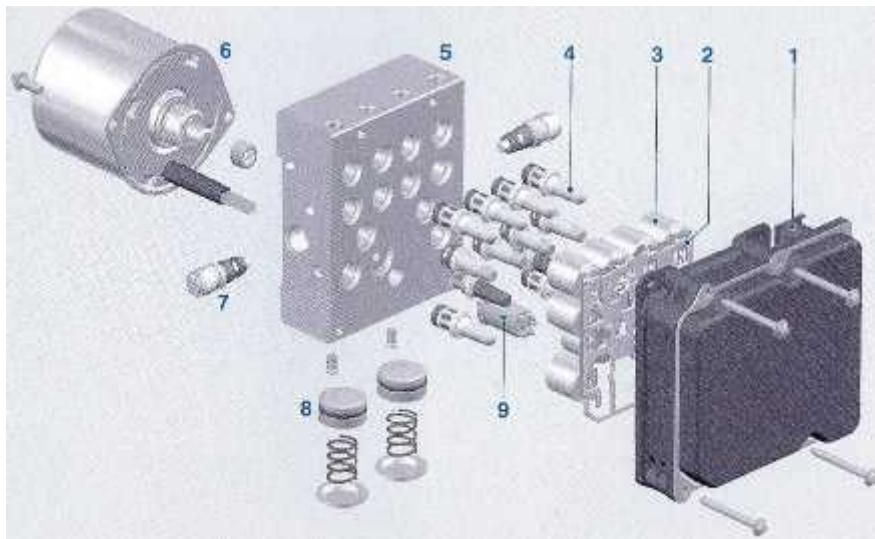


4.17.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.

[1]

4.18

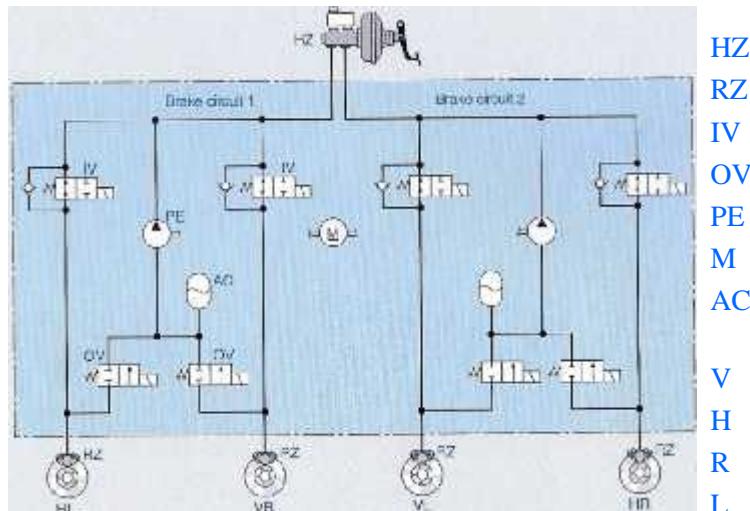


4.18.

1. ECU
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
6. DC
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.

[1]

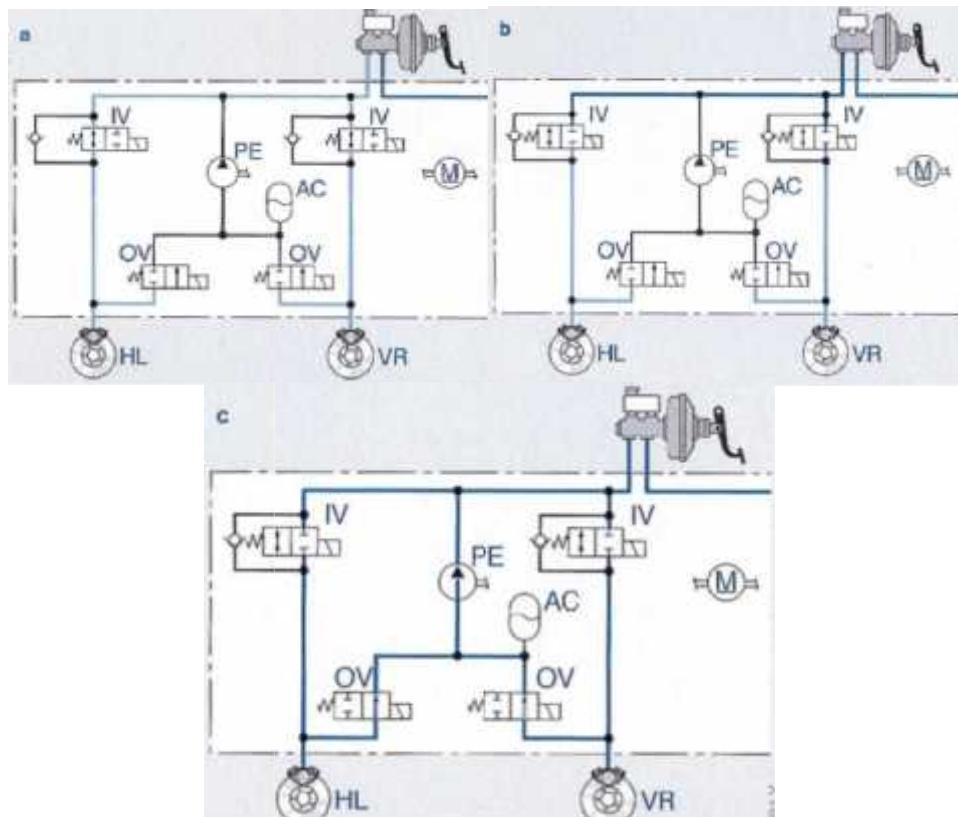
4.19.



4.19.

[1]

4.20.



4.20.

[1]

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5.

ESP

ESP

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□ ABS TCS ,

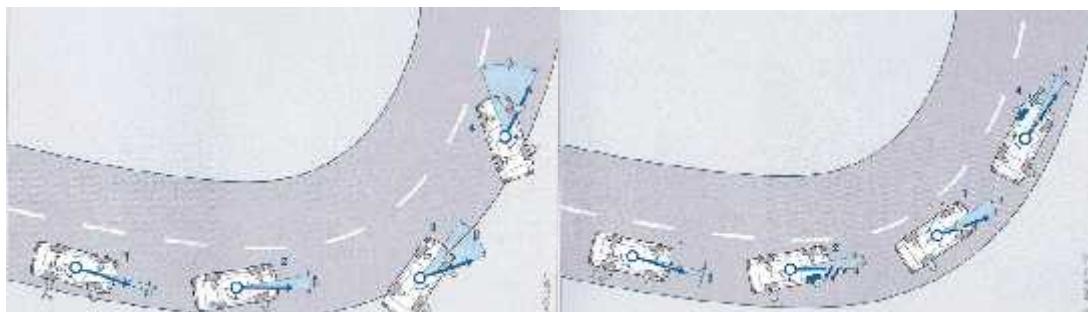
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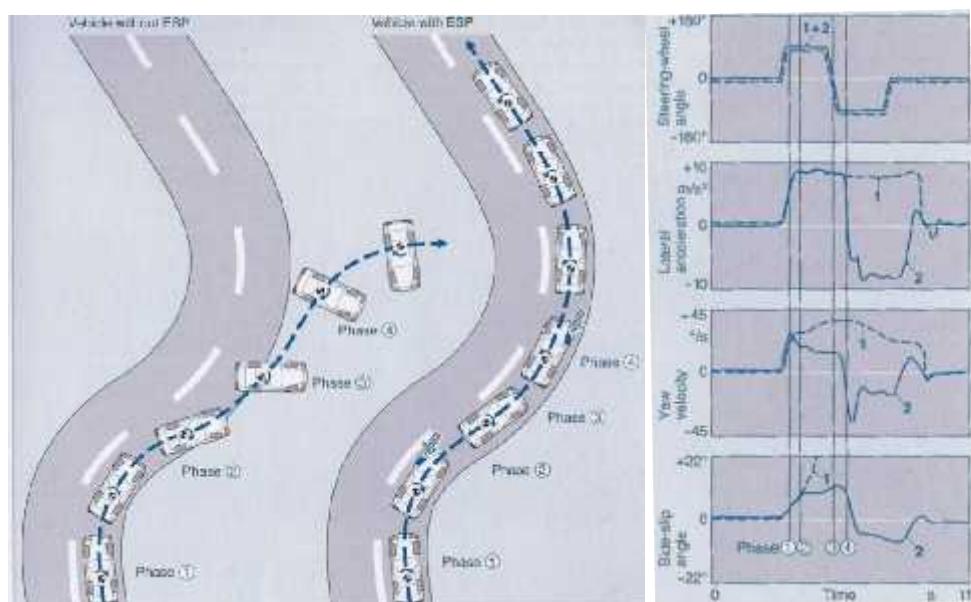
□

ESP

□ ()

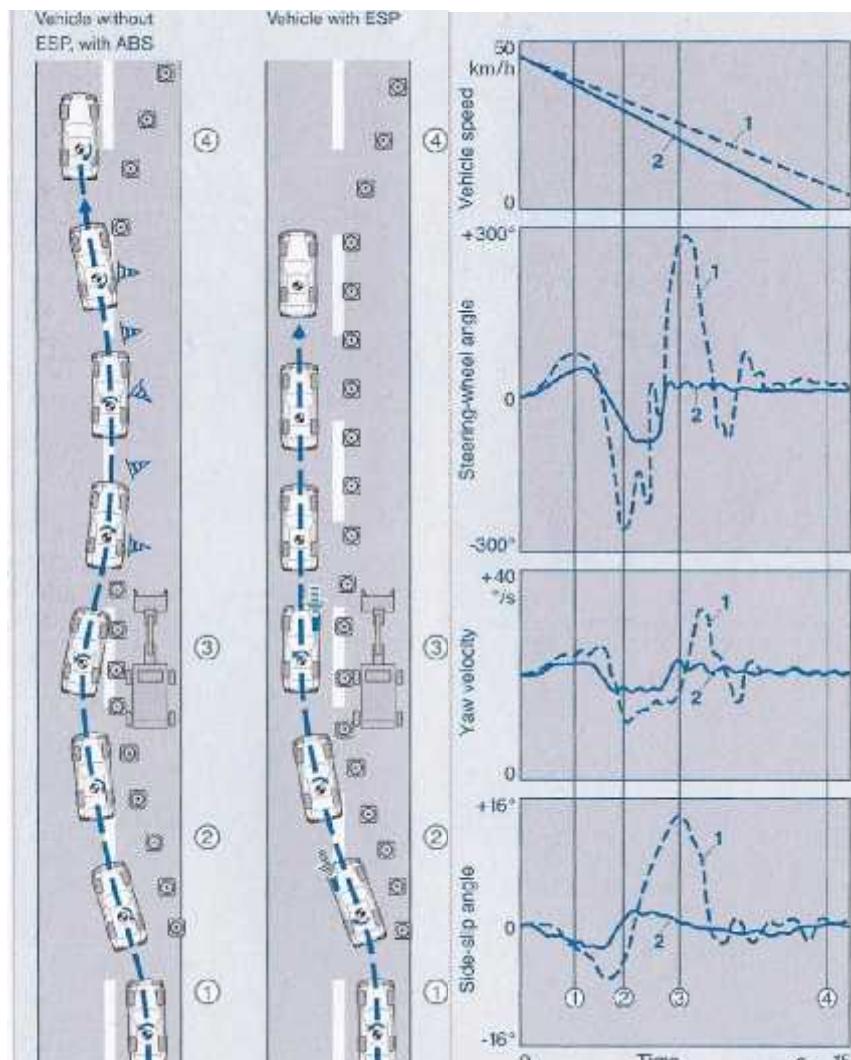
5.1.) *ESP-* ;) *ESP-* [1]

□
□
□
S-



5.2. [1] 5.3.

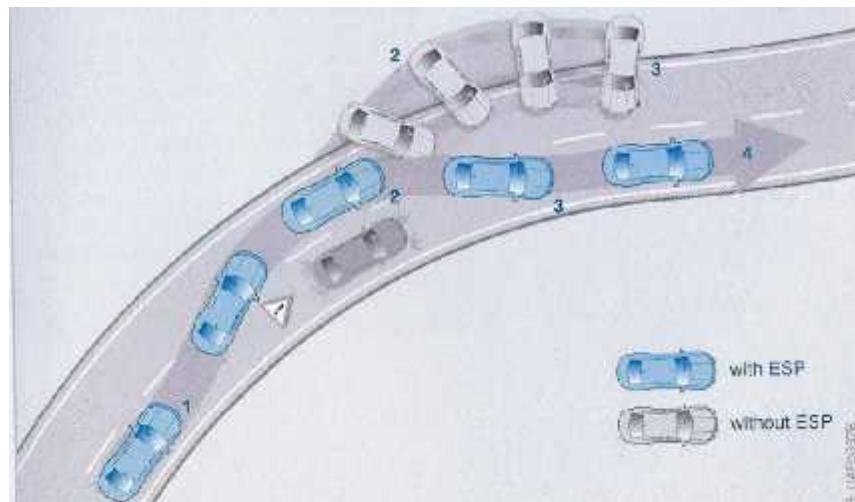
□
□
□
□
ABS- (1)
ESP (2)
50 km/h
0,15



5.4.

ESP-a.

[1]



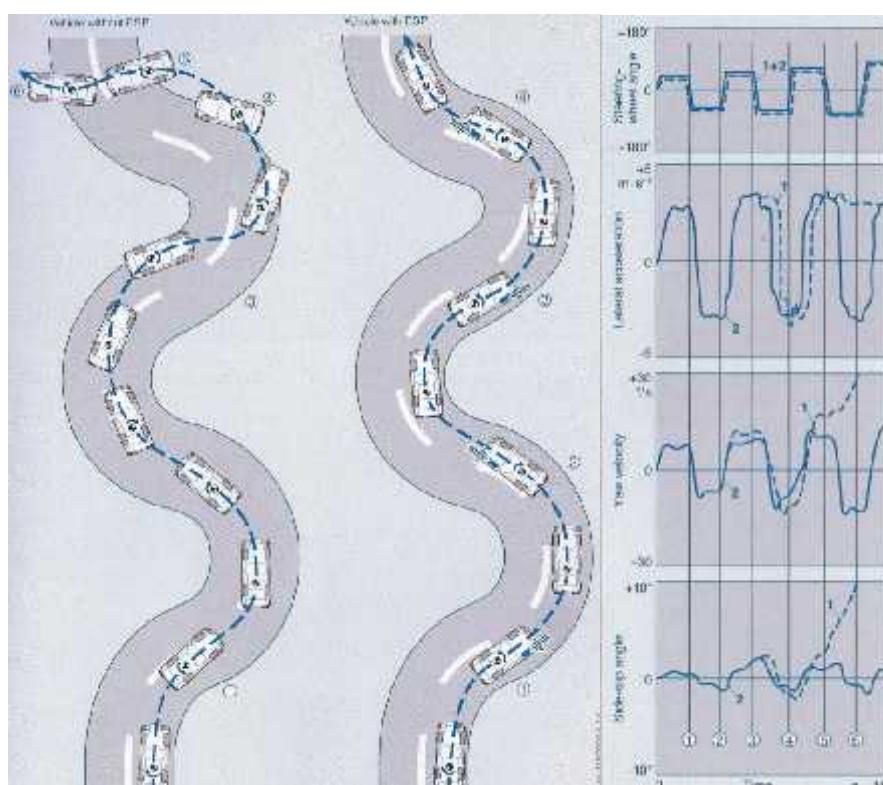
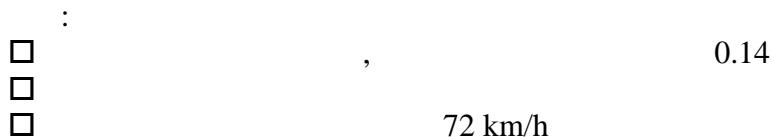
5.4.

ESP-a[1]

S

ESP-

5.5.

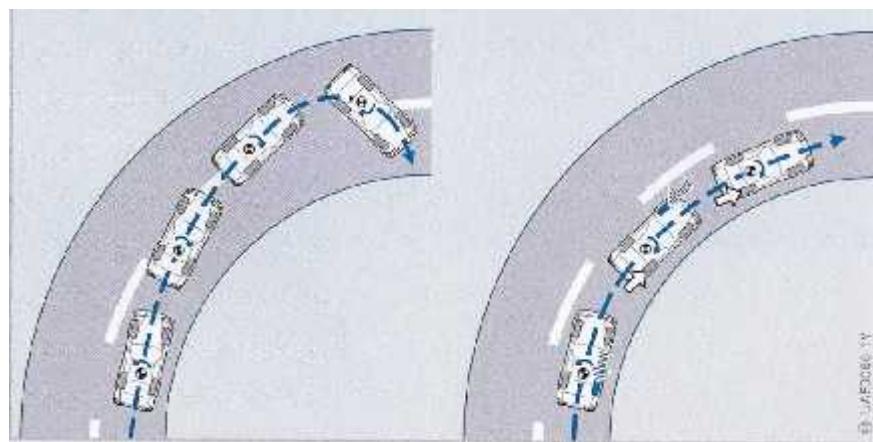


5.5.

S

ESP- [1]

5.6.

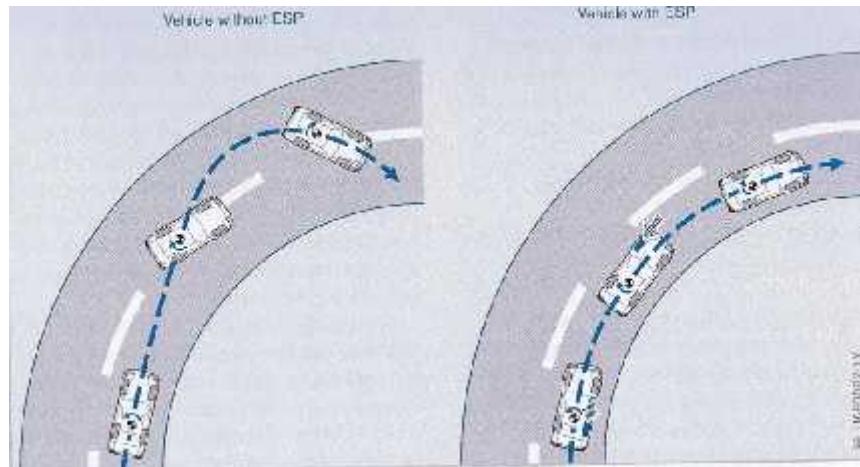


5.6.

[1]

5.7.

- Diagram illustrating a sequence of five stages (represented by open squares) followed by a colon, then another sequence of five stages, with the values '100 m' and '95-98 km/h' aligned under the second sequence.



5.7.

[1]

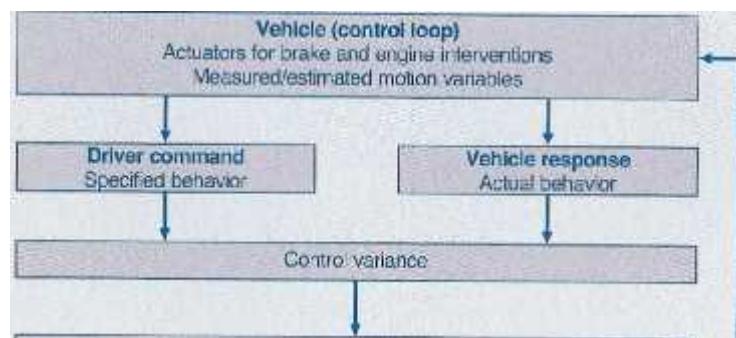
ESP

1

- Three small square boxes stacked vertically.

ESP-a

()



5.8.

[1]

ESP

ABS-a TCS-a

. ESP

e

. ESP

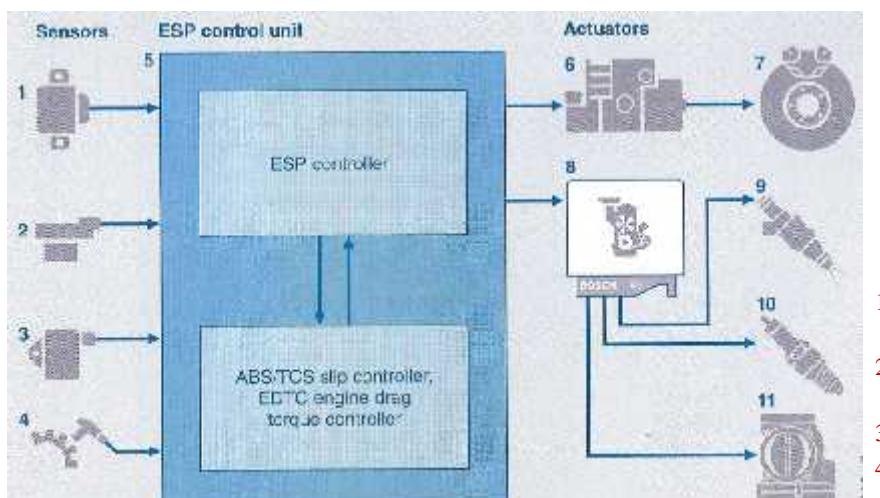
ESP

ESP

□

□

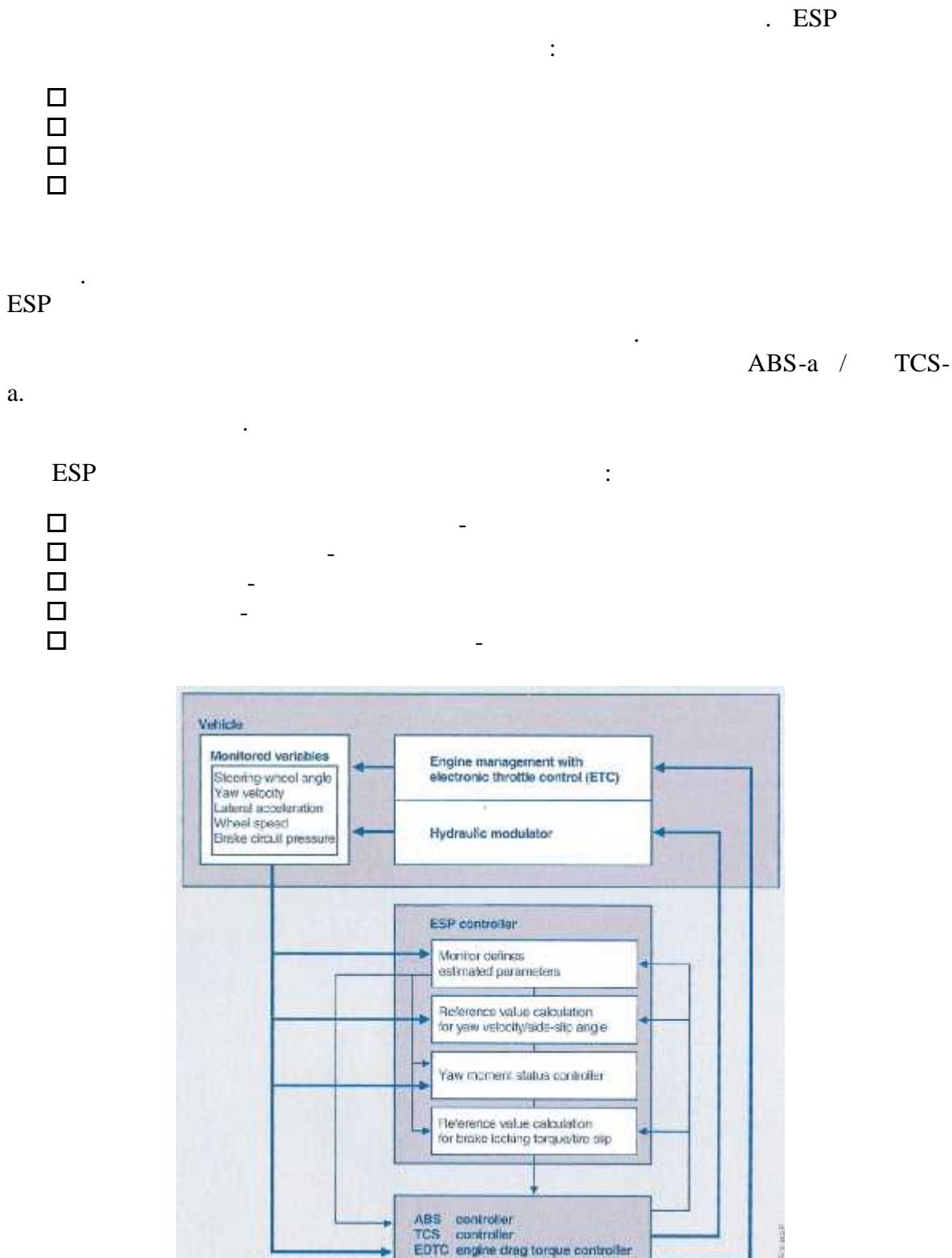
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5.9.

ESP- [1]

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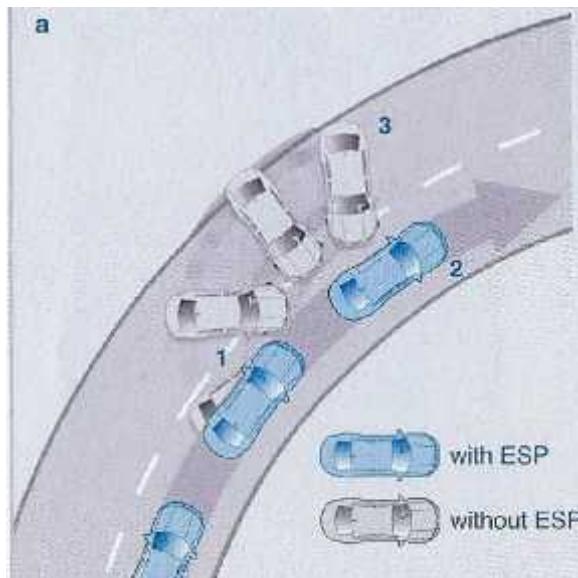
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ESP-

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), ESP

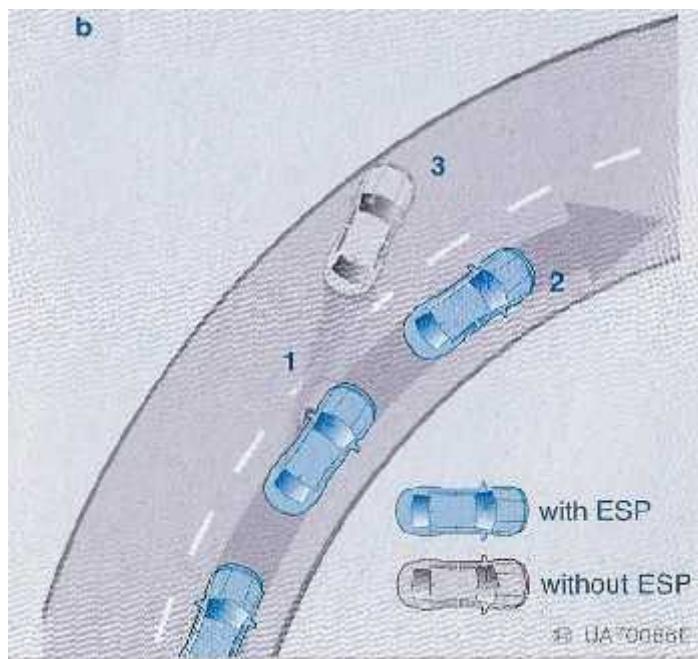


5.11. 1 -

[1]

2

(), ESP

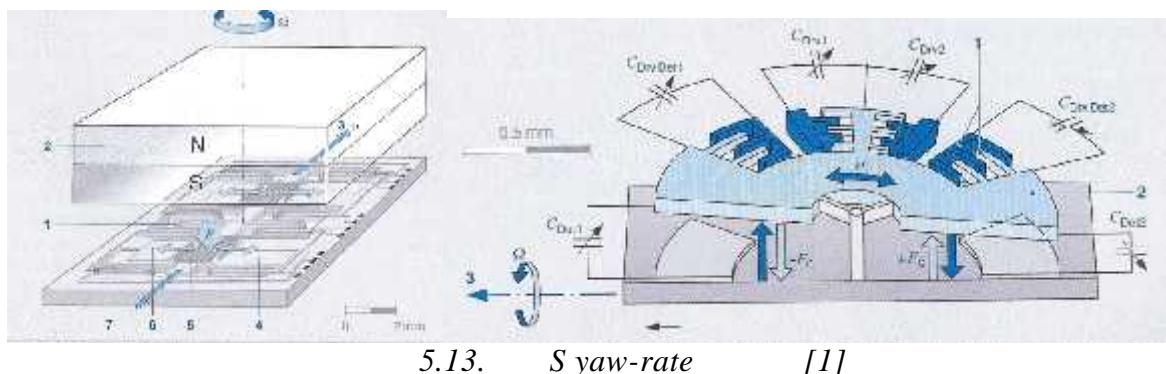


5.12. 2 -

[1]

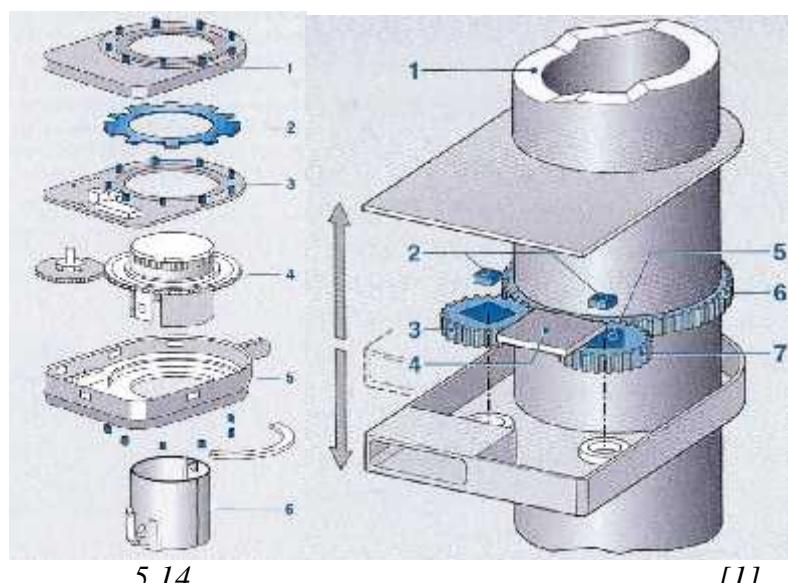
ESP-a

5.13.)



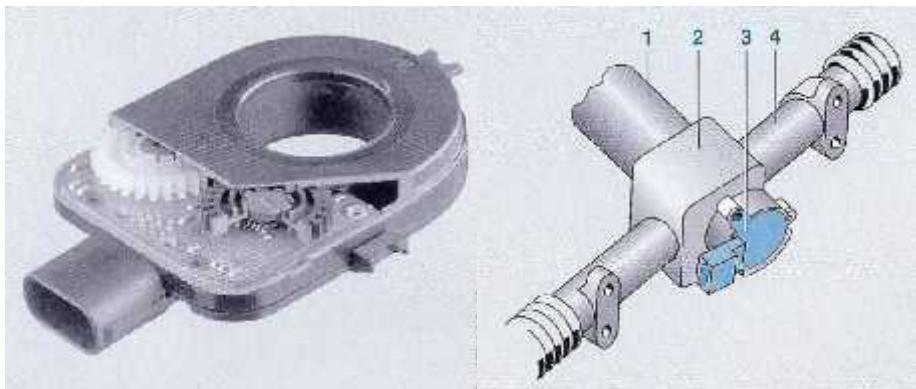
5.13.)

5.14.



5.15.,

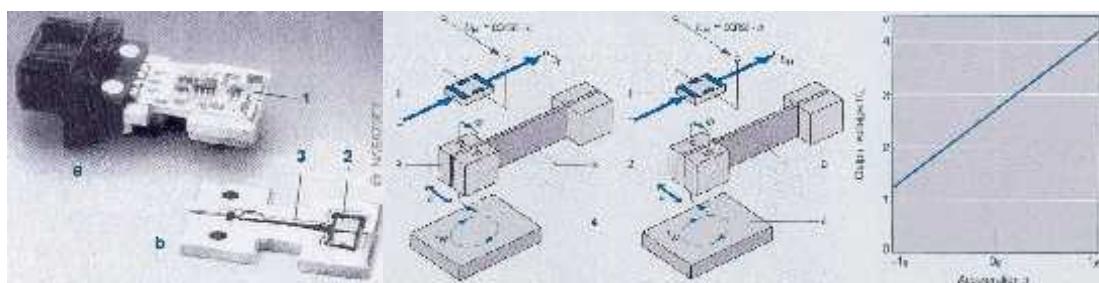
()



5.15.

[I]

5.16.,

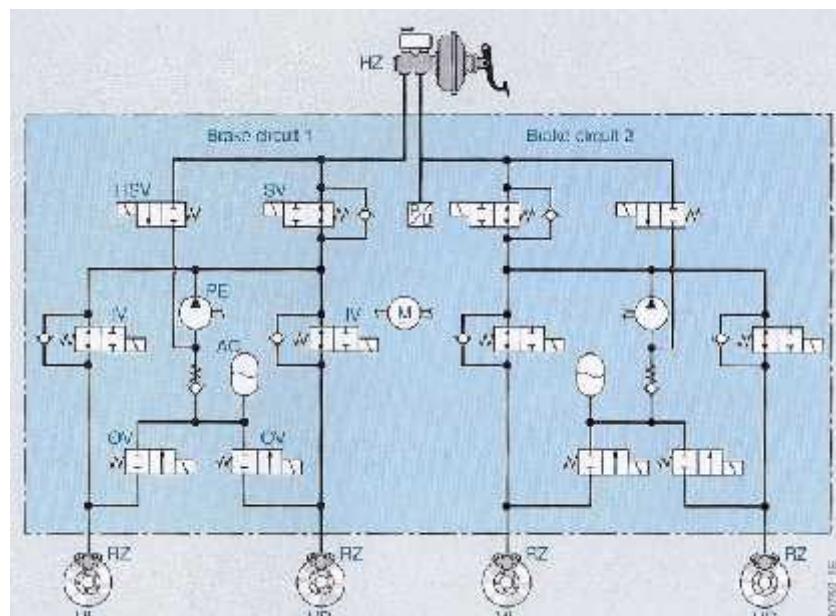


5.16.

[I]

5.17.,

12

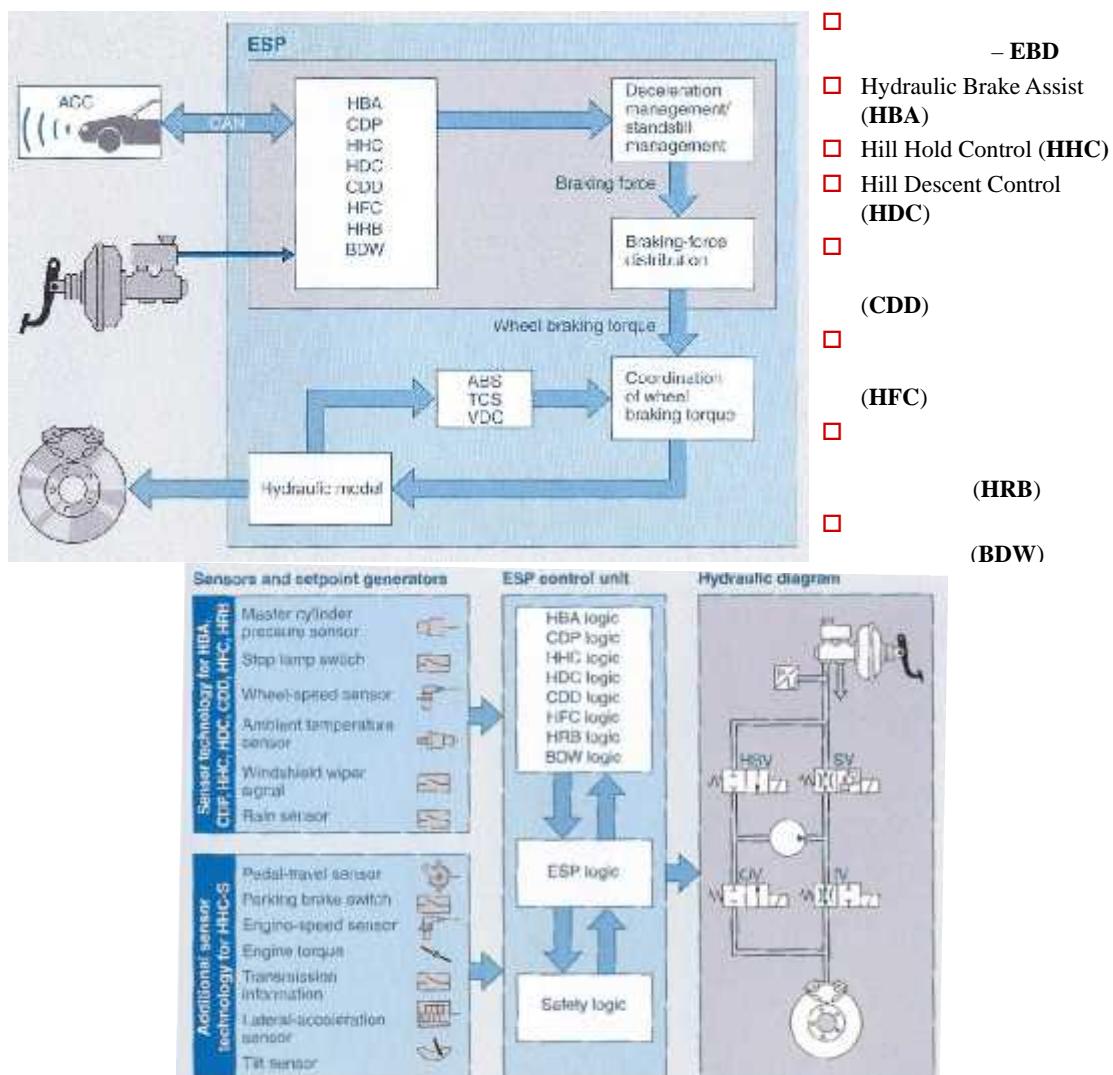


5.17.

[1]



6.



6.1.

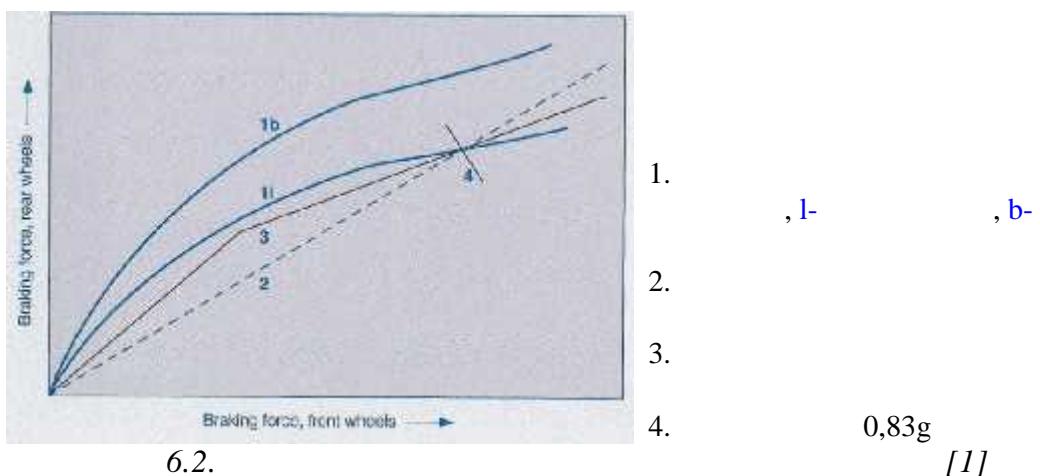
[1]

6.1.

– EBD

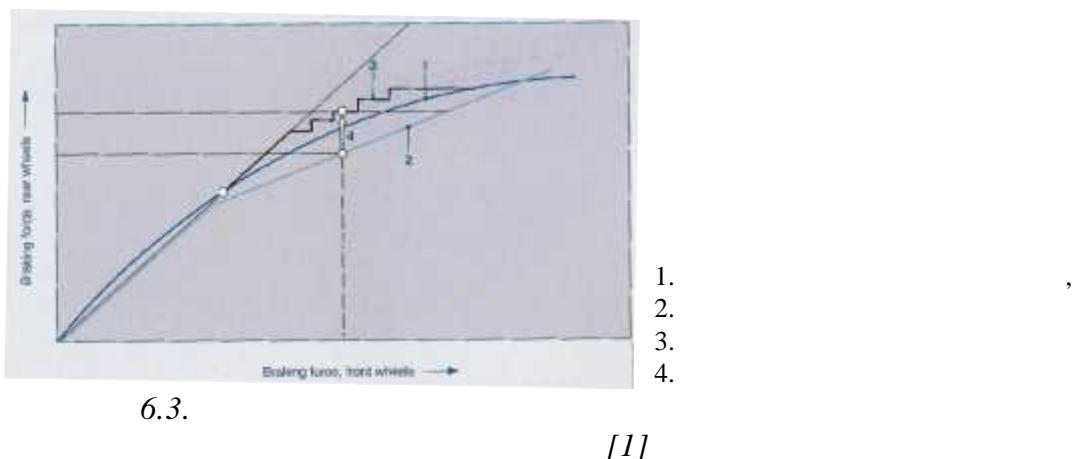
6.2.

4.



6.3.

EBD-

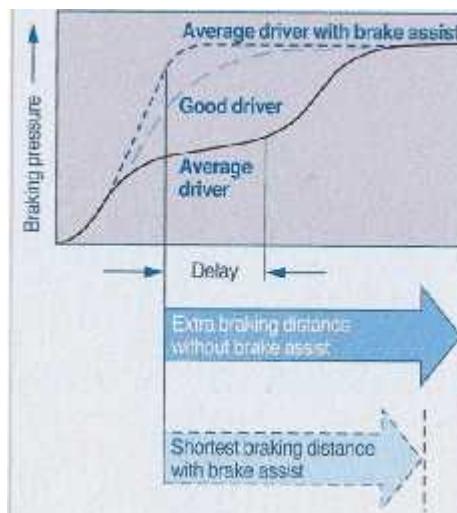


S-

Hydraulic Brake Assist (HBA),

6.4.

S-



6.4.

HBA[1]

Hill Hold Control (HHC)

6.5.



6.5.

[1]

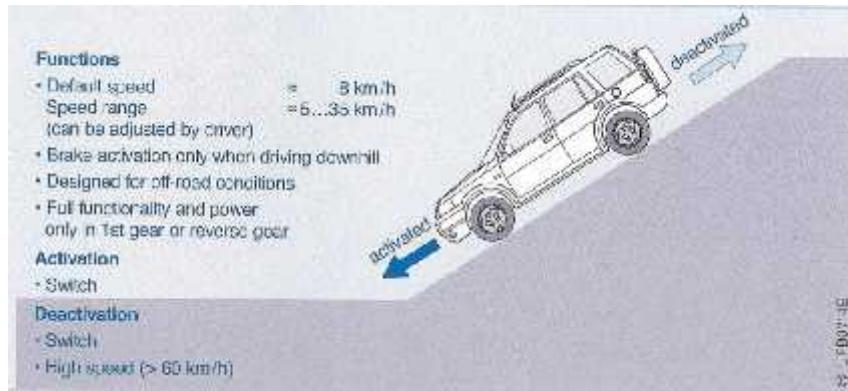
2%

Hill Descent Control (HDC)

6.6.

5-

35km/h

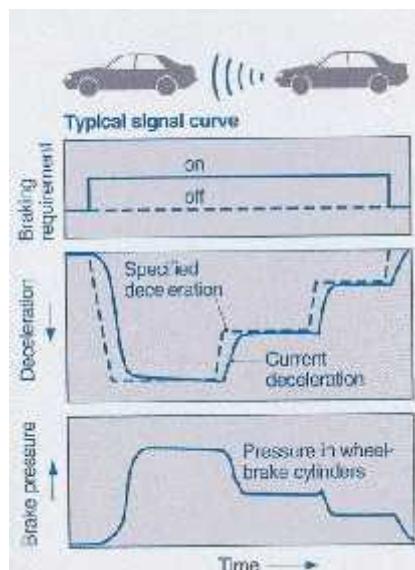


6.6.

[I]

(CDD),

6.7.

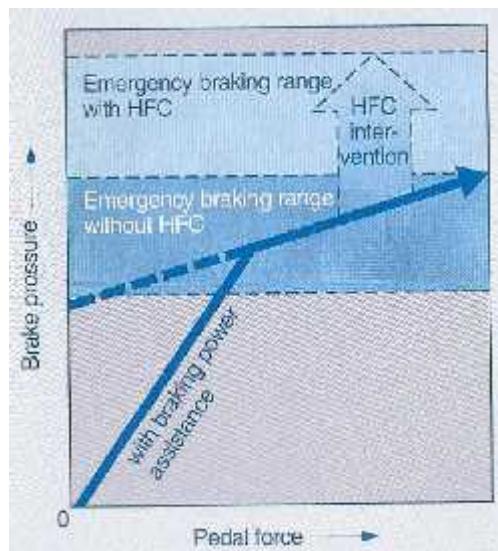


6.7.

(CDD)[I]

(HFC),

6.8.



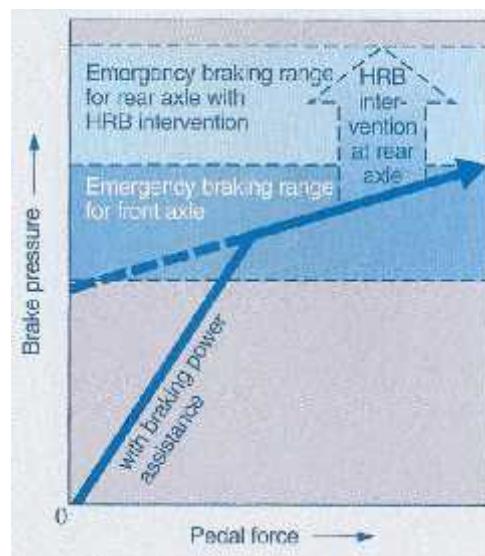
6.8.

(HFC)[1]

(HRB),

6.9.

ABS-a.



6.9.

(HRB)[1]

ABS-a

,

HRB-
ABS-a.

7.

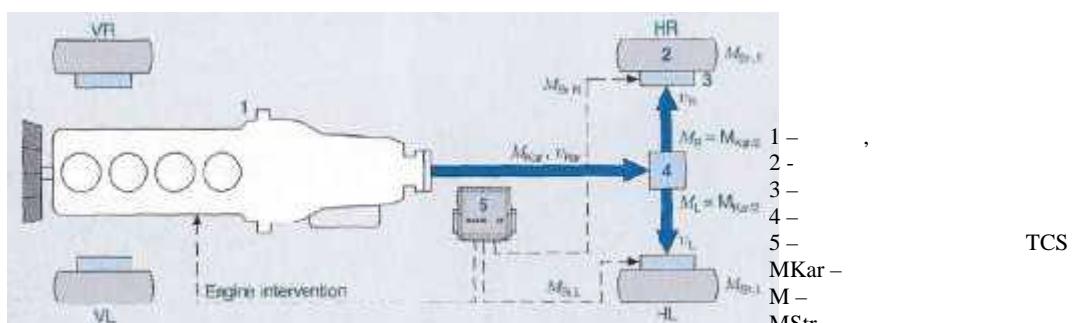
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a (Traction Control System – TCS)

TCS-a:

-
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7.1.

[1]

$$50:50 \quad (\quad = \quad) \quad - \quad (M_{kar}).$$

$$(\quad) \quad = \quad .$$

— ,
. TCS

- (yaw velocity),

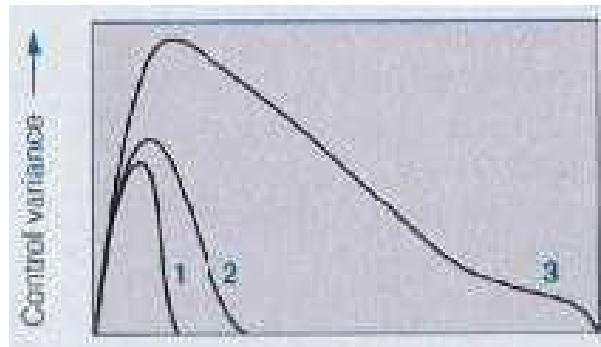
TCS

· (),

$$M_{Ges} = M_{Kar2} + M_{Br} + M_{SF}$$

—

- () - 3
 () - 2
 () - 1



7.2.

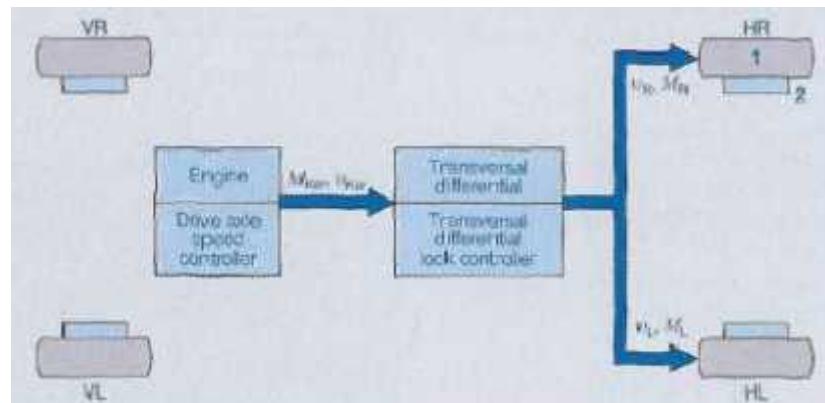
[1]

to kova (ABS)

TCS, (),
(), o).

TCS

, .



7.3.

[1]

(drive axle speed controller)

□

□

 M_{Kar}

(transversal differential lock controller)

-) ($v_{Dif} = v_L - v_R$)
 - (v_{Dif} – differential speed controller),
- ,

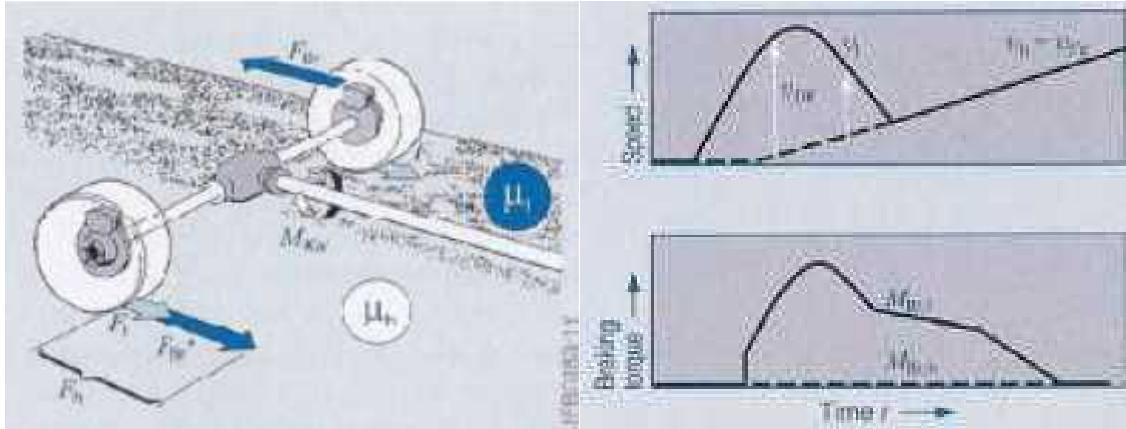
TCS

 v_{Dif} , v_L , v_R M_{Kar} , M_L , M_R

TCS

- (μ - split)
-

:
 (, μ_l), (μ_h)

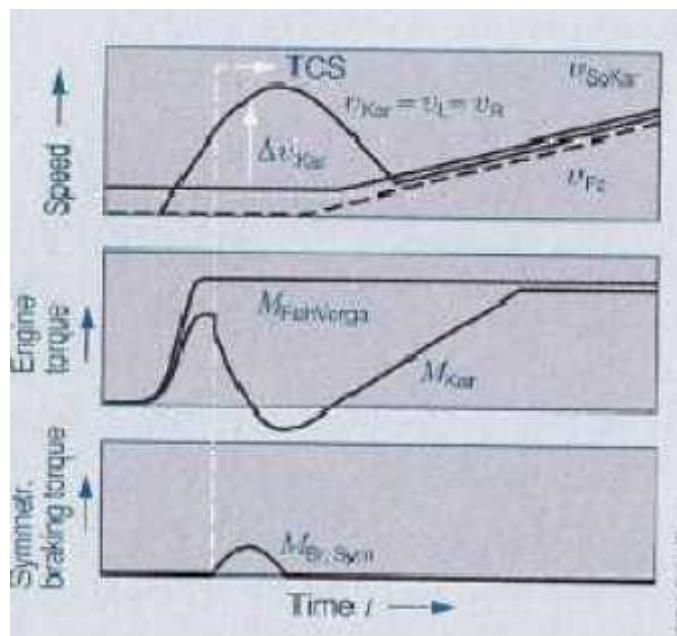


7.4.

[1]

TCS –

($M_{FahVorga}$),
 (M_{Kar}).



7.5.

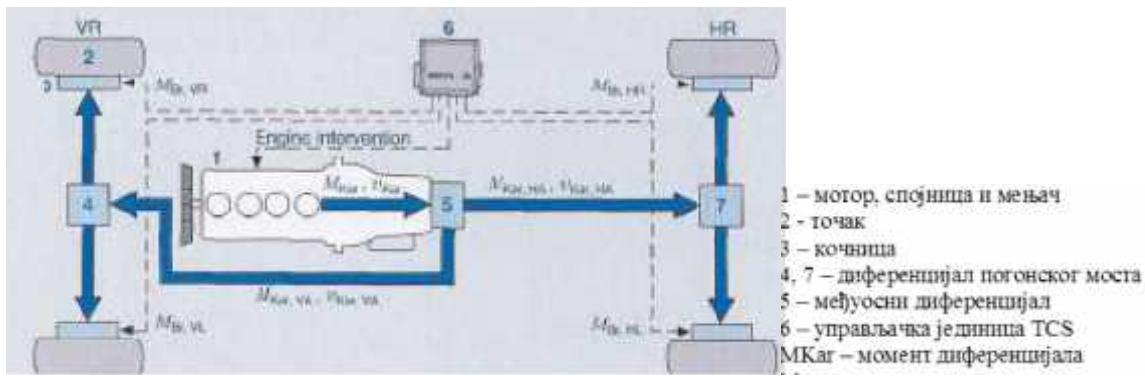
[1]

TCS

.SUV vozila (Sport Utility Vehicles –)

7.6.

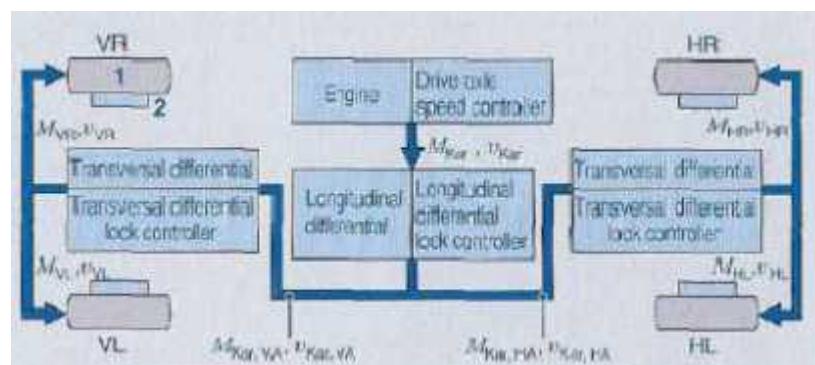
().



7.6.

[1]

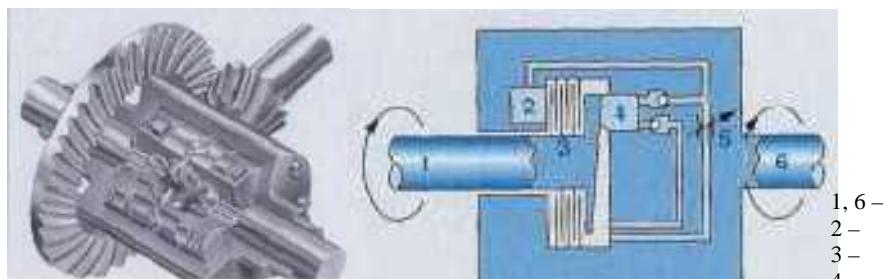
(longitudinal differential lock controller)



7.7.

[1]

SUV



7.8.

[1]

TCS

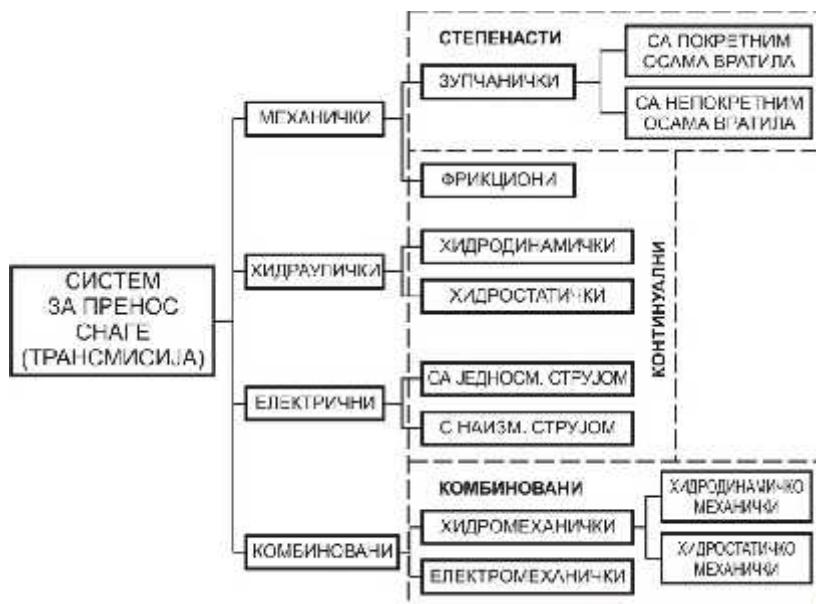
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- w
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- (
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- ABS-

8.

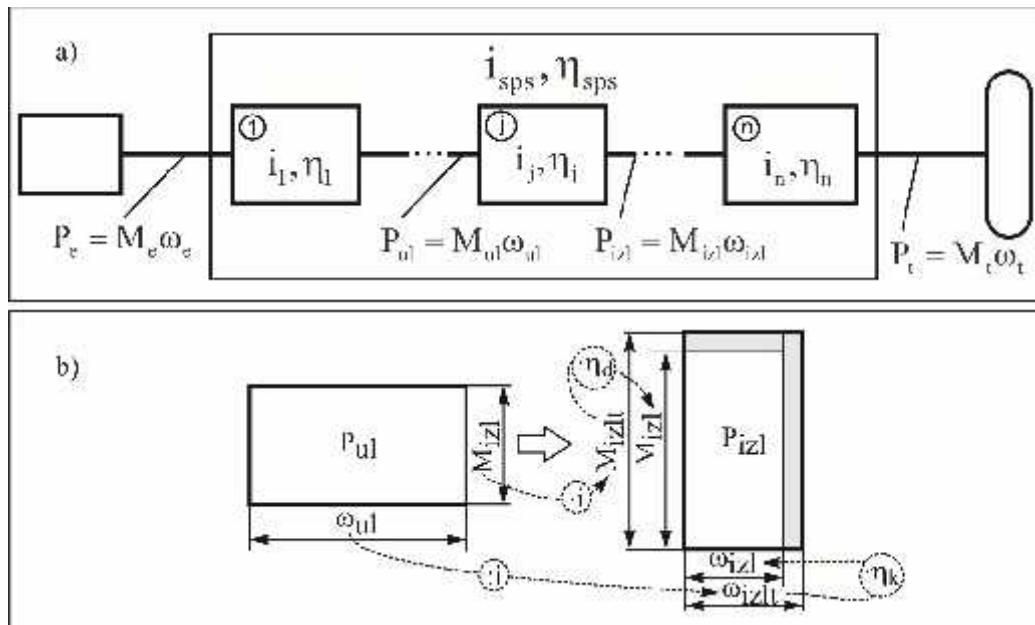
- : , , , :
 - . : ()
 - : 4X2, 4X4, 6X4, 6X6

8.1.



8.1.

8.2.



8.2.

8.3.

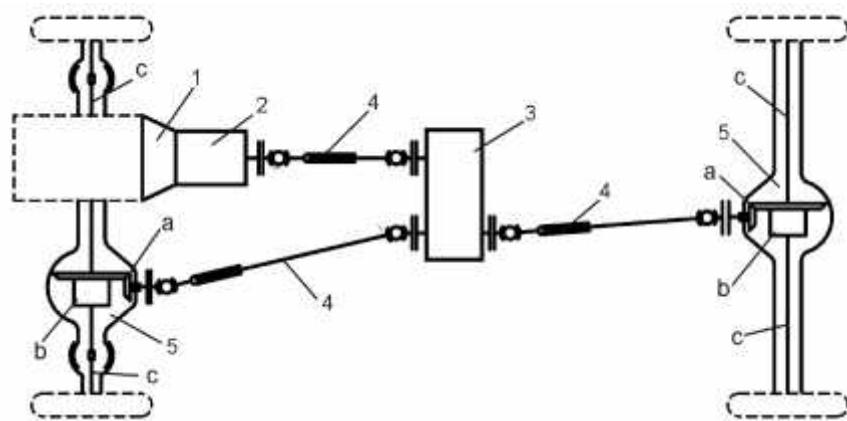
4×4.

(, , ,)

)

:

- (1),
- (2),
- (3),
- (4)
- (5).



8.3.

(b) (c).

4×2

□
□
□

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□
□ " " □
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□
□
□

(driveability)

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“ ”

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(

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-

(manual transmission)

-

(dual clutch transmission)

-

(torque converter)

-

– (Continuously variable transmission - CVT)

-

:

-

:

-

:

-

:

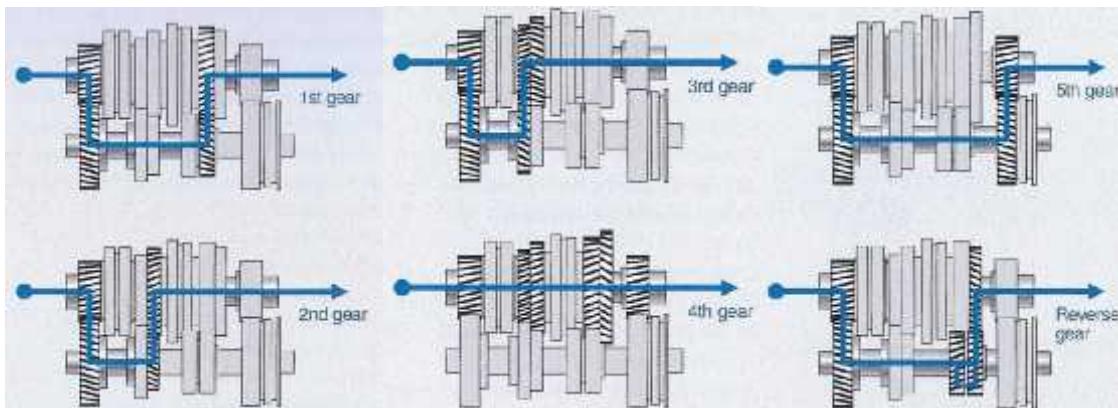
-

:

-



8.4.

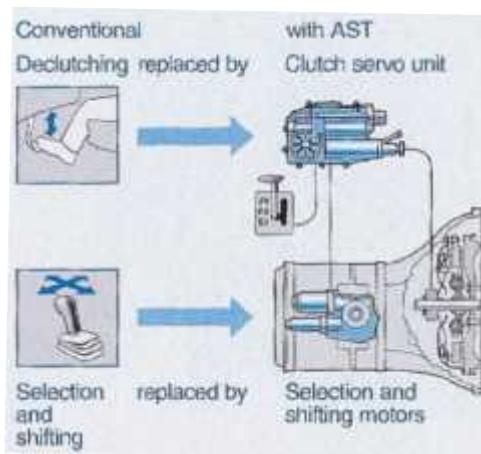


8.4.

[1]

transmission – AST, automatic manual transmission - AMT).

(Automated shift
8.5.



8.5.

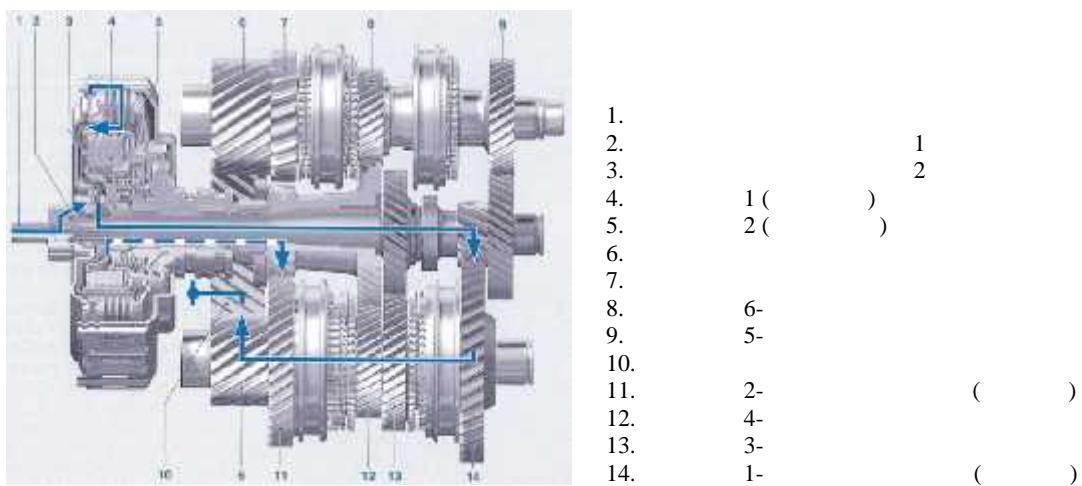
[1]

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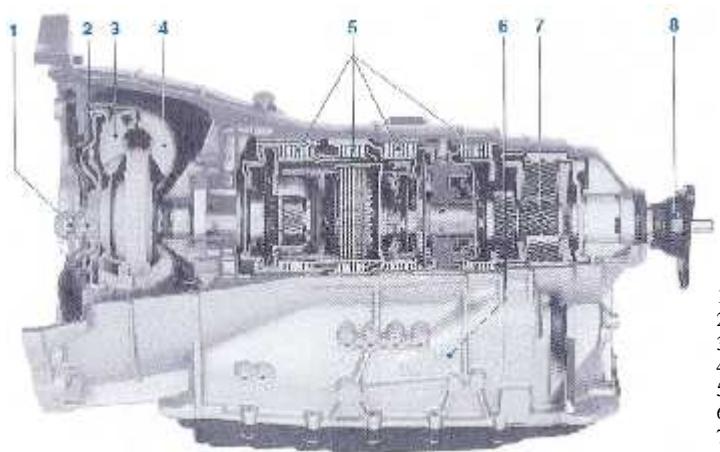
 (,)
 ;

 ;
(DCT – dual clutch transmission)

8.6.



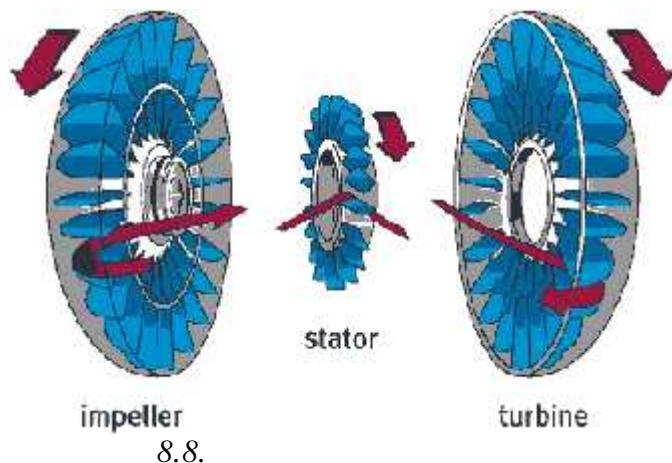
8.6. DCT – dual clutch transmission[1]



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8

8.7.

8.8.,

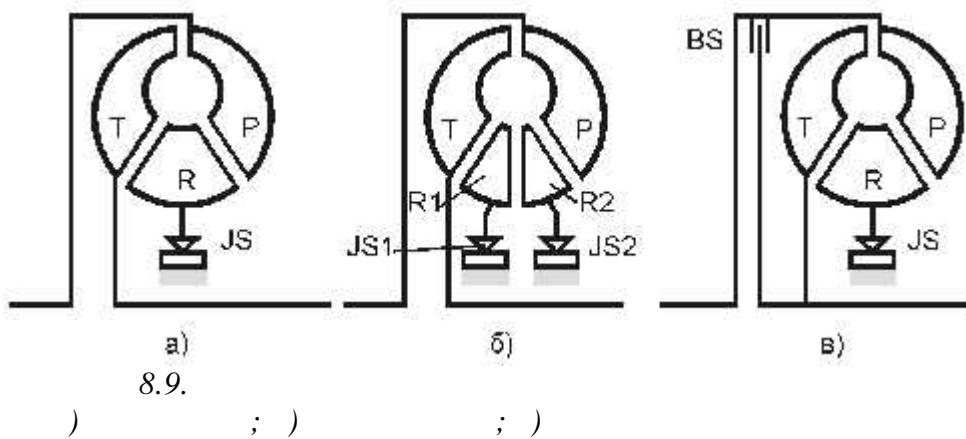


8.8.

$$M_{tu} = M_{pu} + M_{r.}$$

(

),



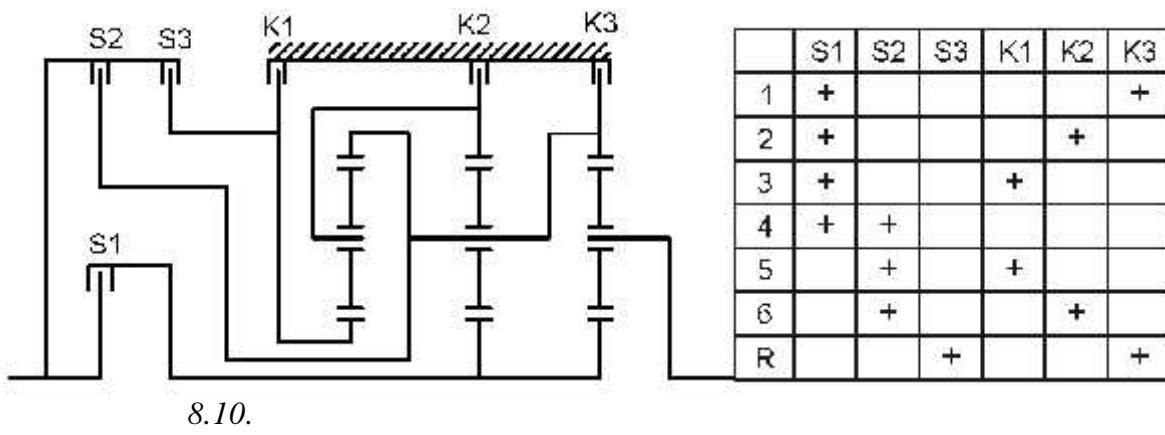
8.9.

)

;)

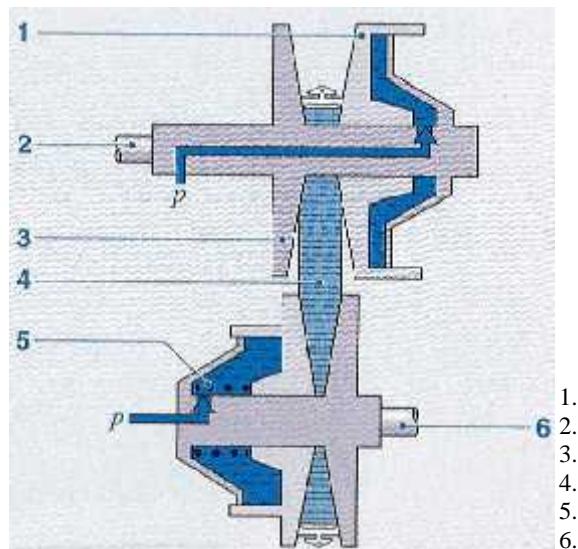
;)

Мту
 () Mpu.
 ,
 ,
 8.9.), (JS,
 , 8.9.
 , 8.9.
 , 8.10.,



— (Continuously variable transmission -
CVT) —

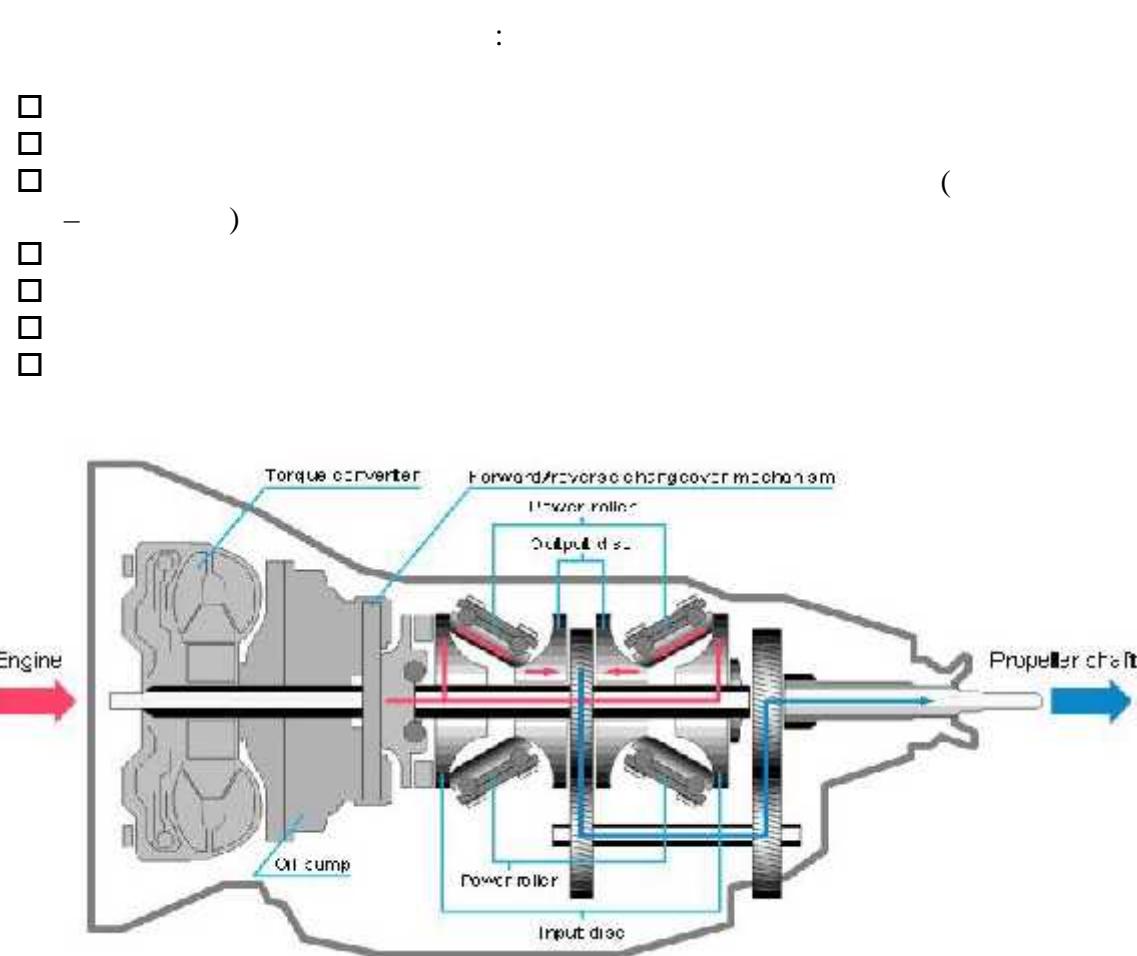
8.11.



8.12. Continuously variable transmission – CVT[1]

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8.13.

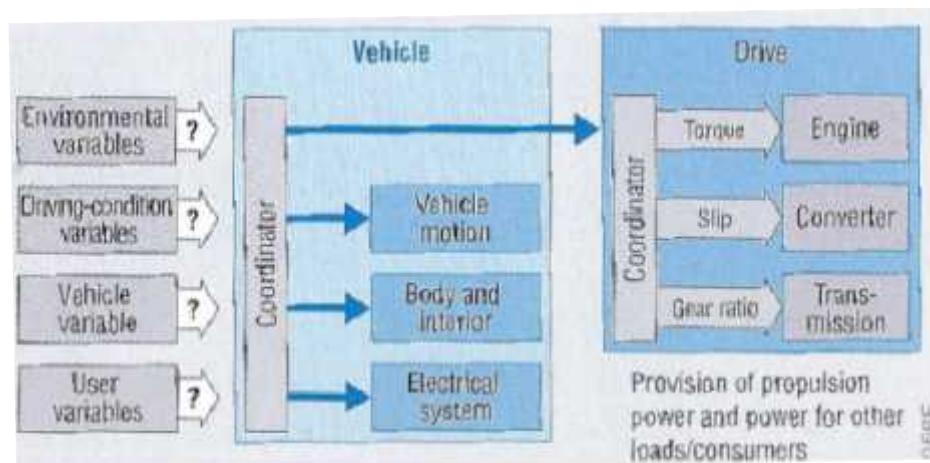


8.13.

9. О

(. . . "Cartronic" Bosch).

, . . . drive by wire.



9.1.

[1]

Cartronic

(Association des Constructeurs Européens d'Automobiles,

ACEA

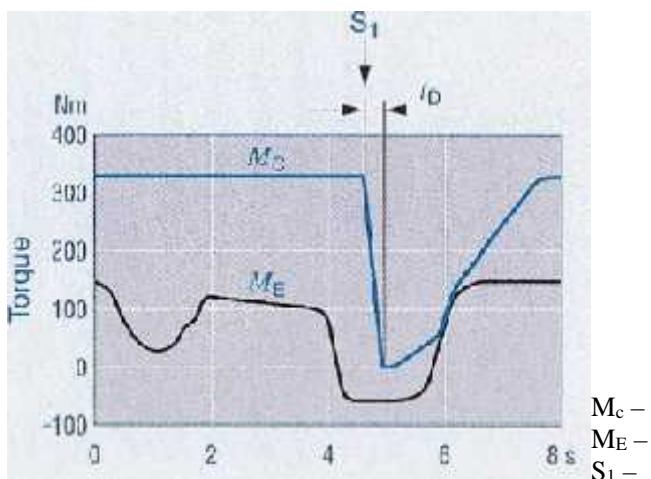
2002. 2008.)
170 mg CO₂ 140 mg CO₂.
CO₂.
2009. - ()
(), ()
6-, CVT

(AST)

AST
(ECM – electric-motor clutch management).

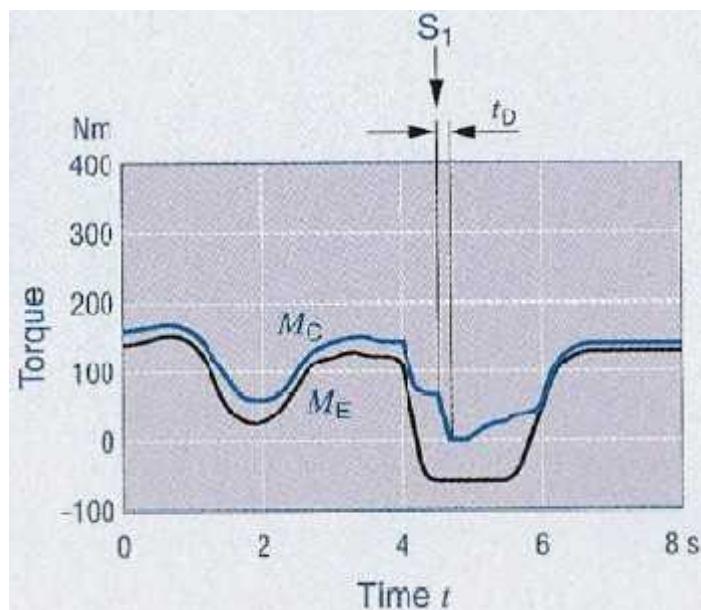
: Mercedes A-klase, Fiat Seicento, Hyundai Atos

50 150% ().



9.2.

[1]

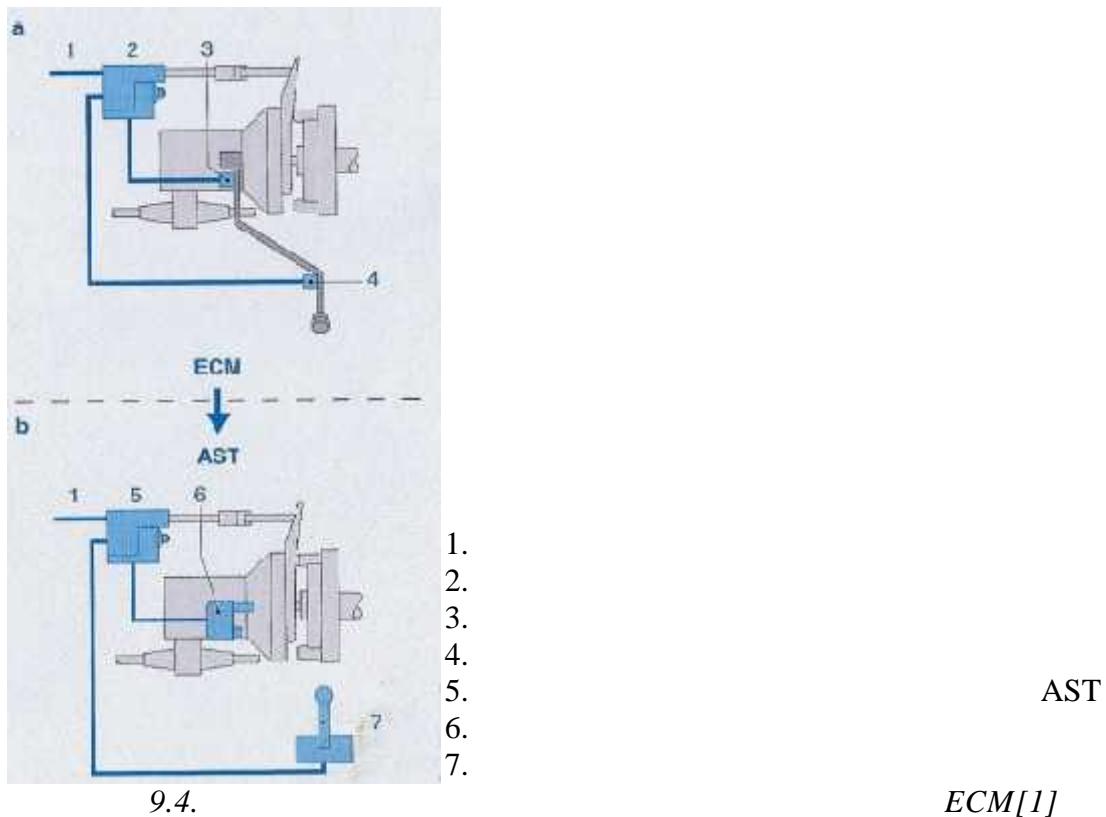


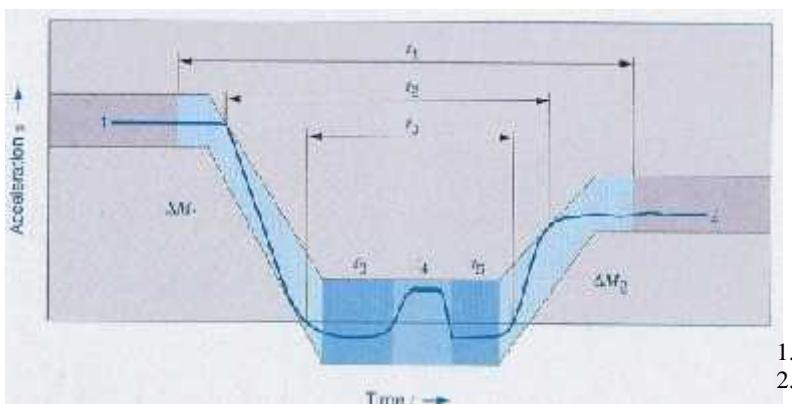
9.3.

[1]

ECM

AST
 Lupo, MCC Smart, Opel Corsa Easytronic), ,
 (. VW



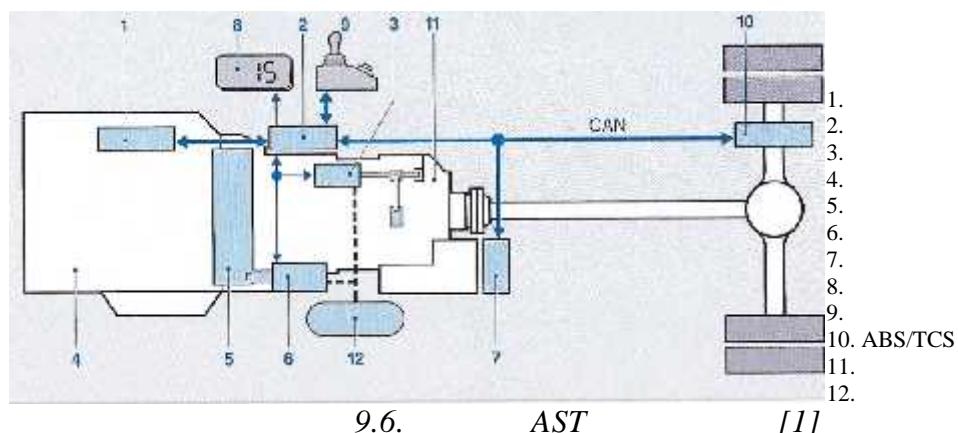


9.5. AST

[1]

9.6.

AST



9.6. AST

[1]

(

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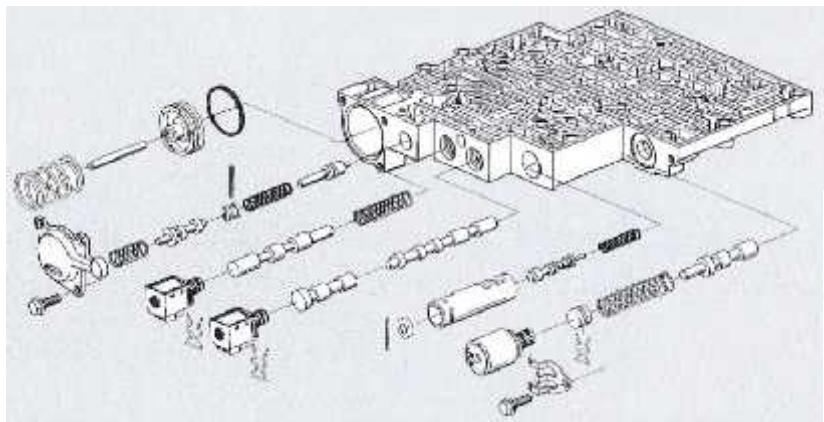
(, .)



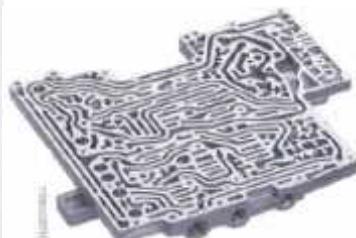
, , ,



9.7.,



9.7.

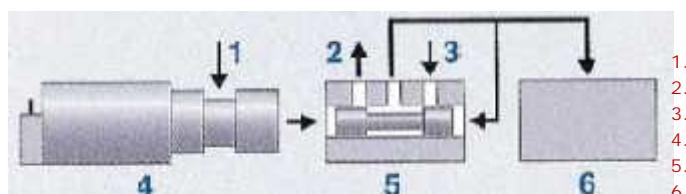


[I]

9.8.



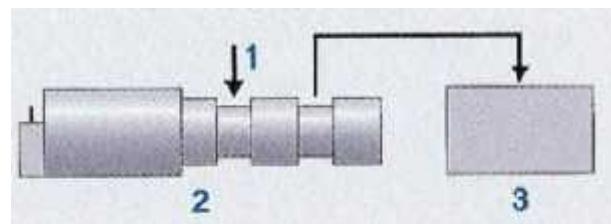
(5)



9.8.

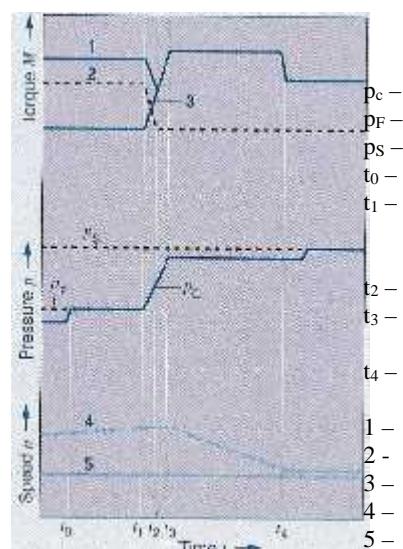
[I]

9.9.,



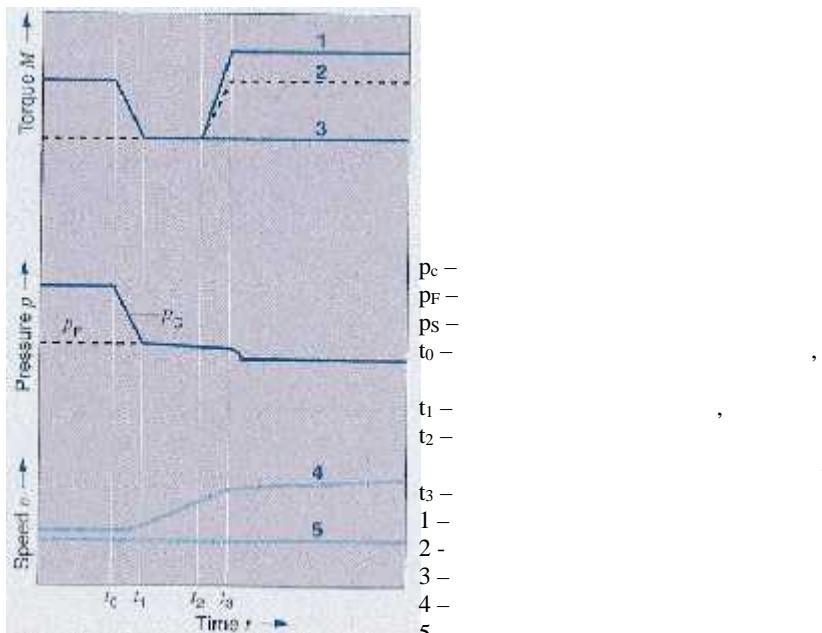
9.9.

[1]



9.10.

[1]

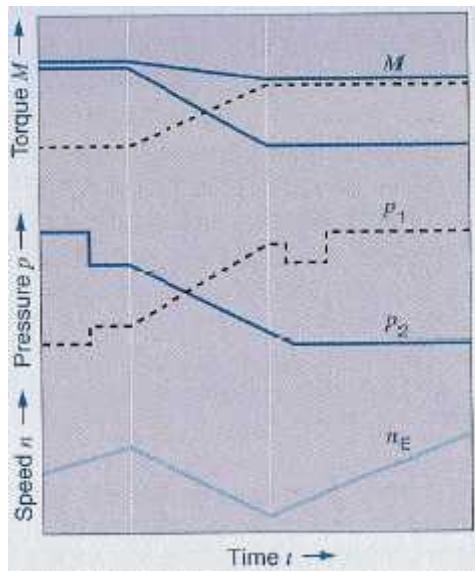


9.11.

[I]

“

“

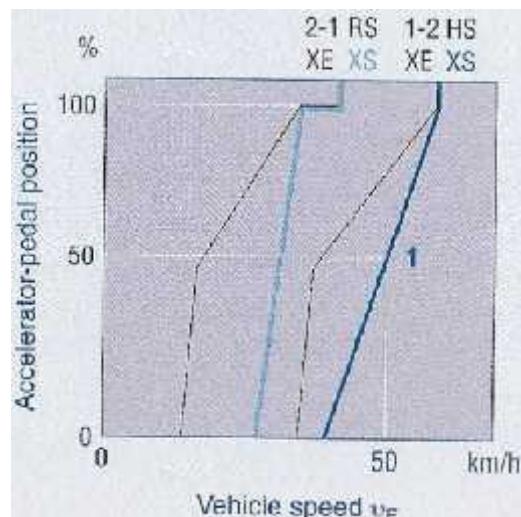


9.12.

[I]



: adaptive transmission control - ATC (BMW), dynamic shift program - DSP (Audi)

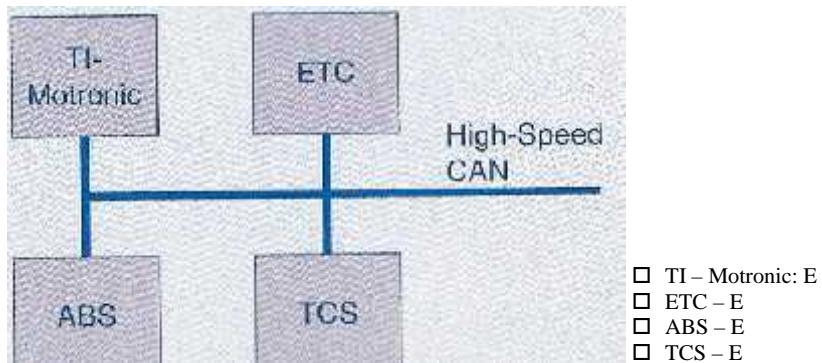


9.13.

S[1]

, „kickdown“ ,

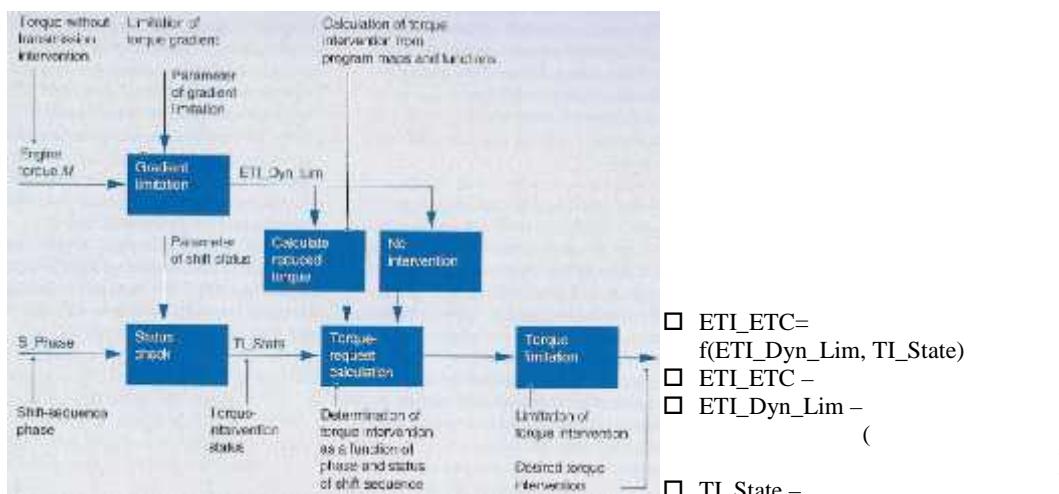
9.14.
CAN



9.14.

[1]

9.15.

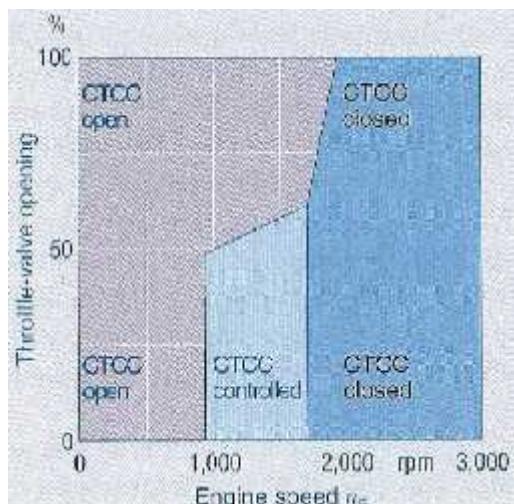


9.15.

[1]

9.16

(40-50
).

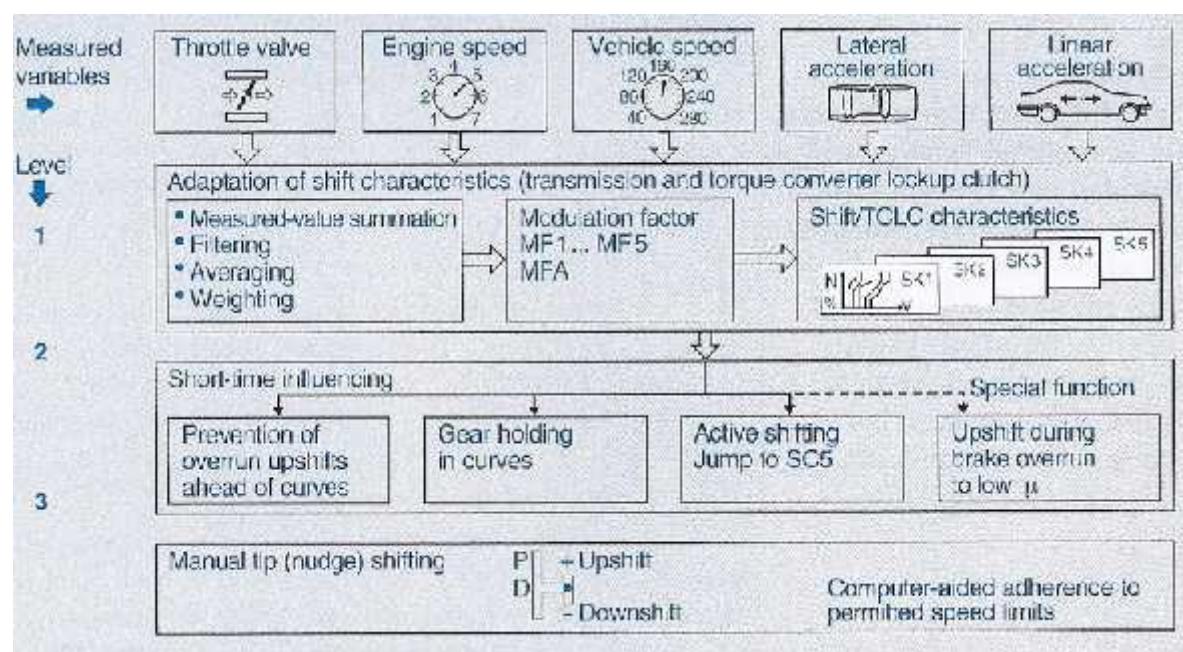


9.16.

[1]

9.17.

.tiptronic



9.17.

[1]

CVT



4- . ()

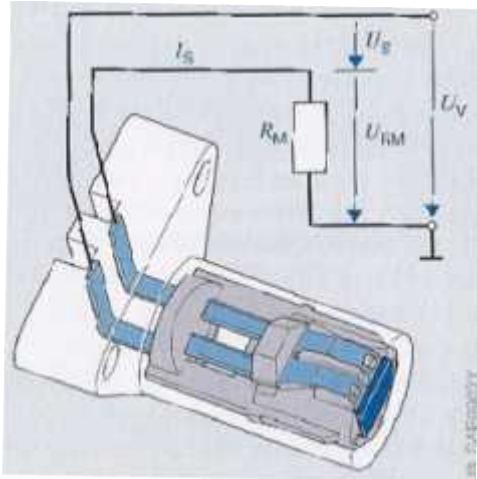
1 –
2 –
3 –
4 –
5 -



9.18.

[1]

(AT, AST, CVT).



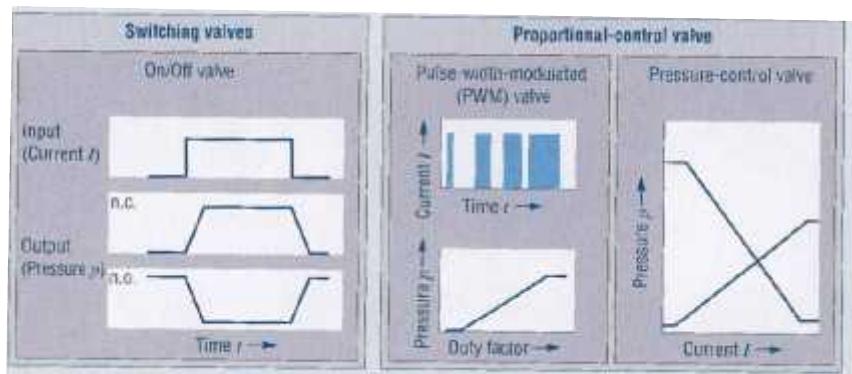
9.19.

[1]

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.).

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ON/OFF | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | - PWM |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | - PR-S |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | - PR-F |
- ,
,
- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|---|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ,
) | (| 250.000 km |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |

9.20.



9.20.

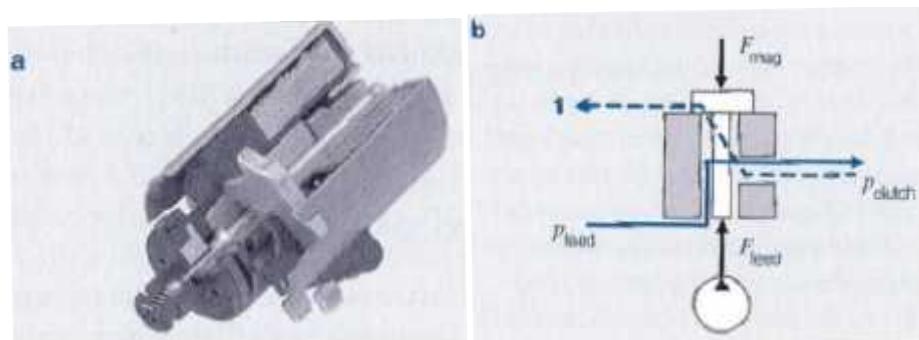
[1]

9.21.



9.21.

[1]

9.22. *ON/OFF*

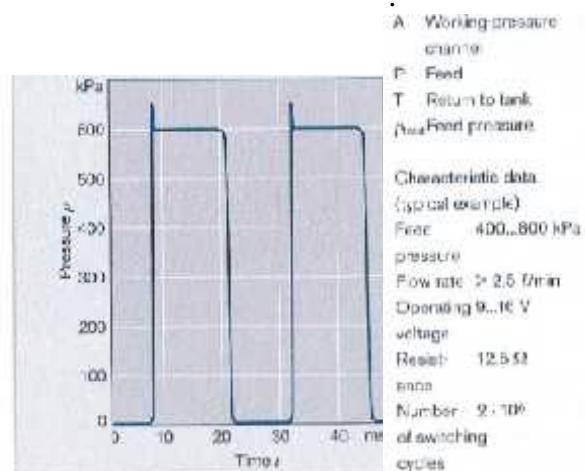
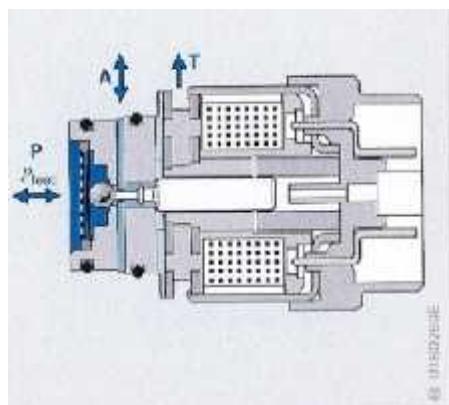
[1]

9.22.

ON/OFF

$F_{\text{mag}} =$
 $F_{\text{feed}} =$
 $p_{\text{feed}} =$
 $p_{\text{clutch}} =$

9.23.



9.23.

[1]

□ □ □ □

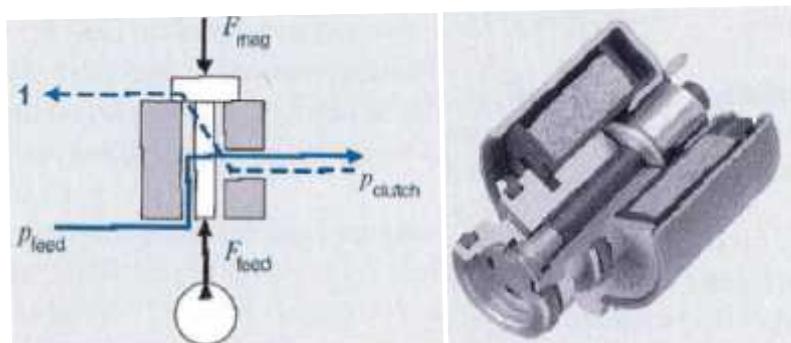
1

10

9.24,

ON/OFF PWM,

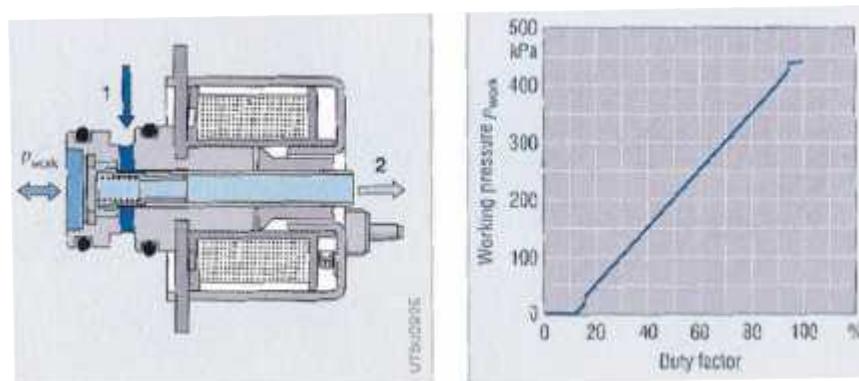
- 30 ... 100 Hz, () -
 - :
 - , , ,
 - , , ,
 - :



9.24.

PWM[1]

9.25.,



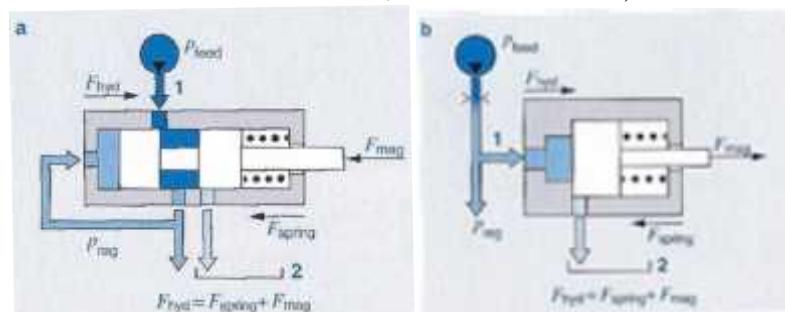
9.25.

[1]

, 9.26.).



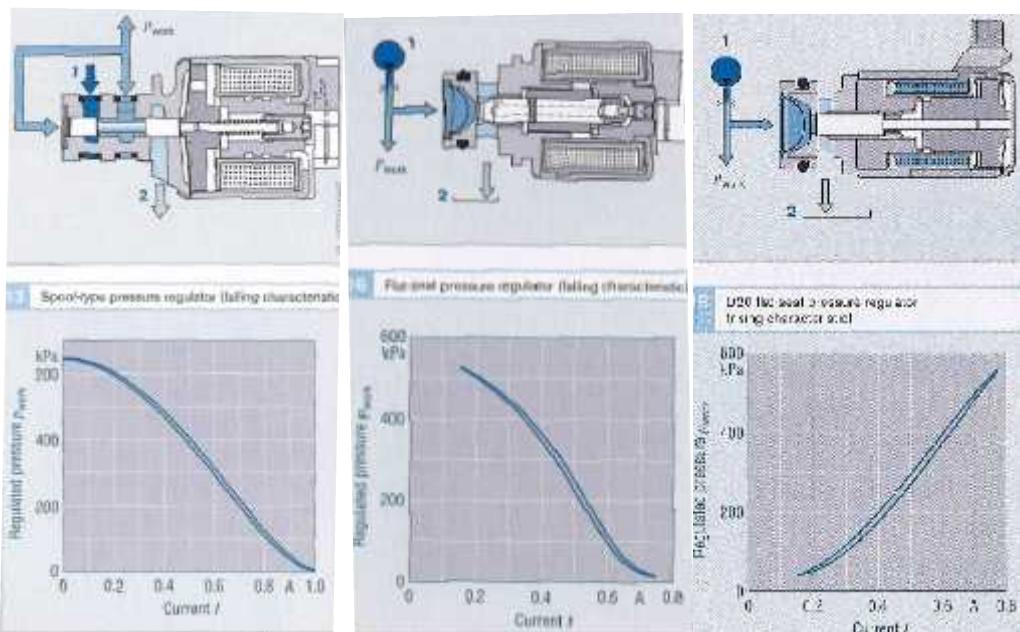
, 9.26.).



9.26.)

[1]

9.27.



9.26.

[1]

10.

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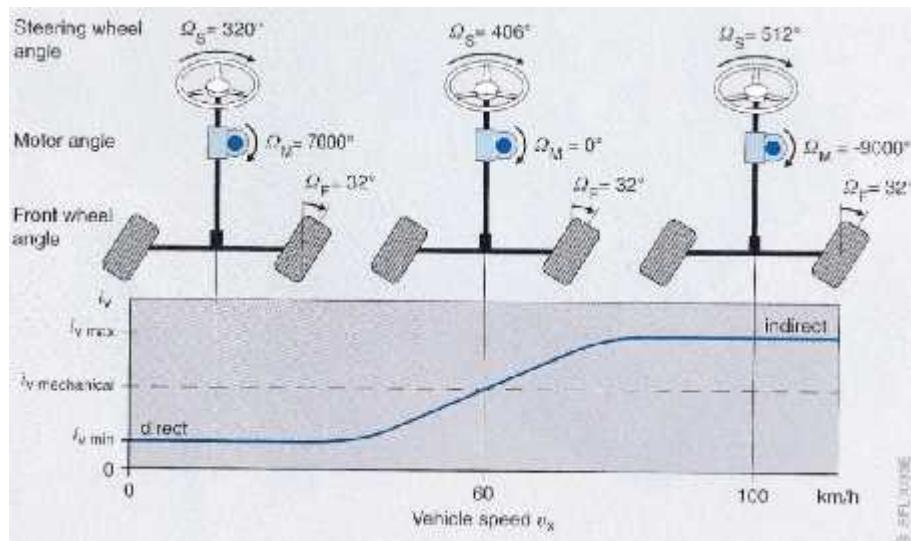
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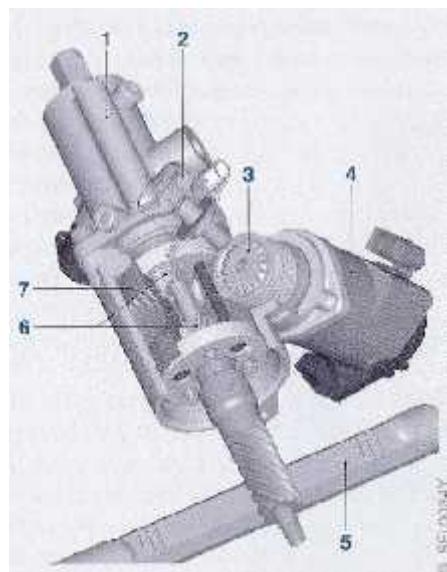
10.1



10.1.

[1]

10.2.

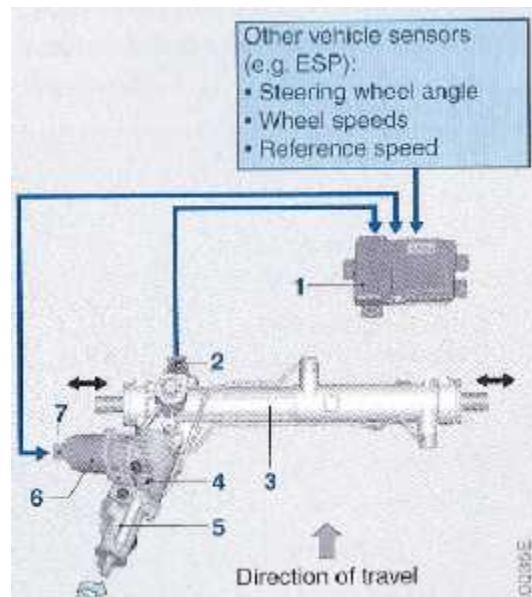


1. Servotronic
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

10.2.

[1]

10.3.



10.3.

[1]

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 CAN - . (100

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□
□
□

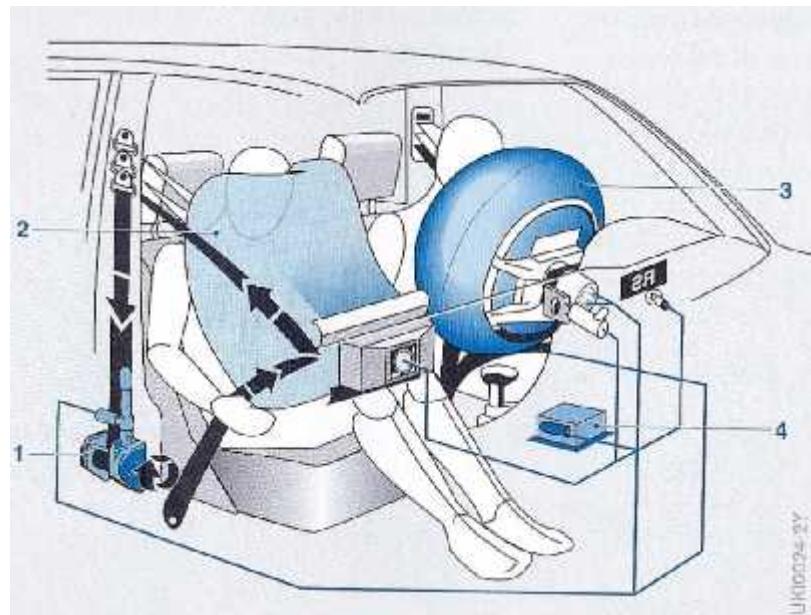
- ,
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- ,

11.

()

ABS ESP.

11.1.

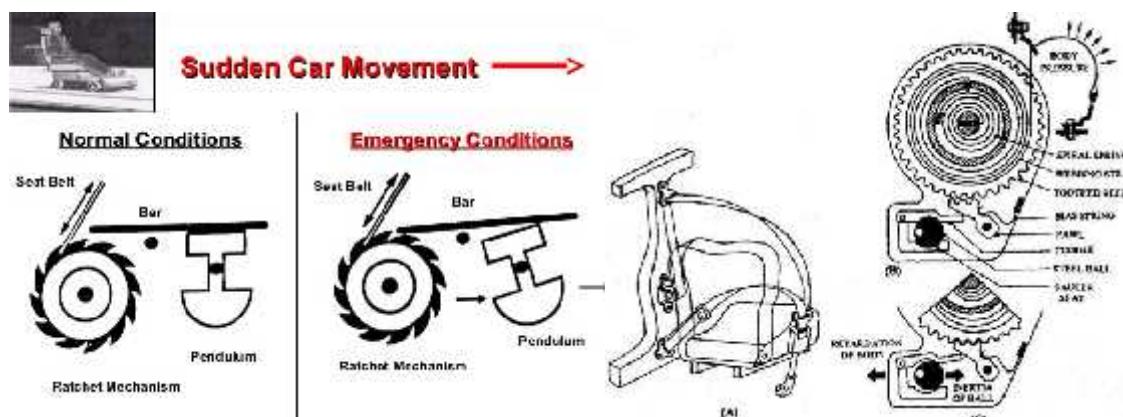


11.1

[I]

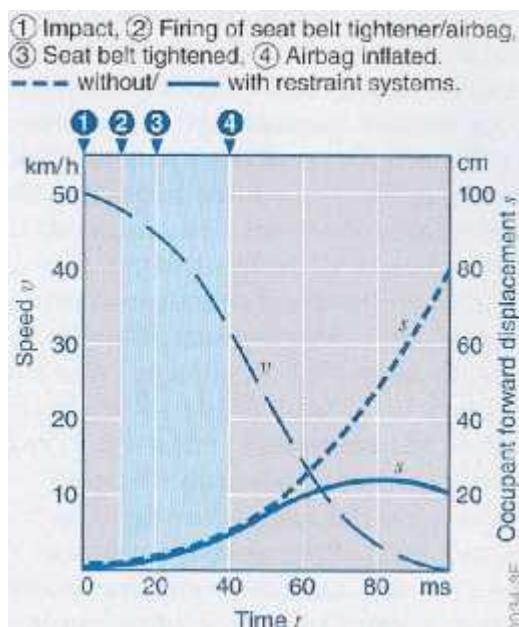
, 11.2.,

,



11.2.

50 km/h,



11.3.

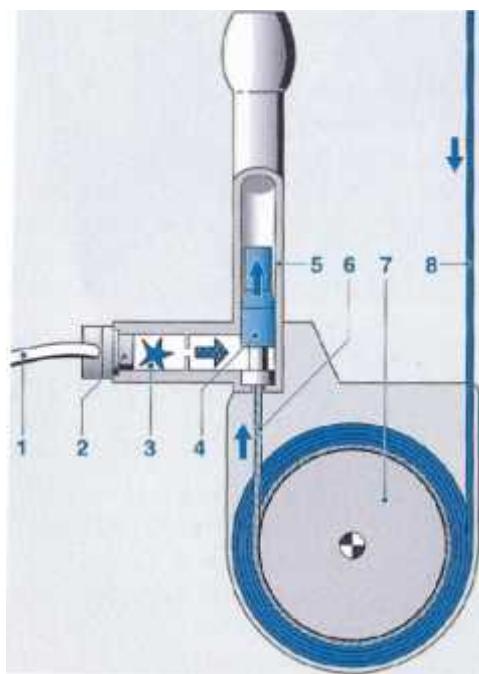
50 km/h [1]

40 km/h

“ ” ().
50 km/h 20 ms
, 40 ms

20 mm,

5-10 ms.



11.4.

— [1]

, . Renault Laguna.

7 ms

60%. , 50-
70.

4 kN

()



Pretensioner



Force Limiter

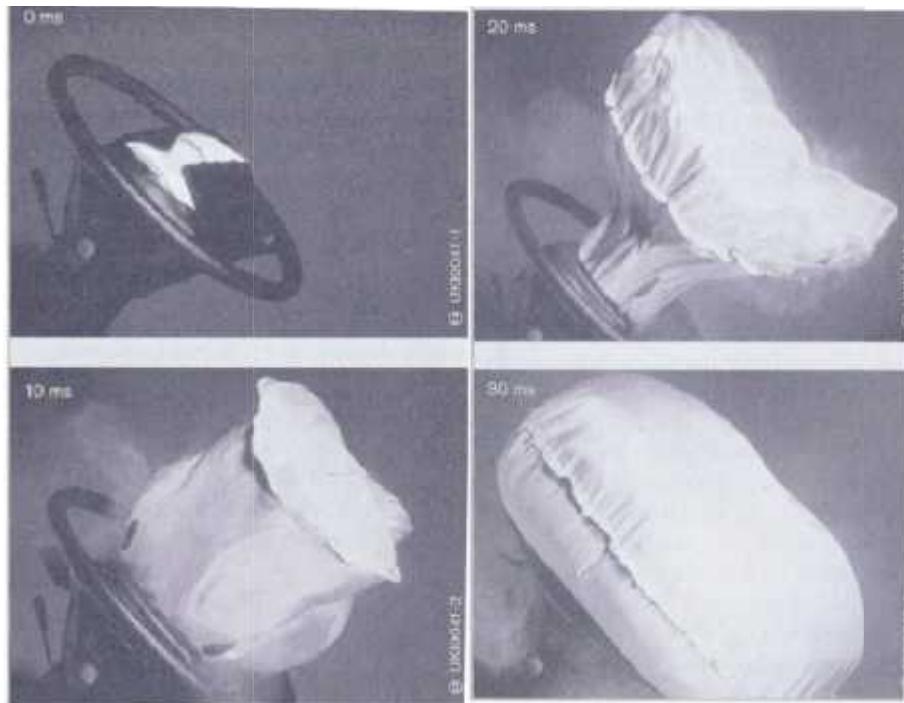
11.5.

4.1.

60 km/h.

100 km/h.

125 mm.
50 km/h
10 ms 30 ms 40 ms



11.6.

50 km/h,
80-100 ms

40 ms

. ECU

, . , . ECU

() . ECU.

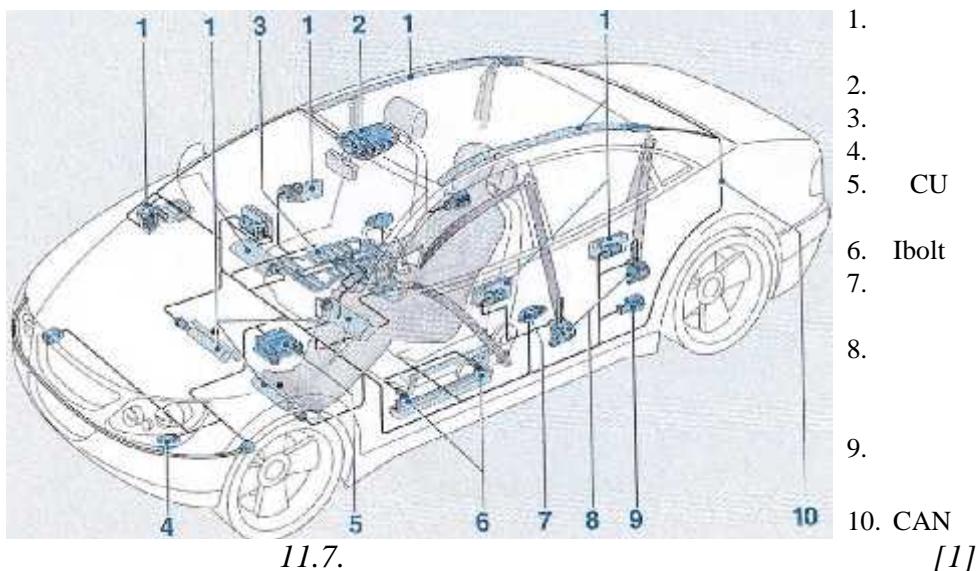
□
□
□ ECU

!

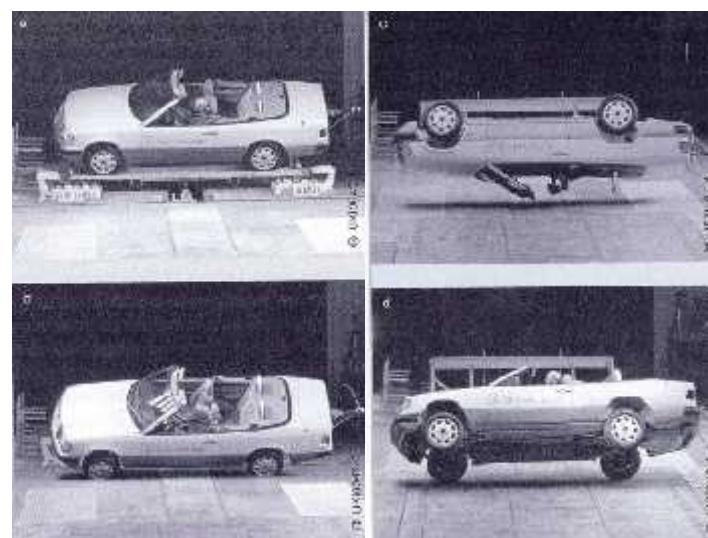
:
□
□ , ,
□ ,
□ ,
□
□ CAN bus

30%

()



4.2.



11.8.

[1]

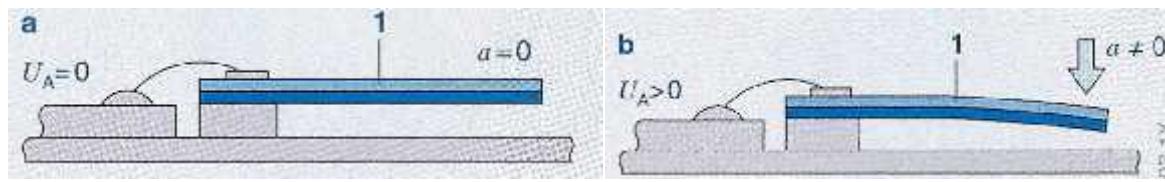
,
“
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4.3.

ECU (),
“
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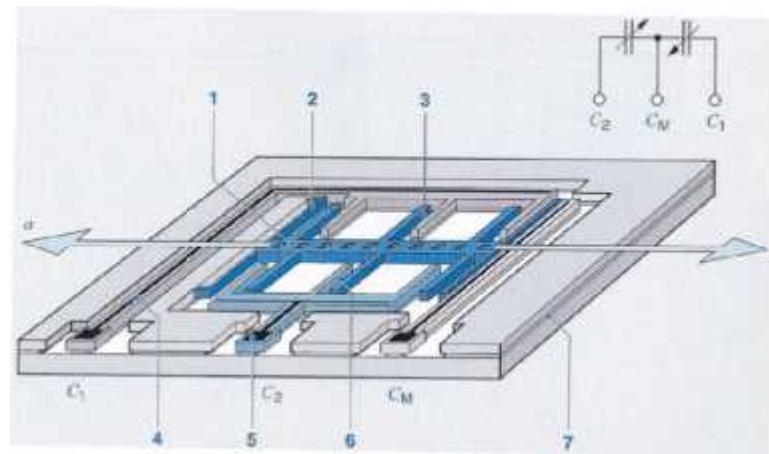
11.9.

[1]

11.10.,

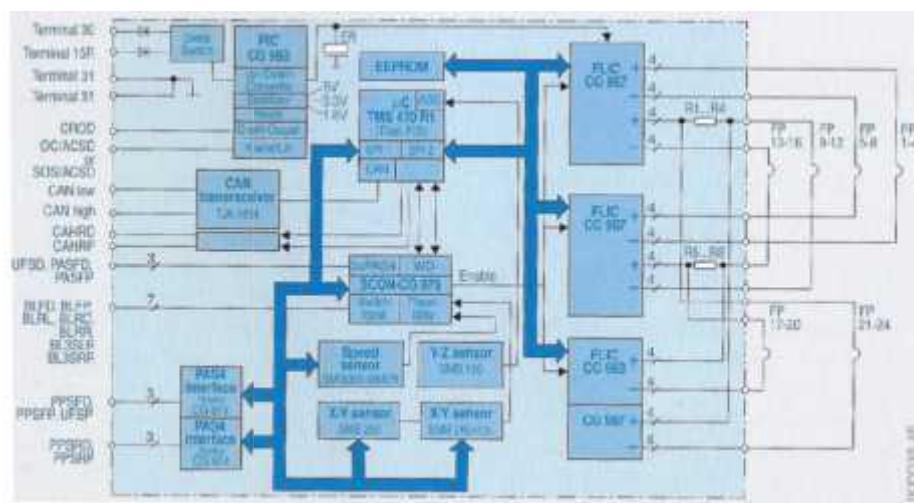
50-100g.

100-500μm.



11.10.

[1]



11.11.

[1]

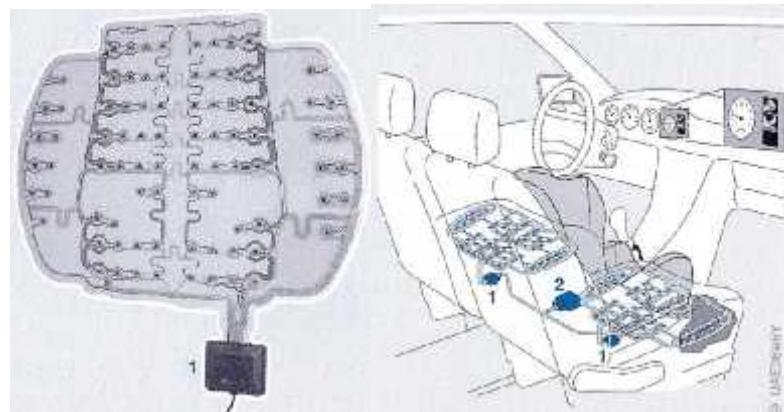
60
30 ms

80 kHz.

(Occupation Clasification)

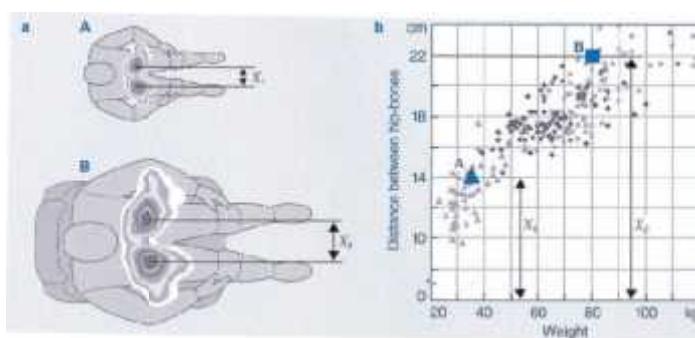
(. . . , . . .). ECU

(. . .).



11.12.

[1]



11.13.

[1]

(. . .)

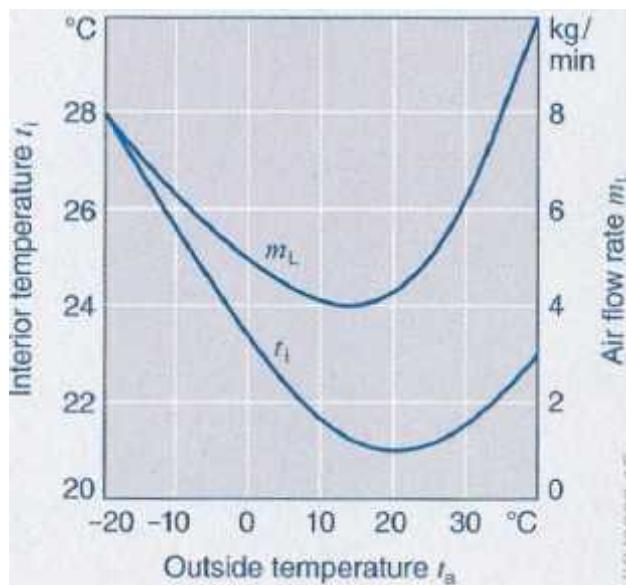
11.13.).

(. . .)

12.

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12.1.

, “

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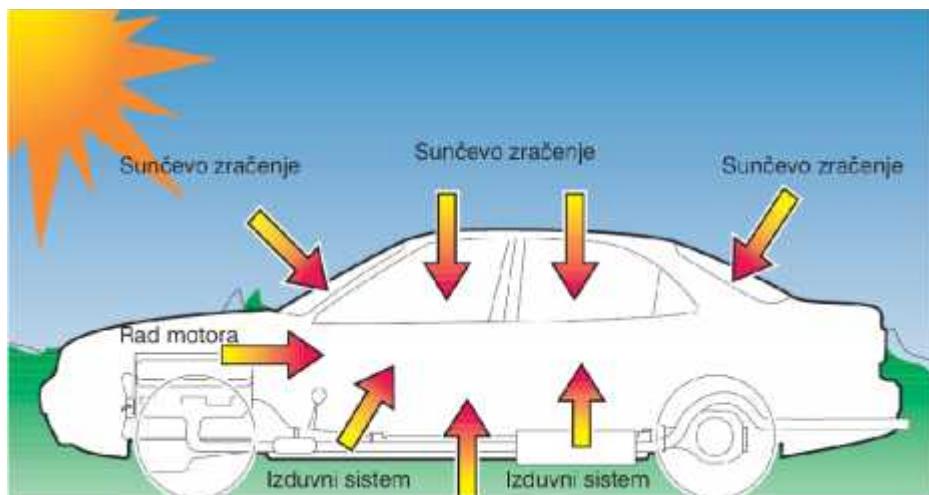
()

L

21

45-50%,

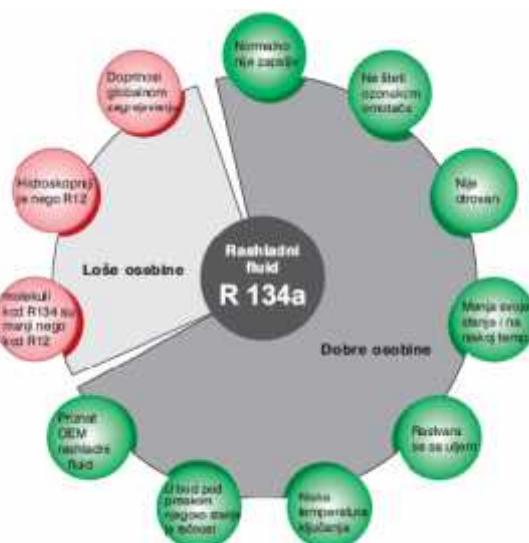
L



12.2.

().

()

1993.
R134R134
-26

12.3.

R134

12.4.

()

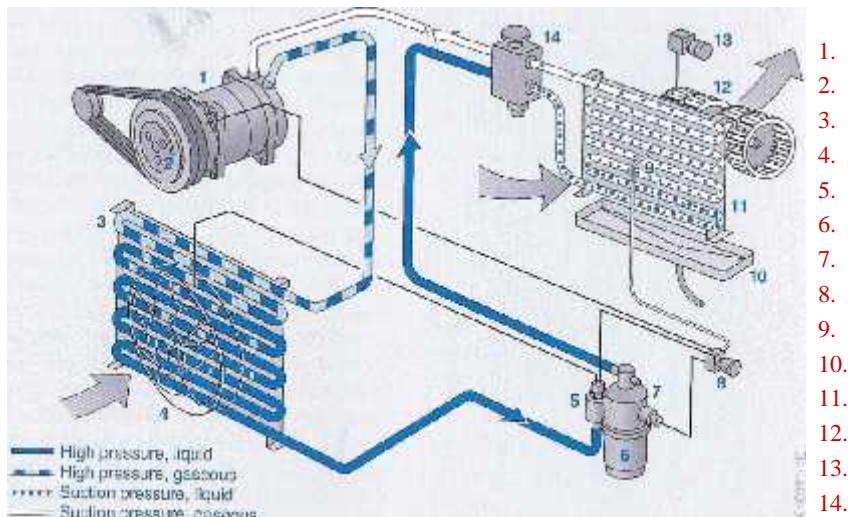
(1),

(3)

(11)

(14)

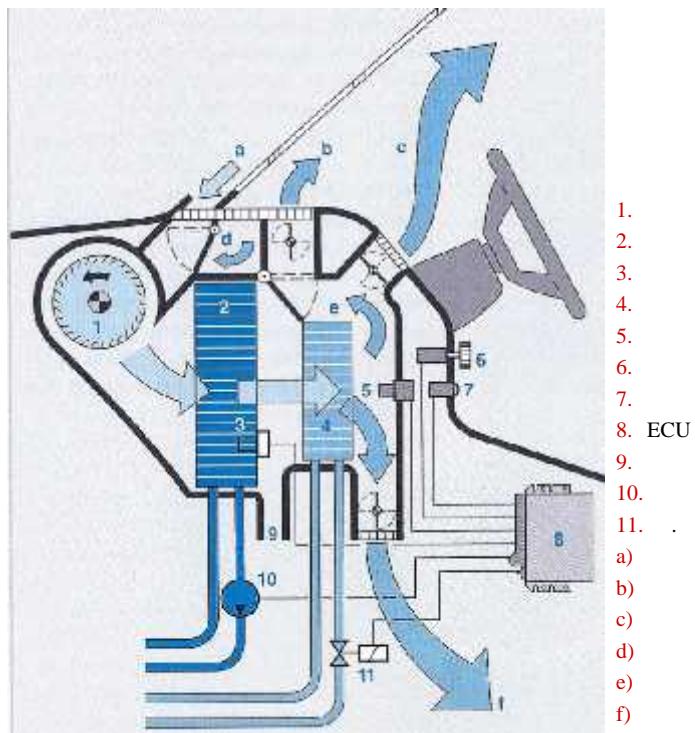
R134 - Temperatura/Pritisak					
Temp. °C	Pritisak kPa	Temp. °C	Pritisak kPa	Temp. °C	Pritisak kPa
-46	64	4	236	30	666
-33	45	8	260	34	758
-34	32	8	260	38	856
-38	17	10	213	42	966
-26	0.3	12	341	46	1053
-22	20	14	371	50	1110
-18	43	16	402	54	1147
-14	69	18	434	58	1164
-10	99	20	466	60	1171
-6	133	22	505	70	2006
-2	171	24	543	80	2521
0	191	26	582	90	3133
9	212	28	629		



12.4.

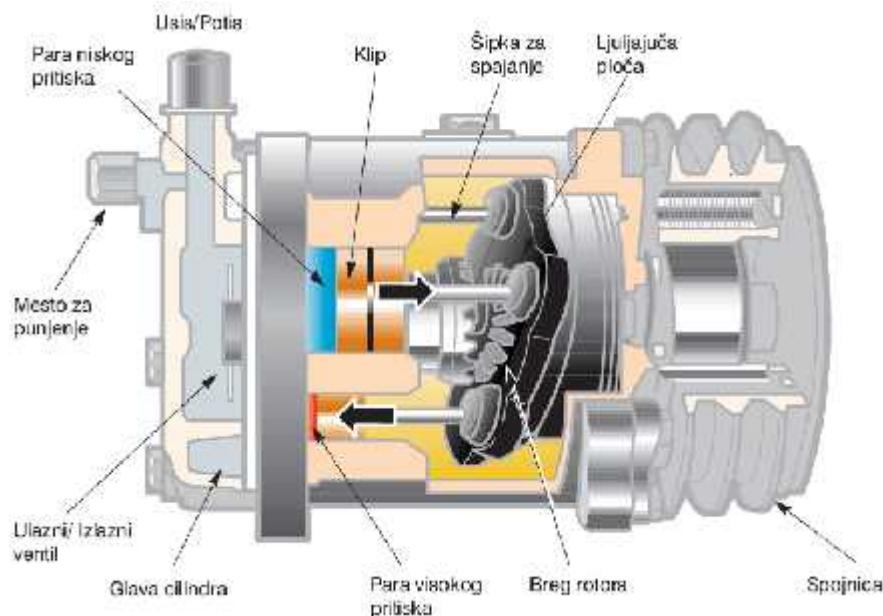
[1]

12.5.



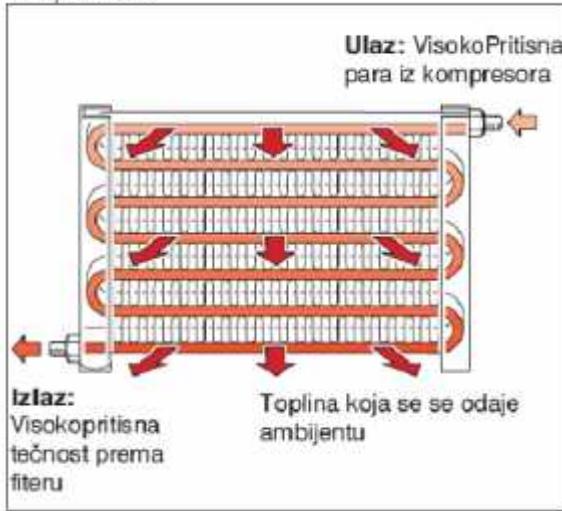
12.5.

[1]

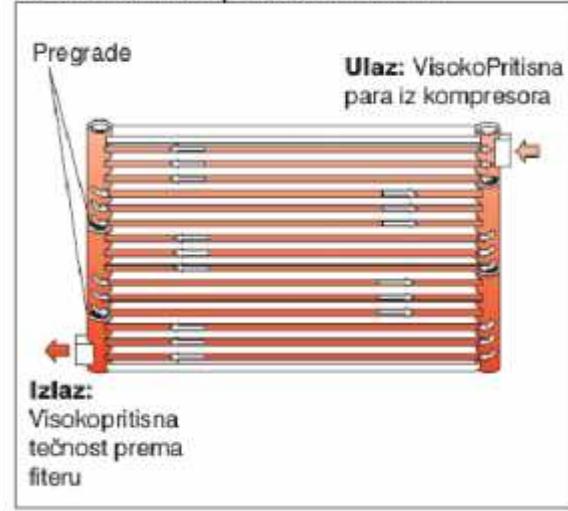


12.6.

Serpelinski

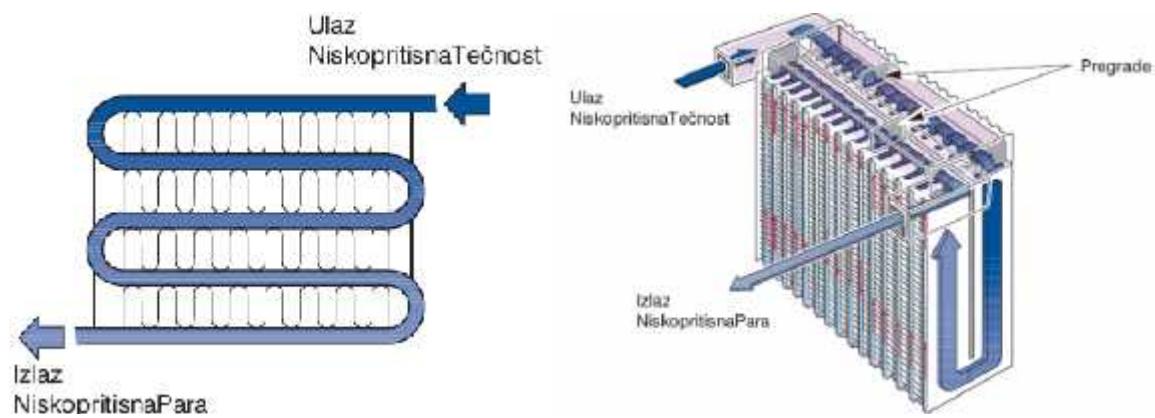


Kondenzator sa paralelnim tokom



12.7.

12.8.



12.8.

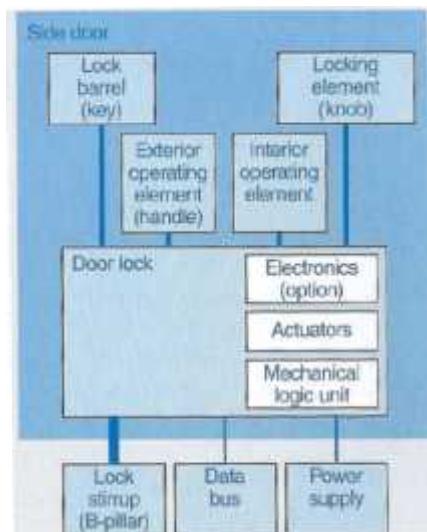
[1]

13.

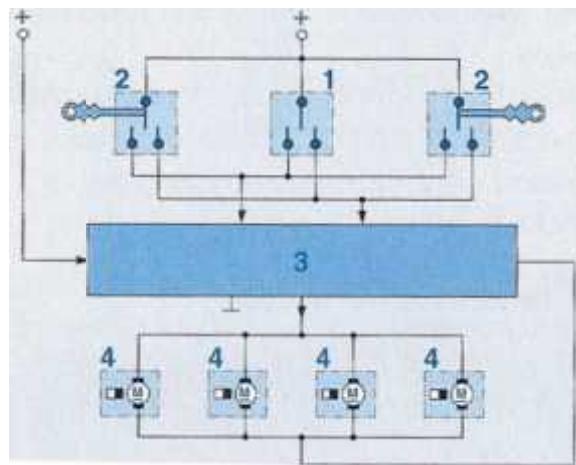
R 28

-40 +90 , , 2 m.

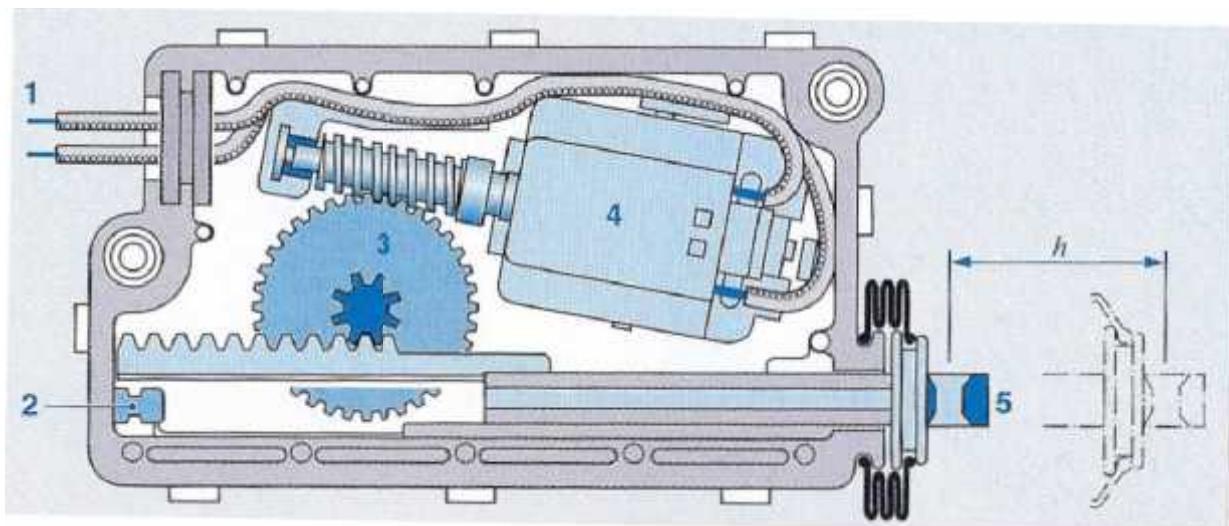
kHz, 1,8-3,55



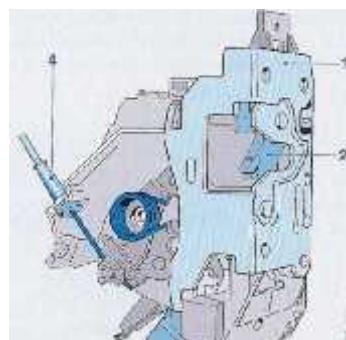
13.1.



13.2.

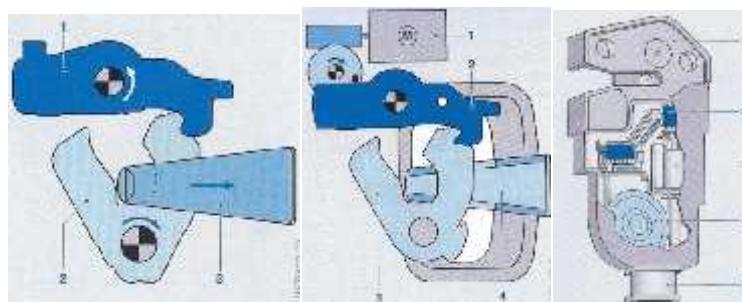


13.3.



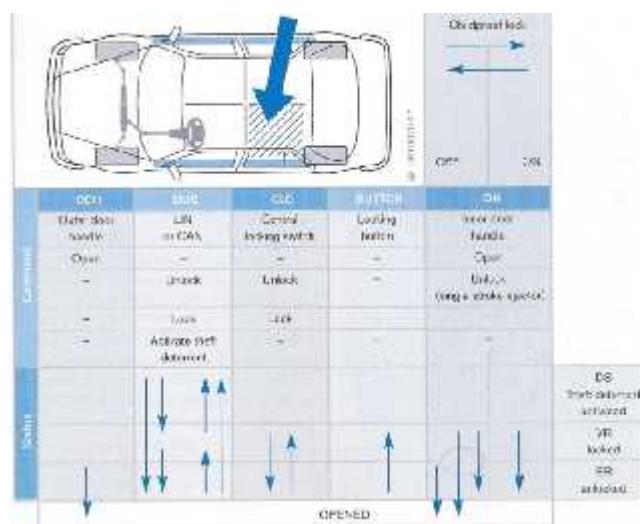
13.4.

13.5.



13.5.

16.6.



13.6.

